

$\phi(1020)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^-(1^{--})$$

$\phi(1020)$ MASS

We average mass and width values only when the systematic errors have been evaluated.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1019.413±0.008 OUR AVERAGE				
1019.42 ±0.06	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
1019.7 ±0.3	2012	DAVENPORT 86	MPSF	400 $pA \rightarrow 4KX$
1019.411±0.008	642k	¹ DIJKSTRA 86	SPEC	100–200 $\pi^\pm, \bar{p},$ p, K^\pm , on Be
1019.7 ±0.1 ±0.1	5079	ALBRECHT 85D	ARG	10 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ K^+K^-X
1019.3 ±0.1	1500	ARENTON 82	AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow KK$
1019.67 ±0.17	25080	² PELLINEN 82	RVUE	
1019.52 ±0.13	3681	BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
1019.8 ±0.7		ARMSTRONG 86	OMEG	85 $\pi^+ / pp \rightarrow$ $\pi^+ / p4Kp$
1020.1 ±0.11	5526	³ ATKINSON 86	OMEG	20–70 γp
1019.7 ±1.0		BEBEK 86	CLEO	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ $\Upsilon(4S)$
1020.9 ±0.2		³ FRAME 86	OMEG	13 $K^+p \rightarrow$ ϕK^+p
1021.0 ±0.2		³ ARMSTRONG 83B	OMEG	18.5 $K^-p \rightarrow$ $K^-K^+\Lambda$
1020.0 ±0.5		³ ARMSTRONG 83B	OMEG	18.5 $K^-p \rightarrow$ $K^-K^+\Lambda$
1019.7 ±0.3		³ BARATE 83	GOLI	190 $\pi^-Be \rightarrow$ $2\mu X$
1019.8 ±0.2 ±0.5	766	IVANOV 81	OLYA	1–1.4 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ K^+K^-
1019.4 ±0.5	337	COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7–0.8 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow$ $K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$
1020 ±1	383	³ BALDI 77	CNTR	10 $\pi^-p \rightarrow$ $\pi^- \phi p$
1018.9 ±0.6	800	COHEN 77	ASPK	6 $\pi^\pm N \rightarrow$ K^+K^-N
1019.7 ±0.5	454	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	2.18 $K^-p \rightarrow$ $\Lambda K \bar{K}$
1019.4 ±0.8	984	BESCH 74	CNTR	2 $\gamma p \rightarrow$ pK^+K^-

1020.3	± 0.4	100	BALLAM	73	HBC	2.8–9.3 γp
1019.4	± 0.7		BINNIE	73B	CNTR	$\pi^- p \rightarrow \phi n$
1019.6	± 0.5	120	⁴ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-$
1019.9	± 0.5	100	⁴ AGUILAR-...	72B	HBC	3.9,4.6 $K^- p \rightarrow K^- p K^+ K^-$
1020.4	± 0.5	131	COLLEY	72	HBC	10 $K^+ p \rightarrow K^+ p \phi$
1019.9	± 0.3	410	STOTTLE...	71	HBC	2.9 $K^- p \rightarrow \Sigma / \Lambda K \bar{K}$

¹ Weighted and scaled average of 12 measurements of DIJKSTRA 86.

² PELLINEN 82 review includes AKERLOF 77, DAUM 81, BALDI 77, AYRES 74, DE-GROOT 74.

³ Systematic errors not evaluated.

⁴ Mass errors enlarged by us to Γ/\sqrt{N} ; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

$\phi(1020)$ WIDTH

We average mass and width values only when the systematic errors have been evaluated.

