

Δ(1920) P₃₃

$$I(J^P) = \frac{3}{2}(\frac{3}{2}^+) \text{ Status: } ***$$

Most of the results published before 1975 were last included in our 1982 edition, Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982). Some further obsolete results published before 1984 were last included in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

The latest GWU analysis (ARNDT 06) finds no evidence for this resonance.

Δ(1920) BREIT-WIGNER MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1900 to 1970 (≈ 1920) OUR ESTIMATE			
2014 ± 16	MANLEY	92	IPWA π N → π N & N π π
1920 ± 80	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA π N → π N
1868 ± 10	HOEHLER	79	IPWA π N → π N
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
1990 ± 35	HORN	08A	DPWA Multichannel
2057 ± 1	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
1889 ± 100	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
1840 ± 40	CANDLIN	84	DPWA π ⁺ p → Σ ⁺ K ⁺
1955.0 ± 13.0	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA π ⁺ p → π ⁺ p
2065.0 ⁺ 13.6 - 12.9	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA π ⁺ p → π ⁺ p

Δ(1920) BREIT-WIGNER WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
150 to 300 (≈ 200) OUR ESTIMATE			
152 ± 55	MANLEY	92	IPWA π N → π N & N π π
300 ± 100	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA π N → π N
220 ± 80	HOEHLER	79	IPWA π N → π N
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
330 ± 60	HORN	08A	DPWA Multichannel
525 ± 32	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel
123 ± 53	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel
200 ± 40	CANDLIN	84	DPWA π ⁺ p → Σ ⁺ K ⁺
88.3 ± 35.0	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA π ⁺ p → π ⁺ p
62.0 ± 44.0	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA π ⁺ p → π ⁺ p

Δ(1920) POLE POSITION

REAL PART

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
1850 to 1950 (≈ 1900) OUR ESTIMATE			
1900	² HOEHLER	93	SPED π N → π N
1900 ± 80	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA π N → π N

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

1980^{+25}_{-45}	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
1880	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
not seen	ARNDT	91	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

– 2×IMAGINARY PART

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

200 to 400 (\approx 300) OUR ESTIMATE

300 ± 100	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
---------------	----------	----	------	---------------------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

310^{+40}_{-60}	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
120	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
not seen	ARNDT	91	DPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ Soln SM90

$\Delta(1920)$ ELASTIC POLE RESIDUE

MODULUS $|r|$

<u>VALUE (MeV)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

24 ± 4	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
------------	----------	----	------	---------------------------

PHASE θ

<u>VALUE ($^\circ$)</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
------------------------------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

-150 ± 30	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
---------------	----------	----	------	---------------------------

$\Delta(1920)$ DECAY MODES

The following branching fractions are our estimates, not fits or averages.

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)
Γ_1 $N\pi$	5–20 %
Γ_2 ΣK	(2.10 ± 0.30) %
Γ_3 $N\pi\pi$	
Γ_4 $\Delta(1232)\pi$, <i>P</i> -wave	
Γ_5 $N(1440)\pi$, <i>P</i> -wave	
Γ_6 $N(1535)\pi$	
Γ_7 $N a_0(980)$	
Γ_8 $\Delta(1232)\eta$	
Γ_9 $N\gamma$, helicity=1/2	
Γ_{10} $N\gamma$, helicity=3/2	

$\Delta(1920)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(N\pi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$	Γ_1/Γ
--------------------------------------	-------------------

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

0.05 to 0.2 OUR ESTIMATE

0.02 ± 0.02	MANLEY	92	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$ & $N\pi\pi$
0.20 ± 0.05	CUTKOSKY	80	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$
0.14 ± 0.04	HOEHLER	79	IPWA	$\pi N \rightarrow \pi N$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.15±0.08	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
0.15±0.01	PENNER	02C	DPWA	Multichannel
0.05±0.04	VRANA	00	DPWA	Multichannel
0.24	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$
0.18	¹ CHEW	80	BPWA	$\pi^+ p \rightarrow \pi^+ p$

$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2} / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1920) \rightarrow \Sigma K$ $(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_2)^{1/2} / \Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.052±0.015	CANDLIN	84	DPWA $\pi^+ p \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^+$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

-0.049	LIVANOS	80	DPWA	$\pi p \rightarrow \Sigma K$
--------	---------	----	------	------------------------------

$\Gamma(\Sigma K) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.021±0.003	PENNER	02C	DPWA Multichannel

$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2} / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1920) \rightarrow \Delta(1232)\pi$, *P-wave* $(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_4)^{1/2} / \Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
-0.13±0.04	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\pi, P\text{-wave}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.41±0.03	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

