

WIMP and Dark Matter Searches

We omit papers on CHAMP's, millicharged particles, and other exotic particles.

GALACTIC WIMP SEARCHES

These limits are for weakly-interacting stable particles that may constitute the invisible mass in the galaxy. Unless otherwise noted, a local mass density of 0.3 GeV/cm^3 is assumed; see each paper for velocity distribution assumptions. In the papers the limit is given as a function of the X^0 mass. Here we list limits only for typical mass values of sub-GeV, GeV, 20 GeV, 100 GeV, and 1 TeV. Specific limits on supersymmetric dark matter particles may be found in the Supersymmetry section.

———— Spin-Independent Cross Section Limits ———— ———— for Dark Matter Particle (X^0) on Nucleon ————

For m_{X^0} in GeV range

We provide here limits for $m_{X^0} < 5 \text{ GeV}$

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|--------------------------------|------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| < 10 | 90 | ¹ ADHIKARI 22B | C100 | sub-GeV WIMP via SI coupling/Migdal effect |
| < 1.4×10^4 | 90 | ² ARMENGAUD 22 | EDEL | GeV-scale DM on Ge via Migdal effect |
| < 5×10^5 | 90 | ³ CUI 22 | PNDX | sub-GeV boosted DM |
| < 6.5×10^6 | 90 | ⁴ XU 22 | CDEX | sub-GeV DM |
| < 2×10^{-7} | 95 | ⁵ AKERIB 21A | LUX | low mass WIMPs |
| < 5×10^6 | 90 | ⁶ ALKHATIB 21 | SCDM | light DM |
| < 1×10^8 | 95 | ⁷ ANDRIAMIR... 21A | | sub-GeV DM on nucleon |
| < 1×10^{-8} | 90 | ⁸ APRILE 21 | XE1T | GeV scale DM |
| < 8×10^{-4} | 90 | ⁹ AGUILAR-AR... 20C | DMIC | WIMP SI scatter on Si |
| < 8×10^{-4} | 90 | ¹⁰ AKERIB 20A | LUX | GeV-scale WIMP search |
| < 1×10^{-2} | 90 | ¹¹ ABDELHAME... 19A | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| < 5.4×10^{-6} | 90 | ¹² AGNESE 19A | SCDM | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 1 | 90 | ¹³ AKERIB 19 | LUX | light DM on Xe via Migdal/brem effect |
| < 1×10^{-6} | 90 | ¹⁴ AMOLE 19 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 1.6×10^{-3} | 90 | ¹⁵ APRILE 19C | XE1T | DM on Xe |
| < 1×10^{-7} | 90 | ¹⁶ APRILE 19D | XE1T | DM on Xe |
| < 0.1 | 90 | ¹⁷ ARMENGAUD 19 | EDEL | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 1.6×10^3 | 90 | ¹⁸ KOBAYASHI 19 | XMAS | annual modulation Xe |
| < 7×10^2 | 90 | ¹⁹ LIU 19B | CDEX | GeV; sub-GeV DM via Migdal |
| < 7×10^{-7} | 90 | ²⁰ AGNES 18 | DS50 | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ar |
| < 1.5×10^{-5} | 95 | ²¹ AGNESE 18 | SCDM | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 2×10^{-8} | 90 | ²² APRILE 18 | XE1T | Xe, SI |
| < 4.5×10^{-3} | 90 | ²³ ARNAUD 18 | NEWS | low mass WIMP, Ne |
| < 8×10^{-6} | 90 | ²⁴ JIANG 18 | CDEX | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|---------------|-----|------|--------------------------------|
| < 3 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 25 YANG | 18 | CDEX | WIMPs on Ge |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 26 AKERIB | 17 | LUX | Xe |
| < 1 × 10 ² | 90 | 27 ANGLOHER | 17A | CRES | GeV-scale WIMPs |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 28 ANGLOHER | 16 | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 29 APRILE | 16 | X100 | Xe |
| < 4.3 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 30 ARMENGAUD | 16 | EDE3 | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 31 HEHN | 16 | EDE3 | SI WIMP on Ge |
| < 6 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 32 ZHAO | 16 | CDEX | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 33 AMOLE | 15 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 8 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 34 XIAO | 15 | PNDX | WIMPs on Xe |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 35 AGNESE | 14 | SCDM | GeV-scale WIMPs |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 36 AKERIB | 14 | LUX | WIMP on Xe |
| < 9 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 37 LI | 13B | TEXO | WIMPs on Ge |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 38 ARCHAMBAUD | 12 | PICA | C ₄ F ₁₀ |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 39 AALSETH | 11 | CGNT | GeV WIMPs on Ge |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 40 AHMED | 11B | CDM2 | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 8 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 41 ANGLE | 11 | XE10 | Xe |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 42 AKERIB | 10 | CDM2 | WIMPs on Ge/Si |

- ¹ ADHIKARI 22B search for sub-GeV WIMPs via SI and SD detection; no signal detected; limits placed in $m(\chi)$ vs. σ plane for $m(\chi)$: 0.2–3 GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.
- ² ARMENGAUD 22 search for GeV-scale DM scatter on Ge at EDELWEISS via Migdal effect; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ MeV.
- ³ CUI 22 search for sub-GeV boosted DM at PandaX-II at CJPL; no signal detected; limits set in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane; quoted limit for $m(\chi) = 0.1$ GeV.
- ⁴ XU 22 search for sub-GeV boosted DM in CDEX; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 0.1$ GeV.
- ⁵ AKERIB 21A present new technique for low mass WIMP detection. Require $\sigma^{SI}(p\chi) < 2 \times 10^{-7}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) 10$ GeV.
- ⁶ ALKHATIB 21 search for light DM using SuperCDMS; require $\sigma^{SI}(p\chi) < 5 \times 10^6$ for $m(\text{DM}) = 0.1$ GeV.
- ⁷ ANDRIAMIRADO 21A search for upscattered (boosted) sub-GeV DM interacting with proton in PROSPECT detector. No signal observed. Limits placed in $\sigma(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 1$ keV – 0.5 GeV. The listed limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ keV.
- ⁸ APRILE 21 search for low recoil energy GeV-scale DM in XENON1T with 1.6 keV threshold. No signal in 0.6 t y exposure. Limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM})$ between 3–12 GeV. The listed limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 5$ GeV.
- ⁹ AGUILAR-AREVALO 20C search for WIMP SI scatter on Si using DAMIC at SNOLab; some excess; limits placed in σ vs $m(\text{DM})$ for $m(\text{DM})$ in 1.2–10 GeV; quoted limit for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 2$ GeV.
- ¹⁰ AKERIB 20A search for GeV-scale WIMPs via WIMP-nucleon scatter with single photon emission; no signal; limits placed in $m(\text{WIMP})$ vs σ^{SI} plane: for example $\sigma^{SI}(\chi n) < 8 \times 10^{-4}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 2.5$ GeV.
- ¹¹ ABDELHAMEED 19A search for GeV scale dark matter SI scatter on CaWO₄; no signal, limits placed in σ vs. mass plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.1$ –10 GeV. The listed limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.
- ¹² AGNESE 19A search for 1.5–10 GeV WIMP scatter on Ge in CDMSlite dataset. Limits set in a likelihood analysis. No signal was observed. Limit reported for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹³ AKERIB 19 search for 0.4–5 GeV DM using bremsstrahlung photons and "Migdal" electrons; 1.4×10^4 kg d exposure of liquid Xe; constraint $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 1$ pb for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV in light scalar mediator model.

- 14 AMOLE 19 search for SI WIMP scatter on C_3F_8 in PICO-60 bubble chamber; no signal; set limit for spin independent coupling $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 1 \times 10^{-6}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 15 APRILE 19C search for light DM scatter on Xe via atomic excitation, ionization (Migdal effect) or bremsstrahlung; no signal, limits placed in σ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.085\text{--}2$ GeV. The listed limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.
- 16 APRILE 19D search for light DM scatter on Xe via ionization to probe SI, SD, and χe cross sections; with 22 t d exposure, limits placed in various σ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ planes. Quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 5$ GeV.
- 17 ARMENGAUD 19 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.045\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 18 KOBAYASHI 19 search for sub-GeV WIMP annual modulation in Xe via brems; no signal; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 0.3\text{--}1$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 0.5$ GeV.
- 19 LIU 19B search for sub-GeV DM using Migdal effect on Ge at CDEX-IB; no signal, require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 7 \times 10^2$ pb for $m(\chi) = 0.1$ GeV.
- 20 AGNES 18 search for 1.8–20 GeV WIMP SI scatter on Ar; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 21 AGNESE 18 search for GeV scale WIMPs using CDMSlite; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 1.5\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 22 APRILE 18 search for WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits set in $\sigma(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6\text{--}1000$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m = 6$ GeV.
- 23 ARNAUD 18 search for low mass WIMP scatter on Ne via SPC at NEWS-G; limits set in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 0.5\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m = 5$ GeV.
- 24 JIANG 18 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 3\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 25 YANG 18 search for WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 2\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 26 AKERIB 17 search for WIMP scatter on Xe; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 27 ANGLOHER 17A search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Al_2O_3 crystal; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.15\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 28 ANGLOHER 16 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on $CaWO_4$; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.5\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 29 APRILE 16 search for low mass WIMPs via ionization at XENON100; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 3.5\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 30 ARMENGAUD 16 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 31 HEHN 16 search for low mass WIMPs via SI scatter on Ge target using profile likelihood analysis; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 32 ZHAO 16 search for GeV-scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 33 AMOLE 15 search for WIMP scatter on C_3F_8 in PICO-2L; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}25$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 34 XIAO 15 search for WIMP scatter on Xe with PandaX-I; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}100$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 35 AGNESE 14 search for GeV scale WIMPs SI scatter at SuperCDMS; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 3.5\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 36 AKERIB 14 search for WIMP scatter on Xe; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}5000$ GeV. Limit given for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 37 LI 13B search for WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}100$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