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
4.43\pm0.05 OUR AVERAGE				
4.44 \pm 0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.45 \pm 0.06	271k	DIJKSTRA 86	SPEC	100 π^- Be
4.5 \pm 0.7	1500	ARENTON 82	AEMS	11.8 polar. $pp \rightarrow KK$
4.2 \pm 0.6	766	⁵ IVANOV 81	OLYA	1–1.4 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^-$
4.3 \pm 0.6		⁵ CORDIER 80	WIRE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
4.36 \pm 0.29	3681	⁵ BUKIN 78C	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.4 \pm 0.6	984	⁵ BESCH 74	CNTR	2 $\gamma p \rightarrow p K^+ K^-$
4.67 \pm 0.72	681	⁵ BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
4.09 \pm 0.29		BIZOT 70	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●				
3.6 \pm 0.8	337	⁵ COOPER 78B	HBC	0.7–0.8 $\bar{p} p \rightarrow K_S^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$
4.5 \pm 0.50	1300	^{5,6} AKERLOF 77	SPEC	400 $pA \rightarrow K^+ K^- X$
4.5 \pm 0.8	500	^{5,6} AYRES 74	ASPK	3–6 $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- n, K^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- \Lambda / \Sigma^0$
3.81 \pm 0.37		COSME 74B	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
3.8 \pm 0.7	454	⁵ BORENSTEIN 72	HBC	2.18 $K^- p \rightarrow K \bar{K} n$

⁵ Width errors enlarged by us to $4\Gamma/\sqrt{N}$; see the note with the $K^*(892)$ mass.

⁶ Systematic errors not evaluated.

$\phi(1020)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Scale factor/ Confidence level
Γ_1 $K^+ K^-$	(49.1 \pm 0.8) %	S=1.3
Γ_2 $K_L^0 K_S^0$	(34.1 \pm 0.6) %	S=1.2
Γ_3 $\rho\pi + \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	(15.5 \pm 0.7) %	S=1.5
Γ_4 $\rho\pi$		
Γ_5 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		
Γ_6 $\eta\gamma$	(1.26 \pm 0.06) %	S=1.1
Γ_7 $\pi^0\gamma$	(1.31 \pm 0.13) $\times 10^{-3}$	
Γ_8 $e^+ e^-$	(2.99 \pm 0.08) $\times 10^{-4}$	S=1.2
Γ_9 $\mu^+ \mu^-$	(2.5 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{10} $\eta e^+ e^-$	(1.3 $^{+0.8}_{-0.6}$) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{11} $\pi^+ \pi^-$	(8 $^{+5}_{-4}$) $\times 10^{-5}$	S=1.5
Γ_{12} $\omega\gamma$	< 5 %	CL=84%
Γ_{13} $\rho\gamma$	< 7 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{14} $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	< 3 $\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%
Γ_{15} $f_0(980)\gamma$	< 1 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{16} $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$	< 1 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{17} $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	< 8.7 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{18} $\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	< 1.5 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%
Γ_{19} $\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%
Γ_{20} $\pi^0\eta\gamma$	< 2.5 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{21} $a_0(980)\gamma$	< 5 $\times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%
Γ_{22} $\eta'(958)\gamma$	(1.2 $^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{23} $\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$	(2.3 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-5}$	

CONSTRAINED FIT INFORMATION

An overall fit to 9 branching ratios uses 29 measurements and one constraint to determine 4 parameters. The overall fit has a $\chi^2 = 26.9$ for 26 degrees of freedom.

The following *off-diagonal* array elements are the correlation coefficients $\langle \delta x_i \delta x_j \rangle / (\delta x_i \delta x_j)$, in percent, from the fit to the branching fractions, $x_i \equiv \Gamma_i / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$. The fit constrains the x_i whose labels appear in this array to sum to one.

x_2	-53		
x_3	-60	-36	
x_6	-3	-3	-2
	x_1	x_2	x_3

$\phi(1020)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.491±0.008 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.3.			
0.493±0.010 OUR AVERAGE				
0.492±0.012	2913	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^-$
0.44 ±0.05	321	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-$
0.49 ±0.06	270	DEGROOT 74	HBC	$4.2 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \phi$
0.540±0.034	565	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K^+ K^-$
0.48 ±0.04	252	LINDSEY 66	HBC	$2.1-2.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K^+ K^-$

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.341±0.006 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
0.331±0.009 OUR AVERAGE				
0.335±0.010	40644	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.326±0.035		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.310±0.024		DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
• • •	We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.27 ±0.03	133	KALBFLEISCH 76	HBC	$2.18 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.257±0.030	95	BALAKIN 71	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.40 ±0.04	167	LINDSEY 66	HBC	$2.1-2.7 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K_L^0 K_S^0$

$[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.155±0.007 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.			
0.151±0.009 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.7.			
0.161±0.008	11761	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.143±0.007		DOLINSKY 91	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
• • •	We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
0.139±0.007		⁷ PARROUR 76B	OSPK	$e^+ e^-$

⁷ Using total width 4.1 MeV. The $\rho\pi$ to 3π mode is more than 80%. at the 90% confidence level.