$(\Gamma_i \Gamma_f)^{1/2} / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ in $N\pi \rightarrow \Delta(1920) \rightarrow N(1440)\pi$, *P-wave* $(\Gamma_1 \Gamma_5)^{1/2} / \Gamma$

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
+0.06±0.07	MANLEY	92	IPWA $\pi N \rightarrow \pi N \& N\pi\pi$

$\Gamma(N(1440)\pi, P\text{-wave}) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.53±0.08	VRANA	00	DPWA Multichannel

$\Gamma(N(1535)\pi) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.06±0.04	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
-----------	------	-----	------	--------------

$\Gamma(N a_0(980)) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.04±0.02	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
-----------	------	-----	------	--------------

$\Gamma(\Delta(1232)\eta) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8 / Γ

<u>VALUE</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
--------------	--------------------	-------------	----------------

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

0.10±0.05	HORN	08A	DPWA	Multichannel
-----------	------	-----	------	--------------

$\Delta(1920)$ PHOTON DECAY AMPLITUDES

Papers on γN amplitudes predating 1981 may be found in our 2006 edition, Journal of Physics, G **33** 1 (2006).

$\Delta(1920) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-1/2 amplitude $A_{1/2}$

<u>VALUE (GeV^{-1/2})</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.040±0.014	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.022±0.008	HORN	08A	DPWA Multichannel
-0.007	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel

$\Delta(1920) \rightarrow N\gamma$, helicity-3/2 amplitude $A_{3/2}$

<u>VALUE (GeV^{-1/2})</u>	<u>DOCUMENT ID</u>	<u>TECN</u>	<u>COMMENT</u>
0.023±0.017	AWAJI	81	DPWA $\gamma N \rightarrow \pi N$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
0.042±0.012	HORN	08A	DPWA Multichannel
-0.001	PENNER	02D	DPWA Multichannel

$\Delta(1920)$ FOOTNOTES

¹ CHEW 80 reports two P_{33} resonances in this mass region. Problems with this analysis are discussed in section 2.1.11 of HOEHLER 83.

² See HOEHLER 93 for a detailed discussion of the evidence for and the pole parameters of N and Δ resonances as determined from Argand diagrams of πN elastic partial-wave amplitudes and from plots of the speeds with which the amplitudes traverse the diagrams.

$\Delta(1920)$ REFERENCES

For early references, see Physics Letters **111B** 1 (1982).

HORN	08A	EPJ A38 173	I. Horn <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA Collab.)
Also		PRL 101 202002	I. Horn <i>et al.</i>	(CB-ELSA Collab.)
ARNDT	06	PR C74 045205	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(GWU)
PDG	06	JPG 33 1	W.-M. Yao <i>et al.</i>	(PDG Collab.)
PENNER	02C	PR C66 055211	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
PENNER	02D	PR C66 055212	G. Penner, U. Mosel	(GIES)
VRANA	00	PRPL 328 181	T.P. Vrana, S.A. Dytman,, T.-S.H. Lee	(PITT+)
HOEHLER	93	πN Newsletter 9 1	G. Hohler	(KARL)
MANLEY	92	PR D45 4002	D.M. Manley, E.M. Saleski	(KENT) IJP
Also		PR D30 904	D.M. Manley <i>et al.</i>	(VPI)
ARNDT	91	PR D43 2131	R.A. Arndt <i>et al.</i>	(VPI, TELE) IJP
CANDLIN	84	NP B238 477	D.J. Candlin <i>et al.</i>	(EDIN, RAL, LOWC)
HOEHLER	83	Landolt-Boernstein 1/9B2	G. Hohler	(KARLT)
PDG	82	PL 111B 1	M. Roos <i>et al.</i>	(HEL5, CIT, CERN)
AWAJI	81	Bonn Conf. 352	N. Awaji, R. Kajikawa	(NAGO)
Also		NP B197 365	K. Fujii <i>et al.</i>	(NAGO)
CHEW	80	Toronto Conf. 123	D.M. Chew	(LBL) IJP
CUTKOSKY	80	Toronto Conf. 19	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
Also		PR D20 2839	R.E. Cutkosky <i>et al.</i>	(CMU, LBL) IJP
LIVANOS	80	Toronto Conf. 35	P. Livanos <i>et al.</i>	(SACL) IJP
HOEHLER	79	PDAT 12-1	G. Hohler <i>et al.</i>	(KARLT) IJP
Also		Toronto Conf. 3	R. Koch	(KARLT) IJP