- 38 ARCHAMBAULT 12 search for low mass WIMP scatter on C_4F_{10} ; limits set in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}12$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m = 5$ GeV.
- 39 AALSETH 11 search for GeV-scale SI WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed on $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ for $m(\chi) \sim 3.5\text{--}100$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 40 AHMED 11B search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge in CDMS II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}12$ GeV.
- 41 ANGLE 11 search for GeV scale WIMPs in Xenon-10; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- 42 AKERIB 10 search for WIMP scatter on Ge/Si in CDMS II; limits place in $\sigma_{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 3\text{--}100$ GeV. Limit given for $m(\text{DM}) = 5$ GeV.

For $m_{\chi 0} = 20$ GeV

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|------------------|------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| <5 $\times 10^{-11}$ | 90 | 1 MENG | 21B | PNDX Xe WIMP search |
| <5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | | 2 FELIZARDO | 20 | SMPL C_2ClF_5 |
| <2.2 $\times 10^{-10}$ | 90 | 3 WANG | 20G | PNDX Xe TPC |
| | | 4 ANGLOHER | 19 | CRES $CaWO_4$ |
| <7 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 5 KIM | 19A | KIMS NaI |
| <3 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 6 KOBAYASHI | 19 | XMAS SI WIMP on Xe |
| | | 7 SEONG | 19 | BELL $\Upsilon \rightarrow \gamma A, A \rightarrow \chi\chi$ |
| <3.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 8 YANG | 19 | CDEX annual modulation Ge |
| <2 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 9 ABE | 18C | XMAS X^0 -Xe modulation |
| <1.44 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 10 ADHIKARI | 18 | C100 NaI |
| <3 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 11 AGNES | 18 | DS50 X^0 -Ar |
| <5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 95 | 12 AGNESE | 18 | SCDM Ge |
| <4 $\times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 13 AGNESE | 18A | SCDM Ge |
| <6 $\times 10^{-11}$ | 90 | 14 APRILE | 18 | XE1T Xe, SI |
| <4.5 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 15 ARNAUD | 18 | NEWS GeV WIMPs on Ne |
| <2 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 16 AARTSEN | 17 | ICCB ν , earth |
| <2 $\times 10^{-10}$ | 90 | 17 AKERIB | 17 | LUX Xe |
| <1 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 18 BARBOSA-D... | 17 | ICCB NaI |
| <1.7 $\times 10^{-10}$ | 90 | 19 CUI | 17A | PNDX WIMPs on Xe |
| <7.3 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | AGNES | 16 | DS50 Ar |
| <1 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 20 AGNESE | 16 | CDMS Ge |
| <2 $\times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 21 AGUILAR-AR... | 16 | DMIC Si CCDs |
| <4.5 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 22 ANGLOHER | 16 | CRES $CaWO_4$ |
| <2 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 23 APRILE | 16 | X100 Xe |
| <9.4 $\times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 24 ARMENGAUD | 16 | EDE3 Ge |
| <1.0 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 25 HEHN | 16 | EDE3 Ge |
| <5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 26 ZHAO | 16 | CDEX Ge |
| <1 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | AGNES | 15 | DS50 Ar |
| <1.5 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 27 AGNESE | 15A | CDM2 Ge |
| <1.5 $\times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 28 AGNESE | 15B | CDM2 Ge |
| <2 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 29 AMOLE | 15 | PICO C_3F_8 |
| <1.2 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <1.19 $\times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <2 $\times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 30 XIAO | 15 | PNDX Xe |

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|------------------------|----|----|-----------|-----|------|------------------------------------|
| $<2.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 31 | AGNESE | 14 | SCDM | Ge |
| $<3.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 32 | AGNESE | 14A | SCDM | Ge |
| $<1 \times 10^{-9}$ | 90 | 33 | AKERIB | 14 | LUX | Xe |
| $<2 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 34 | ANGLOHER | 14 | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| $<5 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | | FELIZARDO | 14 | SMPL | C ₂ F ₅ |
| $<8 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 35 | LEE | 14A | KIMS | CsI |
| $<2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 36 | LIU | 14A | CDEX | Ge |
| $<1 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 37 | YUE | 14 | CDEX | Ge |
| $<1.08 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 38 | AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| $<1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 39 | ABE | 13B | XMAS | Xe |
| $<3.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 40 | AGNESE | 13 | CDM2 | Si |
| $<3.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 41 | AGNESE | 13A | CDM2 | Si |
| $<2.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 42 | AGNESE | 13A | CDM2 | Si |
| | | 43 | BERNABEI | 13A | DAMA | Nal modulation |
| $<1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 44 | LI | 13B | TEXO | Ge |
| | | 45 | ZHAO | 13 | CDEX | Ge |
| $<1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | | AKIMOV | 12 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| | | 46 | ANGLOHER | 12 | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| $<8 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 47 | ANGLOHER | 12 | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| $<7 \times 10^{-9}$ | 90 | 48 | APRILE | 12 | X100 | Xe |
| $<7 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 49 | ARMENGAUD | 12 | EDE2 | Ge |
| | | 50 | BARRETO | 12 | DMIC | CCD |
| $<2 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | | BEHNKE | 12 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| $<7 \times 10^{-6}$ | | 51 | FELIZARDO | 12 | SMPL | C ₂ F ₅ |
| $<1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | | KIM | 12 | KIMS | CsI |
| $<5 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 52 | AALSETH | 11 | CGNT | Ge |
| | | 53 | AALSETH | 11A | CGNT | Ge |
| $<5 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 54 | AHMED | 11 | CDM2 | Ge, inelastic |
| $<2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 55 | AHMED | 11A | RVUE | Ge |
| $<3 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 56 | ANGLE | 11 | XE10 | Xe |
| $<7 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 57 | APRILE | 11 | X100 | Xe |
| | | 58 | APRILE | 11A | X100 | Xe, inelastic |
| $<2 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 48 | APRILE | 11B | X100 | Xe |
| | | 59 | HORN | 11 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| $<2 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | | AHMED | 10 | CDM2 | Ge |
| $<1 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 60 | AKERIB | 10 | CDM2 | Si, Ge, low threshold |
| $<1 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | | APRILE | 10 | X100 | Xe |
| $<2 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | | ARMENGAUD | 10 | EDE2 | Ge |
| $<4 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | | FELIZARDO | 10 | SMPL | C ₂ F ₅ |
| $<1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 61 | AHMED | 09 | CDM2 | Ge |
| $<2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 62 | LIN | 09 | TEXO | Ge |
| | | 63 | AALSETH | 08 | CGNT | Ge |

¹ MENG 21B search for SI WIMP interaction with 3.7 t Xe and 0.63 t yr exposure. No signal observed. Limits placed in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. σ^{SI} plane.

² FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂F₅ target .

³ WANG 20G search for SI WIMP scatter on Xe with 132 t d exposure of PANDAX-II .

⁴ ANGLOHER 19 search for low mass WIMP scatter on CaWO₄; no signal; limits placed on Wilson coefficients for $m(\chi) = 0.6\text{--}60$ GeV.

⁵ KIM 19A search for WIMP scatter in Nal KIMS experiment; no signal: require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi n) < 7 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 20$ GeV.