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K\bar{K})$ $\Gamma_2/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.410±0.007 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.			
0.45 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE				
0.44 ±0.07		LONDON 66	HBC	$2.24 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$
0.48 ±0.07	52	BADIER 65B	HBC	$3 K^- p$
0.40 ±0.10	34	SCHLEIN 63	HBC	$1.95 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda K\bar{K}$

$$\frac{[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]}{\Gamma(K\bar{K})} \qquad \Gamma_3/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$$

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.187±0.010 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.		
0.24 ±0.04 OUR AVERAGE			
0.237±0.039	CERRADA	77B HBC	4.2 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda 3\pi$
0.30 ±0.15	LONDON	66 HBC	2.24 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$$\frac{[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)]}{\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)} \qquad \Gamma_3/\Gamma_2$$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.456±0.025 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.5.			
0.51 ±0.05 OUR AVERAGE				
0.56 ±0.07	3681	BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0,$ $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
0.47 ±0.06	516	COSME	74 OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

$$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^-) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_9/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.5 ±0.4 OUR AVERAGE			
2.69±0.46	⁸ HAYES	71 CNTR	8.3,9.8 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- X$
2.17±0.60	⁸ EARLES	70 CNTR	6.0 $\gamma C \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- X$

⁸ Neglecting interference between resonance and continuum.

$$\Gamma(\eta\gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_6/\Gamma$$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
0.0126±0.0006 OUR FIT	Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
0.0126±0.0005 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.1.			
0.0118±0.0011	279	⁹ AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
0.0130±0.0006		¹⁰ DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
0.014 ±0.002		¹¹ DRUZHININ 84	ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 6\gamma$
0.0088±0.0020	290	KURDADZE 83C	OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$
0.0135±0.0029		ANDREWS 77	CNTR	6.7–10 γCu
0.015 ±0.004	54	¹⁰ COSME	76 OSPK	$e^+ e^-$
0.0121±0.0007		¹² BENAYOUN 96	RVUE	0.54–1.04 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

⁹ From $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ decay mode of η .

¹⁰ From 2γ decay mode of η .

¹¹ From $3\pi^0$ decay mode of η .

¹² Reanalysis of DRUZHININ 84, DOLINSKY 89, and DOLINSKY 91 taking into account a triangle anomaly contribution.

$$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}} \qquad \Gamma_{14}/\Gamma$$

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.3	90	¹³ AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
<600	90	KALBFLEISCH 75	HBC	2.18 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
< 70	90	COSME 74	OSPK	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
<400	90	LINDSEY 65	HBC	2.1–2.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ neutrals}$

¹³ For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV and assuming that $B(\phi(1020) \rightarrow f_0(980)\gamma)$ is negligible.

$\Gamma(\omega\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{12}/Γ
<u>VALUE</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
<0.05	84	LINDSEY	66 HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals	

$\Gamma(\rho\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{13}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
< 7	90	AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<200	84	LINDSEY	66 HBC	2.1-2.7 $K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^+\pi^-$ neutrals	

$\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_8/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
2.99±0.08 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.2.					
2.88±0.09	55600	AKHMETSHIN 95	CMD2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons	
3.00±0.21	3681	BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons	
3.10±0.14		¹⁴ PARROUR	76 OSPK	e^+e^-	
3.3 ±0.3		COSME	74 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons	
2.81±0.25	681	BALAKIN	71 OSPK	$e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons	
3.50±0.27		CHATELUS	71 OSPK	e^+e^-	

¹⁴ Using total width 4.2 MeV. They detect 3π mode and observe significant interference with ω tail. This is accounted for in the result quoted above.

$\Gamma(\pi^0\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_7/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-3})</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
1.31±0.13 OUR AVERAGE					
1.30±0.13		DRUZHININ	84 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$	
1.4 ±0.5	32	COSME	76 OSPK	e^+e^-	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
1.26±0.17		¹² BENAYOUN	96 RVUE	0.54-1.04 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$	

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$					Γ_{11}/Γ
<u>VALUE (units 10^{-4})</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>	
0.8 $^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.5.					
0.63 $^{+0.37}_{-0.28}$		¹⁵ GOLUBEV	86 ND	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	
1.94 $^{+1.03}_{-0.81}$		¹⁵ VASSERMAN	81 OLYA	e^+e^-	
<6.6	95	BUKIN	78B OLYA	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●					
<2.7	95	ALVENSLEB...	72 CNTR	6.7 $\gamma C \rightarrow C\pi^+\pi^-$	
¹⁵ Using $\Gamma(e^+e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 3.1 \times 10^{-4}$.					

$\Gamma(K_L^0 K_S^0)/\Gamma(K^+ K^-)$
 Γ_2/Γ_1

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.695±0.021 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.2.
0.740±0.031 OUR AVERAGE				
0.70 ±0.06	2732	BUKIN	78C OLYA	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow K_L^0 K_S^0$
0.82 ±0.08		LOSTY	78 HBC	$4.2 K^- p \rightarrow \phi$ hyperon
0.71 ±0.05		LAVEN	77 HBC	$10 K^- p \rightarrow K^+ K^- \Lambda$
0.71 ±0.08		LYONS	77 HBC	$3-4 K^- p \rightarrow \Lambda \phi$
0.89 ±0.10	144	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p$

 $[\Gamma(\rho\pi) + \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)]/\Gamma(K^+ K^-)$
 Γ_3/Γ_1

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.317±0.017 OUR FIT				Error includes scale factor of 1.5.
0.28 ±0.09	34	AGUILAR-...	72B HBC	$3.9, 4.6 K^- p$

 $\Gamma(\eta e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{10}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
1.3^{+0.8}_{-0.6}	7	GOLUBEV	85 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \gamma e^+ e^-$

 $\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{22}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>EVTS</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
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• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$1.2^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.2$	6	¹⁶ AKHMETSHIN 97B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
<4.1	90	DRUZHININ	87 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \eta \pi^+ \pi^-$

¹⁶ Using the value $B(\phi \rightarrow \eta \gamma) = (1.26 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-2}$

 $\Gamma(\pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{16}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻³)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<1	90	DRUZHININ	87 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 5\gamma$

 $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{18}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<1.5	95	BARKOV	88 CMD	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

 $\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{17}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
<8.7	90	CORDIER	79 WIRE	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow 4\pi$

 $\Gamma(f_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$
 Γ_{15}/Γ

<u>VALUE (units 10⁻⁴)</u>	<u>CL%</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
< 1	90	¹⁷ AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

< 7	90	¹⁸ AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$
<20	90	DRUZHININ	87 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \gamma$

¹⁷ For destructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process

¹⁸ For constructive interference with the Bremsstrahlung process

$\Gamma(\pi^0 e^+ e^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		Γ_{19}/Γ		
VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	90	DOLINSKY	88 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
$\Gamma(\pi^0 \eta \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		Γ_{20}/Γ		
VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.5	90	DOLINSKY	91 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta \gamma$
$\Gamma(a_0(980)\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		Γ_{21}/Γ		
VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<5	90	DOLINSKY	91 ND	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta \gamma$
$\Gamma(\eta'(958)\gamma)/\Gamma(\eta\gamma)$		Γ_{22}/Γ_6		
VALUE (units 10^{-3})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$9.5^{+5.2}_{-4.0} \pm 1.4$	6	AKHMETSHIN 97B	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- 3\gamma$
$\Gamma(\mu^+ \mu^- \gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$		Γ_{23}/Γ		
VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
2.3 ± 1.0	824 ± 33	¹⁹ AKHMETSHIN 97C	CMD2	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma$
¹⁹ For $E_\gamma > 20$ MeV.				