- ⁶ KOBAYASHI 19 search for WIMP scatter in XMASS single-phase liquid Xe detector; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 3 \times 10^{-7}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 20$ GeV.
- ⁷ SEONG 19 search for $\mathcal{T} \rightarrow \gamma A$, $A \rightarrow \chi\chi$ via CP-odd Higgs; no signal; limits on BF set; model dependent conversion to WIMP-nucleon scattering cross section limits $\sigma^{SI} < 10^{-36}$ cm² for $m(\chi) = 0.01$ –1 GeV.
- ⁸ YANG 19 search for low mass wimps via annual modulation in Ge; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 20$ GeV.
- ⁹ ABE 18C search for WIMP annual modulation signal for $m(\text{WIMP})$: 6–20 GeV; limits set on SI WIMP-nucleon cross section: see Fig. 6.
- ¹⁰ ADHIKARI 18 search for WIMP scatter on NaI; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI} < 1.44 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 20$ GeV; inconsistent with DAMA/LIBRA result.
- ¹¹ AGNES 18 search low mass $m(\text{WIMP})$: 1.8–20 GeV scatter on Ar; limits on SI WIMP-nucleon cross section set in Fig. 8.
- ¹² AGNESE 18 give limits for $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ for $m(\text{WIMP})$ between 1.5 and 20 GeV using CDMSlite mode data.
- ¹³ AGNESE 18A search for WIMP scatter on Ge at SuperCDMS; 1 event, consistent with expected background; set limit in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 10$ –250 GeV.
- ¹⁴ APRILE 18 search for WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6$ –1000 GeV.
- ¹⁵ ARNAUD 18 search for low mass WIMP scatter on Ne via SPC at NEWS-G; limits set in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 0.5$ –20 GeV.
- ¹⁶ AARTSEN 17 obtain $\sigma(\text{SI}) < 6 \times 10^{-6}$ pb for $m(\text{wimp}) = 20$ GeV from ν from earth.
- ¹⁷ AKERIB 17 search for WIMP scatter on Xe; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5$ – 1×10^5 GeV.
- ¹⁸ BARBOSA-DE-SOUZA 17 search for annual modulation of WIMP scatter on NaI using an exposure of 61 kg yr of DM-Ice17 for recoil energy in the 4–20 keV range (DAMA found modulation for recoil energy < 5 keV). No modulation seen. Sensitivity insufficient to distinguish DAMA signal from null.
- ¹⁹ CUI 17A search for SI WIMP scatter; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 10$ – 1×10^4 GeV using 54 ton-day exposure of Xe.
- ²⁰ AGNESE 16 CDMSlite excludes low mass WIMPs 1.6–5.5 GeV and SI scattering cross section depending on $m(\text{WIMP})$; see Fig. 4.
- ²¹ AGUILAR-AREVALO 16 search low mass 1–10 GeV WIMP scatter on Si CCDs; set limits Fig. 11.
- ²² ANGLOHER 16 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on CaWO₄; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.5$ –30 GeV.
- ²³ APRILE 16 search for low mass WIMPs via ionization at XENON100; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 3.5$ –20 GeV.
- ²⁴ ARMENGAUD 16 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4$ –30 GeV.
- ²⁵ HEHN 16 search for low mass WIMPs via SI scatter on Ge target using profile likelihood analysis; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4$ –30 GeV.
- ²⁶ ZHAO 16 search for GeV-scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4$ –30 GeV.
- ²⁷ AGNESE 15A reanalyse AHMED 11B low threshold data. See their Fig. 12 (left) for improved limits extending down to 5 GeV.
- ²⁸ AGNESE 15B reanalyse AHMED 10 data.
- ²⁹ See their Fig. 7 for limits extending down to 4 GeV.
- ³⁰ XIAO 15 search for WIMP scatter on Xe with PandaX-I; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5$ –100 GeV.
- ³¹ This limit value is provided by the authors. See their Fig. 4 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi 0} = 3.5$ GeV.

- ³² This limit value is provided by the authors. AGNESE 14A result is from CDMSlite mode operation with enhanced sensitivity to low mass m_{χ^0} . See their Fig. 3 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 3.5$ GeV (see also Fig. 4 in AGNESE 14).
- ³³ See their Fig. 5 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 5.5$ GeV.
- ³⁴ See their Fig. 5 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 1$ GeV.
- ³⁵ See their Fig. 5 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 5$ GeV.
- ³⁶ LIU 14A result is based on prototype CDEX-0 detector. See their Fig. 13 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 2$ GeV.
- ³⁷ See their Fig. 4 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 4.5$ GeV.
- ³⁸ AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of χ^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- ³⁹ See their Fig. 8 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 7$ GeV.
- ⁴⁰ This limit value is provided by the authors. AGNESE 13 use data taken between Oct. 2006 and July 2007. See their Fig. 4 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 7$ GeV.
- ⁴¹ This limit value is provided by the authors. AGNESE 13A use data taken between July 2007 and Sep. 2008. Three candidate events are seen. Assuming these events are real, the best fit parameters are $m_{\chi^0} = 8.6$ GeV and $\sigma = 1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ pb.
- ⁴² This limit value is provided by the authors. Limit from combined data of AGNESE 13 and AGNESE 13A. See their Fig. 4 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 5.5$ GeV.
- ⁴³ BERNABEI 13A search for annual modulation of counting rate in the 2–6 keV recoil energy interval, in a 14 yr live time exposure of 1.33 t yr. Find a modulation of 0.0112 ± 0.0012 counts/(day kg keV) with 9.3 sigma C.L. Find period and phase in agreement with expectations from DM particles.
- ⁴⁴ LI 13B search for WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4$ –100 GeV.
- ⁴⁵ See their Fig. 5 for limits for $m_{\chi^0} = 4$ –12 GeV.
- ⁴⁶ ANGLOHER 12 observe excess events above the expected background which are consistent with χ^0 with mass ~ 25 GeV (or 12 GeV) and spin-independent χ^0 -nucleon cross section of 2×10^{-6} pb (or 4×10^{-5} pb).
- ⁴⁷ Reanalysis of ANGLOHER 09 data with all three nuclides. See also BROWN 12.
- ⁴⁸ See also APRILE 14A.
- ⁴⁹ See their Fig. 4 for limits extending down to $m_{\chi^0} = 7$ GeV.
- ⁵⁰ See their Fig. 13 for cross section limits for m_{χ^0} between 1.2 and 10 GeV.
- ⁵¹ See also DAHL 12 for a criticism.
- ⁵² See their Fig. 4 for limits extending to $m_{\chi^0} = 3.5$ GeV.
- ⁵³ AALSETH 11A find indications of annual modulation of the data, the energy spectrum being compatible with χ^0 mass around 8 GeV. See also AALSETH 13.
- ⁵⁴ AHMED 11 search for χ^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 8–10 for limits. The inelastic cross section reduces to the elastic cross section at the limit of zero mass splitting (Fig. 8, left).
- ⁵⁵ AHMED 11A combine CDMS II and EDELWEISS data.
- ⁵⁶ ANGLE 11 show limits down to $m_{\chi^0} = 4$ GeV on Fig. 3.
- ⁵⁷ APRILE 11 reanalyze APRILE 10 data.
- ⁵⁸ APRILE 11A search for χ^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 2 and 3 for limits. See also APRILE 14A.
- ⁵⁹ HORN 11 perform detector calibration by neutrons. Earlier results are only marginally affected.
- ⁶⁰ See their Fig. 10 and 12 for limits extending to χ^0 mass of 1 GeV.
- ⁶¹ Superseded by AHMED 10.
- ⁶² See their Fig. 6(a) for cross section limits for m_{χ^0} extending down to 2 GeV.
- ⁶³ See their Fig. 2 for cross section limits for m_{χ^0} between 4 and 10 GeV.

For $m_{\chi^0} = 100 \text{ GeV}$

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|-------------------|------|---|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| <6 × 10 ⁻¹¹ | 90 | 1 MENG | 21B | PNDX Xe WIMP search |
| | | 2 ADHIKARI | 20 | DEAP Ar |
| <5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | | 3 FELIZARDO | 20 | SMPL W |
| <4.2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 4 WANG | 20G | PNDX Xe TPC |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 5 ABE | 19 | XMAS Xe |
| <3.9 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 6 AJAJ | 19 | DEAP Ar |
| <2.3 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 7 ADHIKARI | 18 | C100 NaI |
| <1.14 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 8 AGNES | 18A | DS50 Ar |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 9 AGNESE | 18A | CDMS Ge |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 10 AMAUDRUZ | 18 | DEAP Ar |
| <9.12 × 10 ⁻¹¹ | 90 | 11 APRILE | 18 | XE1T Xe |
| | | 12 REN | 18 | PNDX SIDM at PDX-II |
| <1.7 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 13 AKERIB | 17 | LUX Xe |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 14 APRILE | 17G | XE1T Xe |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 15 CUI | 17A | PNDX Xe |
| <2.0 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | AGNES | 16 | DS50 Ar |
| <1 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 16 AKERIB | 16 | LUX Xe |
| <1 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 17 APRILE | 16B | X100 Xe |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 18 TAN | 16 | PNDX Xe |
| <4 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 19 TAN | 16B | PNDX Xe |
| <6 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | AGNES | 15 | DS50 Ar |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 20 AGNESE | 15B | CDM2 Ge |
| <7.13 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <6.26 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <2.76 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <1.5 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 21 XIAO | 15 | PNDX Xe |
| <1 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | AKERIB | 14 | LUX Xe |
| <4.0 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 22 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <1.0 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 22 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <1.6 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 22 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <5 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | FELIZARDO | 14 | SMPL C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| <6.01 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 23 AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <3.30 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 23 AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <1.9 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 24 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 24 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <7.6 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 24 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 25 AGNESE | 13 | CDM2 Si |
| <1.6 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 26 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <1.9 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 26 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <7.1 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 26 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <3.2 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 27 LI | 13B | TEXO WIMPs on Ge |
| <1.67 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 28 ABBASI | 12 | ICCB H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <1.07 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 28 ABBASI | 12 | ICCB H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | AKIMOV | 12 | ZEP3 Xe |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|-----------|-----|------|---------------------------------|
| $<1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 29 | ANGLOHER | 12 | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| $<3 \times 10^{-9}$ | 90 | 30 | APRILE | 12 | X100 | Xe |
| $<3 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | | BEHNKE | 12 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| $<7 \times 10^{-6}$ | | | FELIZARDO | 12 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| $<2.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | 31 | KIM | 12 | KIMS | CsI |
| $<2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | | AALSETH | 11 | CGNT | Ge |
| | | 32 | AHMED | 11 | CDM2 | Ge, inelastic |
| $<3.3 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 33 | AHMED | 11A | RVUE | Ge |
| | | 34 | AJELLO | 11 | FLAT | |
| $<3 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 35 | APRILE | 11 | X100 | Xe |
| | | 36 | APRILE | 11A | X100 | Xe, inelastic |
| $<1 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 30 | APRILE | 11B | X100 | Xe |
| $<5 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 37 | ARMENGAUD | 11 | EDE2 | Ge |
| | | 38 | HORN | 11 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| $<4 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | | AHMED | 10 | CDM2 | Ge |
| $<9 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | | AKERIB | 10 | CDM2 | Si, Ge, low threshold |
| | | 39 | AKIMOV | 10 | ZEP3 | Xe, inelastic |
| $<5 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | | APRILE | 10 | X100 | Xe |
| $<1 \times 10^{-7}$ | 90 | | ARMENGAUD | 10 | EDE2 | Ge |
| $<3 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | | FELIZARDO | 10 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₃ |
| $<5 \times 10^{-8}$ | 90 | 40 | AHMED | 09 | CDM2 | Ge |
| | | 41 | ANGLE | 09 | XE10 | Xe, inelastic |
| $<3 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | | LIN | 09 | TEXO | Ge |
| | | 42 | GIULIANI | 05 | RVUE | |