$\phi(1020)$ REFERENCES

AKHMETSHIN 97B	PL B415 445	R.R. Akhmetshin, Anashkin+(NOVO, BOST, PITT, YALE)
AKHMETSHIN 97C	PL B415 452	+Aksenov+ (NOVO, BOST, PITT, YALE)
BENAYOUN 96	ZPHY C72 221	M. Benayoun+ (IPNP, NOVO)
AKHMETSHIN 95	PL B364 199	+Akesnov+ (NOVO, BOST, PITT, MINN, YALE)
DOLINSKY 91	PRPL 202 99	+Druzhinin, Dubrovin+ (NOVO)
DOLINSKY 89	ZPHY C42 511	+Druzhinin, Dubrovin, Golubev+ (NOVO)
BARKOV 88	SJNP 47 248	+Vasserman, Vorobyev, Ivanov+ (NOVO)
DOLINSKY 88	SJNP 48 277	+Druzhinin, Dubrovin, Golubev+ (NOVO)
DRUZHININ 87	ZPHY C37 1	+Dubrovin, Eidelman, Golubev+ (NOVO)
ARMSTRONG 86	PL 166B 245	+Bloodworth, Carney+ (ATHU, BARI, BIRM, CERN)
ATKINSON 86	ZPHY C30 521	+ (BONN, CERN, GLAS, LANC, MCHS, CURIN+)
BEBEK 86	PRL 56 1893	+Berkelman, Blucher, Cassel+ (CLEO Collab.)
DAVENPORT 86	PR 33 2519	+ (TUFTS, ARIZ, FNAL, FSU, NDAM, VAND)
DIJKSTRA 86	ZPHY C31 375	+Bailey+ (ANIK, BRIS, CERN, CRAC, MPIM, RAL)
FRAME 86	NP B276 667	+Hughes, Lynch, Minto, McFadzean+ (GLAS)
GOLUBEV 86	SJNP 44 409	+Druzhinin, Ivanchenko, Perevedentsev+ (NOVO)
ALBRECHT 85D	PL 153B 343	+Drescher, Binder, Drews+ (ARGUS Collab.)
GOLUBEV 85	SJNP 41 756	+Druzhinin, Ivanchenko, Peryshkin+ (NOVO)
DRUZHININ 84	PL 144B 136	+Golubev, Ivanchenko, Peryshkin+ (NOVO)
ARMSTRONG 83B	NP B224 193	+ (BARI, BIRM, CERN, MILA, CURIN+)
BARATE 83	PL 121B 449	+Bareyre, Bonamy+ (SACL, LOIC, SHMP, IND)
KURDADZE 83C	JETPL 38 366	+Lelchuk, Root+ (NOVO)
	Translated from ZETFP 38 306.	