¹ MENG 21B search for SI WIMP interaction with 3.7 t Xe and 0.63 t yr exposure. No signal observed. Limits placed in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. σ^{SI} plane.

² ADHIKARI 20 search for SI WIMP scatter from Ar in AJAJ 19 data. No signal observed. Limits placed on σ^P vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ for various assumed operators and models.

³ FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂ClF₅ target .

⁴ WANG 20G search for SI WIMP scatter on Xe with 132 t d exposure of PANDAX-II .

⁵ ABE 19 search for SI DD in single phase Xe; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 4 \times 10^{-8}$ pb for $m(\chi) \sim 100$ GeV.

⁶ AJAJ 19 search for SI WIMP-nucleon scatter with 758 tonne day exposure of single phase liquid Ar; no signal: require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 3.9 \times 10^{-9}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.

⁷ ADHIKARI 18 search for WIMP scatter on NaI; limit set $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 2.3 \times 10^{-6}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.

⁸ AGNES 18A search for WIMP scatter on 46.4 kg Ar; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 1.14 \times 10^{-8}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.

⁹ AGNESE 18A set limit $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 2 \times 10^{-8}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV.

¹⁰ AMAUDRUZ 18 search for WIMP scatter on Ar with DEAP-3600; limits set: $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV.

¹¹ APRILE 18 search for WIMP scatter on 1.3 t liquid Xe; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 9.12 \times 10^{-11}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.

¹² REN 18 search for self-interacting DM at Panda-X-II with a total exposure of 54 ton day; limits set in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. $m(\text{mediator})$ plane.

¹³ AKERIB 17 exclude SI cross section $> 1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV. Uses complete LUX data set.

¹⁴ APRILE 17G set limit $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 1.2 \times 10^{-10}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV using 1 ton fiducial mass Xe TPC. Exposure is 34.2 live days.

- 15 CUI 17A search for SI WIMP scatter; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 10\text{--}1 \times 10^4$ GeV using 54 ton-day exposure of Xe.
- 16 AKERIB 16 re-analysis of 2013 data exclude SI cross section $> 1 \times 10^{-9}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV on Xe target.
- 17 APRILE 16B combined 447 live days using Xe target exclude $\sigma(\text{SI}) > 1.1 \times 10^{-9}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 50$ GeV.
- 18 TAN 16 search for WIMP scatter off Xe target; see SI exclusion plot Fig. 6.
- 19 TAN 16B search for WIMP- p scatter off Xe target; see Fig. 5 for SI exclusion.
- 20 AGNESE 15B reanalyse AHMED 10 data.
- 21 XIAO 15 search for WIMP scatter on Xe with PandaX-I; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}100$ GeV.
- 22 AVRORIN 14 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun in data taken between 1998 and 2003. See their Table 1 for limits assuming annihilation into neutrino pairs.
- 23 AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- 24 ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between Jan. 2007 and Dec. 2008.
- 25 AGNESE 13 use data taken between Oct. 2006 and July 2007.
- 26 BOLIEV 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken from 1978 to 2009. See also SUVOROVA 13 for an older analysis of the same data.
- 27 LI 13B search for WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}100$ GeV.
- 28 ABBASI 12 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- 29 Reanalysis of ANGLOHER 09 data with all three nuclides. See also BROWN 12.
- 30 See also APRILE 14A.
- 31 See their Fig. 6 for a limit on inelastically scattering X^0 for $m_{X^0} = 70$ GeV.
- 32 AHMED 11 search for X^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 8–10 for limits.
- 33 AHMED 11A combine CDMS and EDELWEISS data.
- 34 AJELLO 11 search for e^\pm flux from X^0 annihilations in the Sun. Models in which X^0 annihilates into an intermediate long-lived weakly interacting particles or X^0 scatters inelastically are constrained. See their Fig. 6–8 for limits.
- 35 APRILE 11 reanalyze APRILE 10 data.
- 36 APRILE 11A search for X^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 2 and 3 for limits. See also APRILE 14A.
- 37 Supersedes ARMENGAUD 10. A limit on inelastic cross section is also given.
- 38 HORN 11 perform detector calibration by neutrons. Earlier results are only marginally affected.
- 39 AKIMOV 10 give cross section limits for inelastically scattering dark matter. See their Fig. 4.
- 40 Superseded by AHMED 10.
- 41 ANGLE 09 search for X^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 4 for limits.
- 42 GIULIANI 05 analyzes the spin-independent X^0 -nucleon cross section limits with both isoscalar and isovector couplings. See their Fig. 3 and 4 for limits on the couplings.

For $m_{\chi^0} = 1$ TeV

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|-------------------|------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| <5 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 1 MENG | 21B | PNDX Xe WIMP search |
| | | 2 ADHIKARI | 20 | DEAP Ar |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 3 WANG | 20G | PNDX Xe TPC |
| <3 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 4 YAGUNA | 19 | Ar; l-spin viol DM |
| <3.8 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 5 AGNES | 18A | DS50 Ar |
| <8.24 × 10 ⁻¹⁰ | 90 | 6 APRILE | 18 | XE1T Xe |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 7 AKERIB | 17 | LUX Xe |
| <0.3 | 90 | 8 CHEN | 17E | PNDX $\chi N \rightarrow \chi^* \rightarrow \chi \gamma$ |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻⁹ | 90 | 9 CUI | 17A | PNDX SI WIMPs on Xe |
| <8.6 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | AGNES | 16 | DS50 Ar |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | AGNES | 15 | DS50 Ar |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 10 AGNESE | 15B | CDM2 Ge |
| <1 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | AKERIB | 14 | LUX Xe |
| <2.2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 11 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <5.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 11 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <6.8 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 11 AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <3.46 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 12 AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <7.75 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 12 AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <6.9 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 13 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <1.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 13 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <1.8 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 13 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <4.3 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 14 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <3.4 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 14 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <1.2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 14 BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| <2.12 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 15 ABBASI | 12 | ICCB H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| <6.56 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 15 ABBASI | 12 | ICCB H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | AKIMOV | 12 | ZEP3 Xe |
| <1.1 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 16 ANGLOHER | 12 | CRES CaWO ₄ |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 17 APRILE | 12 | X100 Xe |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | BEHNKE | 12 | COUP CF ₃ I |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁶ | | FELIZARDO | 12 | SMPL C ₂ F ₅ |
| <1.5 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | KIM | 12 | KIMS CsI |
| | | 18 AHMED | 11 | CDM2 Ge, inelastic |
| <1.5 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 19 AHMED | 11A | RVUE Ge |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 20 APRILE | 11 | X100 Xe |
| <8 × 10 ⁻⁸ | 90 | 17 APRILE | 11B | X100 Xe |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 21 ARMENGAUD | 11 | EDE2 Ge |
| | | 22 HORN | 11 | ZEP3 Xe |
| <2 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | AHMED | 10 | CDM2 Ge |
| <4 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | APRILE | 10 | X100 Xe |
| <6 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | ARMENGAUD | 10 | EDE2 Ge |
| <3.5 × 10 ⁻⁷ | 90 | 23 AHMED | 09 | CDM2 Ge |

¹ MENG 21B search for SI WIMP interaction with 3.7 t Xe and 0.63 t yr exposure. No signal observed. Limits placed in m(DM) vs. σ^{SI} plane.