ARENTON	82	PR D25 2241	+Ayres, Diebold, May, Swallow+	(ANL, ILL)
PELLINEN	82	PS 25 599	+Roos	(HELS)
DAUM	81	PL 100B 439	+Bardsley+	(AMST, BRIS, CERN, CRAC, MPIM+)
IVANOV	81	PL 107B 297	+Kurdadze, Lelchuk, Sidorov, Skrinsky+	(NOVO)
Also	82	Private Comm.	Eidelman	(NOVO)
VASSERMAN	81	PL 99B 62	+Kurdadze, Sidorov, Skrinsky+	(NOVO)
CORDIER	80	NP B172 13	+Delcourt, Eschstruth, Fulda+	(LALO)
CORDIER	79	PL 81B 389	+Delcourt, Eschstruth, Fulda+	(LALO)
BUKIN	78B	SJNP 27 521	+Kurdadze, Sidorov, Skrinsky+	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27 985.		
BUKIN	78C	SJNP 27 516	+Kurdadze, Serednyakov, Sidorov+	(NOVO)
		Translated from YAF 27 976.		
COOPER	78B	NP B146 1	+Ganguli+	(TATA, CERN, CDEF, MADR)
LOSTY	78	NP B133 38	+Holmgren, Blokzijl+	(CERN, AMST, NIJM, OXF)
AKERLOF	77	PRL 39 861	+Alley, Binting, Ditzler+	(FNAL, MICH, PURD)
ANDREWS	77	PRL 38 198	+Fukushima, Harvey, Lobkowicz, May+	(ROCH)
BALDI	77	PL 68B 381	+Bohringer, Dorsaz, Hungerbuhler+	(GEVA)
CERRADA	77B	NP B126 241	+Blockzijl, Heinen+	(AMST, CERN, NIJM, OXF)
COHEN	77	PRL 38 269	+Ayres, Diebold, Kramer, Pawlicki, Wicklund	(ANL)
LAVEN	77	NP B127 43	+Otter, Klein+	(AACH3, BERL, CERN, LOIC, WIEN)
LYONS	77	NP B125 207	+Cooper, Clark	(OXF)
COSME	76	PL 63B 352	+Courau, Dudelzak, Grelaud, Jean-Marie+	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	76	PR D13 22	+Strand, Chapman	(BNL, MICH)
PARROUR	76	PL 63B 357	+Grelaud, Cosme, Courau, Dudelzak+	(ORSAY)
PARROUR	76B	PL 63B 362	+Grelaud, Cosme, Courau, Dudelzak+	(ORSAY)
KALBFLEISCH	75	PR D11 987	+Strand, Chapman	(BNL, MICH)
AYRES	74	PRL 32 1463	+Diebold, Greene, Kramer, Levine+	(ANL)
BESCH	74	NP B70 257	+Hartmann, Kose, Krautschneider, Paul+	(BONN)
COSME	74	PL 48B 155	+Jean-Marie, Jullian, Laplanche+	(ORSAY)
COSME	74B	PL 48B 159	+Jean-Marie, Jullian, Laplanche+	(ORSAY)
DEGROOT	74	NP B74 77	+Hoogland, Jongejans, Metzger+	(AMST, NIJM)
BALLAM	73	PR D7 3150	+Chadwick, Eisenberg, Bingham+	(SLAC, LBL)
BINNIE	73B	PR D8 2789	+Carr, Debenham, Duane+	(LOIC, SHMP)
AGUILAR-...	72B	PR D6 29	Aguilar-Benitez, Chung, Eisner, Samios	(BNL)
ALVENSLEB...	72	PRL 28 66	Alvensleben, Becker, Biggs, Binkley+	(MIT, DESY)
BORENSTEIN	72	PR D5 1559	+Danburg, Kalbfleisch+	(BNL, MICH)
COLLEY	72	NP B50 1	+Jobes, Riddiford, Griffiths+	(BIRM, GLAS)
BALAKIN	71	PL 34B 328	+Budker, Pakhtusova, Sidorov, Skrinsky+	(NOVO)
CHATELUS	71	Thesis LAL 1247		(STRB)
Also	70	PL 32 416	Bizot, Buon, Chatelus, Jeanjean+	(ORSAY)
HAYES	71	PR D4 899	+Imlay, Joseph, Keizer, Stein	(CORN)
STOTTLE...	71	Thesis ORO 2504 170	Stottlemyer	(UMD)
BIZOT	70	PL 32 416	+Buon, Chatelus, Jeanjean+	(ORSAY)
Also	69	Liverpool Sym. 69	Perez-y-Jorba	
EARLES	70	PRL 25 1312	+Faessler, Gettner, Lutz, Moy, Tang+	(NEAS)
LINDSEY	66	PR 147 913	+Smith	(LRL)
LONDON	66	PR 143 1034	+Rau, Goldberg, Lichtman+	(BNL, SYRA) IGJPC
BADIER	65B	PL 17 337	+Demoulin, Barloutaud+	(EPOL, SACL, AMST)
LINDSEY	65	PRL 15 221	+Smith	(LRL)
LINDSEY	65	data included in LINDSEY 66.		
SCHLEIN	63	PRL 10 368	+Slater, Smith, Stork, Ticho	(UCLA) IGJP

OTHER RELATED PAPERS

ACHASOV	97C	PR D56 4084	N.N. Achasov+	
ACHASOV	97D	PR D56 203	N.N. Achasov+	
ACHASOV	95	PLB 363 106	+Gubin	(NOVM)
KAMAL	92	PL B284 421	+Xu	(ALBE)
GEORGIO...	85	PL 152B 428	Georgiopoulos+	(TUFTS, ARIZ, FNAL, FSU, NDAM+)
GELFAND	63B	PRL 11 438	+Miller, Nussbaum, Kirsch+	(COLU, RUTG)
BERTANZA	62	PRL 9 180	+Brisson, Connolly, Hart+	(BNL, SYRA)