- ² ADHIKARI 20 search for SI WIMP scatter from Ar in AJAJ 19 data. No signal observed. Limits placed on σ^p vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ for various assumed operators and models.
- ³ WANG 20G search for SI WIMP scatter on Xe with 132 t d exposure of PANDAX-II .
- ⁴ YAGUNA 19 recasts DEAP-3600 single-phase liquid argon results in limit for isospin violating DM; for $f_n/f_p = -0.69$, requires $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 3 \times 10^{-6}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ TeV.
- ⁵ AGNES 18A search for WIMP scatter on 46.4 kg Ar; no signal; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 3.8 \times 10^{-8}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ TeV.
- ⁶ APRILE 18 search for WIMP scatter on 1.3 t Xe; no signal seen; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi p) < 8.24 \times 10^{-10}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ TeV.
- ⁷ AKERIB 17 search for WIMP scatter on Xe using complete LUX data set; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5-1 \times 10^5$ GeV.
- ⁸ CHEN 17E search for inelastic WIMP scatter on Xe; require $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N) < 0.3$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ TeV and (mass difference) = 300 keV.
- ⁹ CUI 17A search for WIMP scatter using 54 ton-day exposure of Xe; limits placed in $\sigma^{SI}(\chi N)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 10-1 \times 10^4$ GeV.
- ¹⁰ AGNESE 15B reanalyse AHMED 10 data.
- ¹¹ AVRORIN 14 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun in data taken between 1998 and 2003. See their Table 1 for limits assuming annihilation into neutrino pairs.
- ¹² AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- ¹³ ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between Jan. 2007 and Dec. 2008.
- ¹⁴ BOLIEV 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken from 1978 to 2009. See also SUVOROVA 13 for an older analysis of the same data.
- ¹⁵ ABBASI 12 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- ¹⁶ Reanalysis of ANGLOHER 09 data with all three nuclides. See also BROWN 12.
- ¹⁷ See also APRILE 14A.
- ¹⁸ AHMED 11 search for X^0 inelastic scattering. See their Fig. 8–10 for limits.
- ¹⁹ AHMED 11A combine CDMS and EDELWEISS data.
- ²⁰ APRILE 11 reanalyze APRILE 10 data.
- ²¹ Supersedes ARMENGAUD 10. A limit on inelastic cross section is also given.
- ²² HORN 11 perform detector calibration by neutrons. Earlier results are only marginally affected.
- ²³ Superseded by AHMED 10.

———— Spin-Dependent Cross Section Limits ————
 ———— for Dark Matter Particle (X^0) on Proton ————

For m_{X^0} in GeV range

We provide here limits fo $m_{X^0} < 5$ GeV

| <u>VALUE (pb)</u> | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|---|------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 2 \times 10^5$ | 90 | ¹ ADHIKARI | 22B C100 | sub-GeV WIMP via SD coupling/Migdal effect |
| $< 9 \times 10^4$ | 90 | ² ANGLOHER | 22 CRES | SD limit using Li |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----|----|-------------|-----|------|---------------------------------------|
| < 40 | 90 | 3 | ANGLOHER | 22A | CRES | SD limit using Li and Al |
| < 8 × 10 ⁴ | 90 | 4 | ABDELHAMEED | 20A | CRES | LiAlO ₂ |
| < 1 × 10 ⁶ | 95 | 5 | ABDELHAMEED | 19 | CRES | GeV-scale WIMPs on Li |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 6 | AMOLE | 19 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 1.7 × 10 ⁴ | 90 | 7 | APRILE | 19C | XE1T | light DM on Xe via Migdal/brem effect |
| < 8 × 10 ⁶ | 90 | 8 | ARMENGAUD | 19 | EDEL | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 70 | 90 | 9 | XIA | 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 100 | 90 | 10 | AGNESE | 18 | SCDM | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 1 | 90 | 11 | AKERIB | 17A | LUX | Xe |
| < 0.6 | 90 | 12 | FU | 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 0.2 | 90 | 13 | AMOLE | 15 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 1.6 × 10 ⁻¹ | 90 | 14 | ARCHAMBAULT | 12 | PICA | ¹⁹ F |

¹ ADHIKARI 22B search for sub-GeV WIMPs via SI and SD detection; no signal detected; limits placed in $m(\chi)$ vs. σ plane for $m(\chi)$: 0.2–3 GeV; quoted limit is for SD $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.

² ANGLOHER 22 search for SD WIMP-proton scatter from Li target; no signal detected; limits placed in σ vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane; limit quoted for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ GeV.

³ ANGLOHER 22A search for spin-dependent DM scatter on Li and Al for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.2\text{--}6$ GeV; no signal observed; limits set in $\sigma(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.

⁴ ABDELHAMEED 20A use LiAlO₂ target in CRESST to search for SD WIMP scatter on p ; no signal; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.

⁵ ABDELHAMEED 19 search for SD WIMP scatter on ⁷Li; limits placed on $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ for $m(\chi) \sim 0.8\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.

⁶ AMOLE 19 search for SD WIMP scatter on C₃F₈ in PICO-60 bubble chamber; no signal; set limit for spin dependent coupling $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 2 \times 10^{-4}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

⁷ APRILE 19C search for light DM on Xe via Migdal/brem effect; no signal, require $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 1.7 \times 10^4$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.

⁸ ARMENGAUD 19 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.5\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

⁹ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

¹⁰ AGNESE 18 search for GeV scale WIMPs with CDMSlite; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 1.5\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

¹¹ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe using 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.

¹² FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3$ GeV.; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

¹³ AMOLE 15 search for WIMP scatter on C₃F₈ in PICO-2L; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^4$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

¹⁴ ARCHAMBAULT 12 search for SD WIMP scatter in ¹⁹F with PICASSO; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}500$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

For $m_{\chi 0} = 20$ GeV

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|---------------------|------|-----------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| < 3.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ¹ ABBASI | 22B | ICCB IceCube SD limit |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|----|-----------------|-----|------|---|
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁵ | 90 | 2 | ANGLOHER | 22 | CRES | SD limit using Li |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 3 | HUANG | 22 | PNDX | SD DM limits |
| < 9 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 4 | AARTSEN | 20C | ICCB | SD WIMP on p |
| < 2 × 10 ⁵ | 90 | 5 | ABDELHAME..20A | | CRES | LiAlO ₂ |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻³ | | 6 | FELIZARDO | 20 | SMPL | WIMPs via SIMPLE |
| < 3 × 10 ⁵ | 95 | 7 | ABDELHAME..19 | | CRES | ⁷ Li |
| < 2.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | 8 | AMOLE | 19 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 2.5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 9 | APRILE | 19A | XE1T | Xe, SD |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 10 | XIA | 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 30 | 95 | 11 | AGNESE | 18 | SCDM | Ge |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 12 | AKERIB | 17A | LUX | Xe |
| < 1.32 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 13 | BEHNKE | 17 | PICA | C ₄ F ₁₀ |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 14 | FU | 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 15 | AMOLE | 16A | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻⁶ | 90 | 16 | KHACHATRY..16AJ | | CMS | 8 TeV pp → Z+ \cancel{E}_T ; Z → ℓℓ |
| < 1.2 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | | AMOLE | 15 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 1.43 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | | CHOI | 15 | SKAM | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 1.42 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | | CHOI | 15 | SKAM | H, solar ν (τ ⁺ τ ⁻) |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | | FELIZARDO | 14 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 1.29 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 17 | AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB | H, solar ν (τ ⁺ τ ⁻) |
| < 3.17 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 18 | APRILE | 13 | X100 | Xe |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 19 | ARCHAMBAU..12 | | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 6 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | | BEHNKE | 12 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 20 | 90 | | DAW | 12 | DRFT | F (CF ₄) |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻³ | | | FELIZARDO | 12 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 0.15 | 90 | | KIM | 12 | KIMS | CsI |
| < 1 × 10 ⁵ | 90 | 20 | AHLEN | 11 | DMTP | F (CF ₄) |
| < 0.1 | 90 | 20 | BEHNKE | 11 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 21 | TANAKA | 11 | SKAM | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 0.2 | 90 | | ARCHAMBAU..09 | | PICA | F |
| < 4 | 90 | | LEBEDENKO | 09A | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 0.6 | 90 | | ANGLE | 08A | XE10 | Xe |
| <100 | 90 | | ALNER | 07 | ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 1 | 90 | | LEE | 07A | KIMS | CsI |
| < 20 | 90 | 22 | AKERIB | 06 | CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |
| < 2 | 90 | | SHIMIZU | 06A | CNTR | F (CaF ₂) |
| < 0.5 | 90 | | ALNER | 05 | NAIA | NaI |
| < 1.5 | 90 | | BARNABE-HE..05 | | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 1.5 | 90 | | GIRARD | 05 | SMPL | F (C ₂ ClF ₅) |
| < 35 | 90 | | MIUCHI | 03 | BOLO | LiF |
| < 30 | 90 | | TAKEDA | 03 | BOLO | NaF |

¹ ABBASI 22B search for WIMP annihilation to b \bar{b} , τ $\bar{\tau}$, ν $\bar{\nu}$ in Sun with 7 years data; no signal; limits set in m(χ) vs. σ^{SD}(χp) plane for m(χ): 10–100 GeV; quoted limit for ν $\bar{\nu}$ channel.

² ANGLOHER 22 search for SD WIMP-proton scatter from Li target; no signal detected; limits placed in σ vs. m(WIMP) plane.

³ HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in σ(χn) vs. m(DM) plane; quoted limit is for m(DM) = 20 GeV.

- 4 AARTSEN 20C place combined IceCube and Pico-60 velocity-independent limits on spin-dependent WIMP- p scatter $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 9\text{--}5$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 20$ GeV assuming dominant annihilation to $\tau\bar{\tau}$.
- 5 ABDELHAMEED 20A use LiAlO_2 target in CRESST to search for spin-dependent WIMP scatter on p ; limits set for $m(\text{WIMP})$: 0.3–30 GeV in Fig. 8. Quoted limit is for $M(\text{WIMP}) = 30$ GeV.
- 6 FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C_2ClF_5 target .
- 7 ABDELHAMEED 19 uses Li_2MoO_4 target to set limit for spin dependent coupling $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 3. \times 10^5$ pb for $m(\chi) = 20$ GeV.
- 8 AMOLE 19 search for SD WIMP scatter on C_3F_8 in PICO-60 bubble chamber; no signal: set limit for spin dependent coupling $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 20$ GeV.
- 9 APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 10 XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.
- 11 AGNESE 18 give limits for $\sigma^{SD}(p\chi)$ for $m(\text{WIMP})$ between 1.5 and 20 GeV using CDMSlite mode data.
- 12 AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe using 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.
- 13 BEHNKE 17 show final Picasso results based on 231.4 kg d exposure at SNOLab for WIMP scatter on C_4F_{10} search via superheated droplet; require $\sigma(\text{SD}) < 1.32 \times 10^{-2}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 20$ GeV.
- 14 FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3$ GeV.
- 15 AMOLE 16A require SD WIMP- p scattering $< 5 \times 10^{-4}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 20$ GeV; bubbles from C_3F_8 target.
- 16 KHACHATRYAN 16AJ require SD WIMP- $p < 2 \times 10^{-6}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 20$ GeV from $pp \rightarrow Z + \cancel{E}_T$; $Z \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$ signal.
- 17 AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- 18 The value has been provided by the authors. APRILE 13 note that the proton limits on Xe are highly sensitive to the theoretical model used. See also APRILE 14A.
- 19 ARCHAMBAULT 12 search for WIMP scatter on C_4F_{10} ; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}500$ GeV.
- 20 Use a direction-sensitive detector.
- 21 TANAKA 11 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- 22 See also AKERIB 05.

For $m_{X^0} = 100$ GeV

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| <u>VALUE (pb)</u> | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|-------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 1 ABBASI | 22B | ICCB IceCube SD limit |
| $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 2 HUANG | 22 | PNDX SD DM limits |
| < 50 | 90 | 3 IKEDA | 21 | NAGE directional gas TPC |
| $< 3.34 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 4 AARTSEN | 20C | ICCB SD WIMP on p |
| $< 6.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | | 5 FELIZARDO | 20 | SMPL WIMPs via SIMPLE |
| $< 4 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | 6 AMOLE | 19 | PICO C_3F_8 |
| $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | 7 APRILE | 19A | XE1T Xe, SD |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|----------------------------|-----|------|---|
| < 8 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ⁸ XIA | 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 8 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ⁹ AKERIB | 17A | LUX | Xe |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ¹⁰ AMOLE | 17 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 3.3 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ¹¹ APRILE | 17A | X100 | Xe inelastic |
| < 2.8 × 10 ⁻¹ | 90 | ¹² BATTAT | 17 | DRFT | CS ₂ |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ¹³ FU | 17 | PNDX | Xe |
| < 0.553–0.019 | 95 | ¹⁴ AABOUD | 16D | ATLS | $pp \rightarrow j + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ¹⁵ AABOUD | 16F | ATLS | $pp \rightarrow \gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ¹⁶ AARTSEN | 16C | ICCB | solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ¹⁷ ADRIAN-MAR.. | 16 | ANTR | solar ν ($W W, b\bar{b}, \tau\bar{\tau}$) |
| < 3 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ¹⁸ AKERIB | 16A | LUX | Xe |
| < 5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ¹⁹ AMOLE | 16 | PICO | CF ₃ I |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | AMOLE | 15 | PICO | C ₃ F ₈ |
| < 3.19 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 2.80 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 1.24 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | CHOI | 15 | SKAM | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| < 8 × 10 ² | 90 | ²⁰ NAKAMURA | 15 | NAGE | CF ₄ |
| < 1.7 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ²¹ AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 4.5 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²¹ AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 7.1 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²¹ AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| < 6 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | FELIZARDO | 14 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 2.68 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²² AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 1.47 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²² AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 8.5 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²³ ADRIAN-MAR.. | 13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 5.5 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²³ ADRIAN-MAR.. | 13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 3.4 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²³ ADRIAN-MAR.. | 13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| < 1.00 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²⁴ APRILE | 13 | X100 | Xe |
| < 7.1 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²⁵ BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 8.4 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ²⁵ BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 3.1 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²⁵ BOLIEV | 13 | BAKS | H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| < 7.07 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²⁶ ABBASI | 12 | ICCB | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 4.53 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²⁶ ABBASI | 12 | ICCB | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ²⁷ ARCHAMBAU.. | 12 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | BEHNKE | 12 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 1.8 | 90 | DAW | 12 | DRFT | F (CF ₄) |
| < 9 × 10 ⁻³ | | FELIZARDO | 12 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | KIM | 12 | KIMS | CsI |
| < 2 × 10 ³ | 90 | ²⁰ AHLEN | 11 | DMTP | F (CF ₄) |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | BEHNKE | 11 | COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 2.7 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ²⁸ TANAKA | 11 | SKAM | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| < 4.5 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ²⁸ TANAKA | 11 | SKAM | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| | | ²⁹ FELIZARDO | 10 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₃ |
| < 6 × 10 ³ | 90 | ²⁰ MIUCHI | 10 | NAGE | CF ₄ |
| < 0.4 | 90 | ARCHAMBAU.. | 09 | PICA | F |
| < 0.8 | 90 | LEBEDENKO | 09A | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 1.0 | 90 | ANGLE | 08A | XE10 | Xe |
| < 15 | 90 | ALNER | 07 | ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 0.2 | 90 | LEE | 07A | KIMS | CsI |
| < 1 × 10 ⁴ | 90 | ²⁰ MIUCHI | 07 | NAGE | F (CF ₄) |
| < 5 | 90 | ³⁰ AKERIB | 06 | CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |

| | | | | | |
|-------|----|------------------------|-----|------|--------------------------------------|
| < 2 | 90 | SHIMIZU | 06A | CNTR | F (CaF ₂) |
| < 0.3 | 90 | ALNER | 05 | NAIA | NaI |
| < 2 | 90 | BARNABE-HE. | 05 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| <100 | 90 | BENOIT | 05 | EDEL | ⁷³ Ge |
| < 1.5 | 90 | GIRARD | 05 | SMPL | F (C ₂ ClF ₅) |
| < 0.7 | | ³¹ GIULIANI | 05A | RVUE | |
| | | ³² GIULIANI | 04 | RVUE | |
| | | ³³ GIULIANI | 04A | RVUE | |
| < 35 | 90 | MIUCHI | 03 | BOLO | LiF |
| < 40 | 90 | TAKEDA | 03 | BOLO | NaF |

- ¹ ABBASI 22B search for WIMP annihilation to $b\bar{b}$, $\tau\bar{\tau}$, $\nu\bar{\nu}$ in Sun with 7 years data; no signal; limits set in $m(\chi)$ vs. $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ plane for $m(\chi)$: 10–100 GeV; quoted limit for $\nu\bar{\nu}$ channel.
- ² HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ GeV.
- ³ IKEDA 21 use direction sensitive TPC NEWAGE to search for SD WIMPs. No signal observed. Limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. m plane; $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 50$ pb for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ GeV.
- ⁴ AARTSEN 20C place combined IceCube and Pico-60 velocity-independent limits on spin-dependent WIMP- p scatter $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 3.34 \times 10^{-4}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV assuming dominant annihilation to $\tau\bar{\tau}$.
- ⁵ FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂ClF₅ target .
- ⁶ AMOLE 19 search for SD WIMP scatter on C₃F₈ in PICO-60 bubble chamber; no signal; set limit for spin dependent coupling $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 4 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.
- ⁷ APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6$ –1000 GeV.
- ⁸ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5$ – 1×10^5 GeV.
- ⁹ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe using 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6$ – 1×10^5 GeV.
- ¹⁰ AMOLE 17 require $\sigma(\text{WIMP-}p)^{SD} < 5 \times 10^{-5}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV using PICO-60 1167 kg-days exposure at SNOLab.
- ¹¹ APRILE 17A require require $\sigma(\text{WIMP-}p)(\text{inelastic})^{SD} < 3.3 \times 10^{-2}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV, based on 7640 kg day exposure at LNGS.
- ¹² BATTAT 17 use directional detection of CS₂ ions to require $\sigma(\text{SD}) < 2.8 \times 10^{-1}$ pb for 100 GeV WIMP with a 55 days exposure at the Boulby Underground Science Facility.
- ¹³ FU 17 from a 33000 kg d exposure at CJPL, PANDAX II derive for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ GeV, $\sigma^{SD}(\text{WIMP-}p) < 2 \times 10^{-3}$ pb.
- ¹⁴ AABOUD 16D use ATLAS 13 TeV 3.2 fb⁻¹ of data to search for monojet plus missing E_T ; agree with SM rates; present limits on large extra dimensions, compressed SUSY spectra and wimp pair production.
- ¹⁵ AABOUD 16F search for monophoton plus missing E_T events at ATLAS with 13 Tev and 3.2 fb⁻¹; signal agrees with SM background; place limits on SD WIMP-proton scattering vs. mediator mass and large extra dimension models.
- ¹⁶ AARTSEN 16C search for high energy ν_s from WIMP annihilation in solar core; limits set on SD WIMP- p scattering (Fig. 8).
- ¹⁷ ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 16 search for WIMP annihilation into ν_s from solar core; exclude SD cross section $< \text{few } 10^{-4}$ depending on $m(\text{WIMP})$.
- ¹⁸ AKERIB 16A using 2013 data exclude SD WIMP-proton scattering $> 3 \times 10^{-3}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV.
- ¹⁹ AMOLE 16 use bubble technique on CF₃I target to exclude SD WIMP- p scattering $> 5 \times 10^{-4}$ pb for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV.

- ²⁰ Use a direction-sensitive detector.
- ²¹ AVRORIN 14 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun in data taken between 1998 and 2003. See their Table 1 for limits assuming annihilation into neutrino pairs.
- ²² AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- ²³ ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between Jan. 2007 and Dec. 2008.
- ²⁴ The value has been provided by the authors. APRILE 13 note that the proton limits on Xe are highly sensitive to the theoretical model used. See also APRILE 14A.
- ²⁵ BOLIEV 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken from 1978 to 2009. See also SUVOROVA 13 for an older analysis of the same data.
- ²⁶ ABBASI 12 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- ²⁷ ARCHAMBAULT 12 search for WIMP scatter on C_4F_{10} ; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}500$ GeV.
- ²⁸ TANAKA 11 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- ²⁹ See their Fig. 3 for limits on spin-dependent proton couplings for X^0 mass of 50 GeV.
- ³⁰ See also AKERIB 05.
- ³¹ GIULIANI 05A analyze available data and give combined limits.
- ³² GIULIANI 04 reanalyze COLLAR 00 data and give limits for spin-dependent X^0 -proton coupling.
- ³³ GIULIANI 04A give limits for spin-dependent X^0 -proton couplings from existing data.

For $m_{X^0} = 1$ TeV

For limits from X^0 annihilation in the Sun, the assumed annihilation final state is shown in parenthesis in the comment.

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|-------------------------------|------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ¹ HUANG | 22 | PNDX SD DM limits |
| < 200 | 90 | ² IKEDA | 21 | NAGE directional gas TPC |
| $< 4.81 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ³ AARTSEN | 20C | ICCB SD WIMP on p |
| $< 3 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ⁴ AMOLE | 19 | PICO C_3F_8 |
| $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ⁵ APRILE | 19A | XE1T Xe, SD |
| $< 5 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ⁶ XIA | 19A | PNDX SD WIMP on Xe |
| | | ⁷ ALBERT | 18C | HAWC DM annihilation in Sun to long-lived mediator |
| $< 2.05 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | ⁸ AARTSEN | 17A | ICCB ν , sun |
| $< 7 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ⁹ AKERIB | 17A | LUX Xe |
| $< 2 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ¹⁰ FU | 17 | PNDX SD WIMP on Xe |
| | | ¹¹ ADRIAN-MAR..16B | ANTR | solar μ from WIMP annih. |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | AMOLE | 15 | PICO C_3F_8 |
| $< 1.5 \times 10^3$ | 90 | NAKAMURA | 15 | NAGE CF_4 |
| $< 2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ¹² AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| $< 6.9 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ¹² AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| $< 8.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ¹² AVRORIN | 14 | BAIK H, solar ν ($\tau^+ \tau^-$) |
| $< 4.48 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ¹³ AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| $< 1.00 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ¹³ AARTSEN | 13 | ICCB H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |
| $< 8.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ¹⁴ ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($W^+ W^-$) |
| $< 2.0 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ¹⁴ ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν ($b\bar{b}$) |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-------------------|----------|---|
| < 2.3 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 14 ADRIAN-MAR..13 | ANTR | H, solar ν (τ ⁺ τ ⁻) |
| < 7.57 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 15 APRILE | 13 X100 | Xe |
| < 5.4 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 16 BOLIEV | 13 BAKS | H, solar ν (W ⁺ W ⁻) |
| < 4.2 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 16 BOLIEV | 13 BAKS | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 16 BOLIEV | 13 BAKS | H, solar ν (τ ⁺ τ ⁻) |
| < 2.50 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | 17 ABBASI | 12 ICCB | H, solar ν (W ⁺ W ⁻) |
| < 7.86 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 17 ABBASI | 12 ICCB | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 8 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | BEHNKE | 12 COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 8 | 90 | DAW | 12 DRFT | F (CF ₄) |
| < 6 × 10 ⁻² | | FELIZARDO | 12 SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 8 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | KIM | 12 KIMS | Csl |
| < 8 × 10 ³ | 90 | 18 AHLEN | 11 DMTP | F (CF ₄) |
| < 0.4 | 90 | BEHNKE | 11 COUP | CF ₃ I |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 19 TANAKA | 11 SKAM | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | 19 TANAKA | 11 SKAM | H, solar ν (W ⁺ W ⁻) |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | 20 ABBASI | 10 ICCB | KK dark matter |
| < 2 × 10 ⁴ | 90 | 18 MIUCHI | 10 NAGE | CF ₄ |
| < 8.7 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ABBASI | 09B ICCB | H, solar ν (W ⁺ W ⁻) |
| < 2.2 × 10 ⁻² | 90 | ABBASI | 09B ICCB | H, solar ν (b \bar{b}) |
| < 3 | 90 | ARCHAMBAU..09 | PICA | F |
| < 6 | 90 | LEBEDENKO | 09A ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 9 | 90 | ANGLE | 08A XE10 | Xe |
| <100 | 90 | ALNER | 07 ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 0.8 | 90 | LEE | 07A KIMS | Csl |
| < 4 × 10 ⁴ | 90 | 18 MIUCHI | 07 NAGE | F (CF ₄) |
| < 30 | 90 | 21 AKERIB | 06 CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |
| < 1.5 | 90 | ALNER | 05 NAIA | NaI |
| < 15 | 90 | BARNABE-HE..05 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| <600 | 90 | BENOIT | 05 EDEL | ⁷³ Ge |
| < 10 | 90 | GIRARD | 05 SMPL | F (C ₂ ClF ₅) |
| <260 | 90 | MIUCHI | 03 BOLO | LiF |
| <150 | 90 | TAKEDA | 03 BOLO | NaF |

¹ HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1 \text{ TeV}$.

² IKEDA 21 use direction sensitive TPC NEWAGE to search for SD WIMPs. No signal observed. Limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. m plane; $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 200 \text{ pb}$ for $m(\text{DM}) = 1000 \text{ GeV}$.

³ AARTSEN 20C place combined IceCube and Pico-60 velocity-independent limits on spin-dependent WIMP- p scatter $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ pb}$ for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1 \text{ TeV}$ assuming dominant annihilation to WW .

⁴ AMOLE 19 search for SD WIMP scatter on C₃F₈ in PICO-60 bubble chamber; no signal: set limit for spin dependent coupling $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p) < 3 \times 10^{-4} \text{ pb}$ for $m(\chi) = 1000 \text{ GeV}$.

⁵ APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6\text{--}1000 \text{ GeV}$.

⁶ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5 \text{ GeV}$.

⁷ ALBERT 18C search for DM annihilation in Sun to long-lived mediator (LLM) which decays outside Sun, for DM masses above 1 TeV; assuming LLM, limits set on $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$.

⁸ AARTSEN 17A search for neutrinos from solar WIMP annihilation into $\tau^+ \tau^-$ in 532 days of live time.

- ⁹ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe using 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 6-1 \times 10^5$ GeV.
- ¹⁰ FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi p)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4-1 \times 10^3$ GeV.
- ¹¹ ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 16B search for secluded DM via WIMP annihilation in solar core into light mediator which later decays to μ or ν s; limits presented in Figures 3 and 4.
- ¹² AVRORIN 14 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun in data taken between 1998 and 2003. See their Table 1 for limits assuming annihilation into neutrino pairs.
- ¹³ AARTSEN 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between June 2010 and May 2011.
- ¹⁴ ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken between Jan. 2007 and Dec. 2008.
- ¹⁵ The value has been provided by the authors. APRILE 13 note that the proton limits on Xe are highly sensitive to the theoretical model used. See also APRILE 14A.
- ¹⁶ BOLIEV 13 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the sun in data taken from 1978 to 2009. See also SUVOROVA 13 for an older analysis of the same data.
- ¹⁷ ABBASI 12 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- ¹⁸ Use a direction-sensitive detector.
- ¹⁹ TANAKA 11 search for neutrinos from the Sun arising from the pair annihilation of X^0 trapped by the Sun. The amount of X^0 depends on the X^0 -proton cross section.
- ²⁰ ABBASI 10 search for ν_μ from annihilations of Kaluza-Klein photon dark matter in the Sun.
- ²¹ See also AKERIB 05.

———— Spin-Dependent Cross Section Limits ————
 ———— for Dark Matter Particle (X^0) on Neutron ————

For m_{X^0} in GeV range

We provide here limits for $m_{X^0} < 5$ GeV

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 1 \times 10^6$ | 90 | ¹ ANGLOHER 22 | CRES | SD limit using Li |
| < 570 | 90 | ² ANGLOHER 22A | CRES | SD limit using Li and Al |
| $< 1 \times 10^8$ | 90 | ³ ABDELHAME..20A | CRES | LiAlO ₂ |
| $< 1 \times 10^{10}$ | 95 | ⁴ ABDELHAME..19 | CRES | SD low mass DM on Li |
| $< 2.3 \times 10^2$ | 90 | ⁵ APRILE 19C | XE1T | light DM on Xe via Migdal/brem effect |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ⁶ APRILE 19D | XE1T | light DM on Xe via ionization |
| $< 4 \times 10^4$ | 90 | ⁷ ARMENGAUD 19 | EDEL | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| $< 8 \times 10^{-2}$ | 90 | ⁸ XIA 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 3 | 90 | ⁹ AGNESE 18 | SCDM | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 3 | 90 | ¹⁰ JIANG 18 | CDEX | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 10 | 90 | ¹¹ YANG 18 | CDEX | WIMPs on Ge |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-1}$ | 90 | ¹² AKERIB 17A | LUX | Xe |
| < 0.1 | 90 | ¹³ FU 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 20 | 90 | ¹⁴ ZHAO 16 | CDEX | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 150 | 90 | ¹⁵ AHMED 11B | CDM2 | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |

¹ ANGLOHER 22 search for SD WIMP scatter on Li target; no signal detected; limits placed on WIMP-neutron SD scatter versus $m(\text{WIMP})$; limit quoted for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ GeV.

- ² ANGLOHER 22A search for spin-dependent DM scatter on Li and Al for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.2\text{--}6$ GeV; no signal observed; limits set in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.
- ³ ABDELHAMEED 20A use LiAlO_2 target in CRESST to search for SD WIMP scatter; no signal; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ GeV.
- ⁴ ABDELHAMEED 19 search for GeV-scale WIMP SD scatter on ^7Li crystal; set limit $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ for $m(\chi) \sim 0.8\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.
- ⁵ APRILE 19C search for light DM on Xe via Migdal/bremsstrahlung effect; no signal, require $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n) < 230$ pb for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV.
- ⁶ APRILE 19D search for light DM scatter on Xe via ionization; no signal, limits placed in σ vs. $m(\text{DM}) \sim 3\text{--}6$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 5$ GeV.
- ⁷ ARMENGAUD 19 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 0.5\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ⁸ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ⁹ AGNESE 18 search for GeV scale WIMPs scatter at CDMSlite; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 1.5\text{--}20$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹⁰ JIANG 18 search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 3\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹¹ YANG 18 search for WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 2\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹² AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe with 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹³ FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3$ GeV.; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹⁴ ZHAO 16 search for GeV-scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}30$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.
- ¹⁵ AHMED 11B search for GeV scale WIMP scatter on Ge in CDMS II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 4\text{--}12$ GeV. Limit given for $m(\chi) = 5$ GeV.

For $m_{\chi 0} = 20$ GeV

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 5 \times 10^6$ | 90 | ¹ ANGLOHER 22 | CRES | SD limit using Li |
| $< 7 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | ² HUANG 22 | PNDX | SD DM limits |
| $< 5 \times 10^7$ | 90 | ³ ABDELHAMEED 20A | CRES | LiAlO_2 |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-1}$ | | ⁴ FELIZARDO 20 | SMPL | WIMPs via SIMPLE |
| $< 8 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | ⁵ APRILE 19A | XE1T | Xe, SD |
| $< 3 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | ⁶ XIA 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 1.5 | 95 | ⁷ AGNESE 18 | SCDM | Ge |
| $< 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | ⁸ AKERIB 17A | LUX | Xe |
| $< 7 \times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | ⁹ FU 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 2 | 90 | ¹⁰ ZHAO 16 | CDEX | GeV-scale WIMPs on Ge |
| < 0.09 | 90 | FELIZARDO 14 | SMPL | C_2ClF_5 |
| < 8 | 90 | ¹¹ UCHIDA 14 | XMAS | ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| $< 1.13 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ¹² APRILE 13 | X100 | Xe |
| < 0.02 | 90 | AKIMOV 12 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 0.06 | 90 | AHMED 09 | CDM2 | Ge |
| < 0.04 | 90 | LEBEDENKO 09A | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 50 | | ¹³ LIN 09 | TEXO | Ge |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|----------------------|-----|------|-------------------------------------|
| < 6 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ANGLE | 08A | XE10 | Xe |
| < 0.5 | 90 | ALNER | 07 | ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 25 | 90 | LEE | 07A | KIMS | CsI |
| < 0.3 | 90 | ¹⁴ AKERIB | 06 | CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |
| < 30 | 90 | SHIMIZU | 06A | CNTR | F (CaF ₂) |
| < 60 | 90 | ALNER | 05 | NAIA | NaI |
| < 20 | 90 | BARNABE-HE. | 05 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 10 | 90 | BENOIT | 05 | EDEL | ⁷³ Ge |
| < 4 | 90 | KLAPDOR-K... | 05 | HDMS | ⁷³ Ge (enriched) |
| <600 | 90 | TAKEDA | 03 | BOLO | NaF |

¹ ANGLOHER 22 search for SD WIMP-neutron scatter from Li target; no signal detected; limits placed in σ vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane.

² HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 20$ GeV.

³ ABDELHAMEED 20A use LiAlO₂ target in CRESST to search for SD WIMP scatter on n ; limits placed for $m(\text{WIMP})$: 0.3–30 GeV in Fig. 8. Quoted limit is for $M(\text{WIMP}) = 30$ GeV.

⁴ FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂ClF₅ target .

⁵ APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal: limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6\text{--}1000$ GeV.

⁶ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.

⁷ AGNESE 18 give limits for $\sigma^{SD}(n\chi)$ for $m(\text{WIMP})$ between 1.5 and 20 GeV using CDMSlite mode data.

⁸ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe with 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.

⁹ FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3$ GeV.

¹⁰ ZHAO 16 search for GeV-scale WIMP scatter on Ge; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}30$ GeV.

¹¹ Derived limit from search for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV).

¹² The value has been provided by the authors. See also APRILE 14A.

¹³ See their Fig. 6(b) for cross section limits for m_{χ^0} extending down to 2 GeV.

¹⁴ See also AKERIB 05.

For $m_{\chi^0} = 100$ GeV

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| < 1 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ¹ HUANG 22 | PNDX | SD DM limits |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻¹ | | ² FELIZARDO 20 | SMPL | WIMPs via SIMPLE |
| < 1.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ³ APRILE 19A | XE1T | Xe, SD |
| < 4 × 10 ⁻³ | 90 | ⁴ SUZUKI 19 | XMAS | ¹²⁹ Xe, inelastic |
| < 2 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ⁵ XIA 19A | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 2.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ⁶ AKERIB 17A | LUX | Xe |
| < 7 × 10 ⁻⁵ | 90 | ⁷ FU 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 0.1 | 90 | FELIZARDO 14 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 0.05 | 90 | ⁸ UCHIDA 14 | XMAS | ¹²⁹ Xe, inelastic |
| < 4.68 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 90 | ⁹ APRILE 13 | X100 | Xe |
| < 0.01 | 90 | AKIMOV 12 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| | | ¹⁰ FELIZARDO 10 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₃ |

| | | | | | |
|--------|----|-------------------------|-----|------|-------------------------------------|
| < 0.02 | 90 | AHMED | 09 | CDM2 | Ge |
| < 0.01 | 90 | LEBEDENKO | 09A | ZEP3 | Xe |
| <100 | 90 | LIN | 09 | TEXO | Ge |
| < 0.01 | 90 | ANGLE | 08A | XE10 | Xe |
| < 0.05 | 90 | ¹¹ BEDNYAKOV | 08 | RVUE | Ge |
| < 0.08 | 90 | ALNER | 07 | ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 6 | 90 | LEE | 07A | KIMS | CsI |
| < 0.07 | 90 | ¹² AKERIB | 06 | CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |
| < 30 | 90 | SHIMIZU | 06A | CNTR | F (CaF ₂) |
| < 10 | 90 | ALNER | 05 | NAIA | NaI |
| < 30 | 90 | BARNABE-HE. | 05 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 0.7 | 90 | BENOIT | 05 | EDEL | ⁷³ Ge |
| < 0.2 | | ¹³ GIULIANI | 05A | RVUE | |
| < 1.5 | 90 | KLAPDOR-K... | 05 | HDMS | ⁷³ Ge (enriched) |
| | | ¹⁴ GIULIANI | 04 | RVUE | |
| | | ¹⁵ GIULIANI | 04A | RVUE | |
| | | ¹⁶ MIUCHI | 03 | BOLO | LiF |
| <800 | 90 | TAKEDA | 03 | BOLO | NaF |

¹ HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ GeV.

² FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂ClF₅ target .

³ APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6\text{--}1000$ GeV.

⁴ SUZUKI 19 search in single phase liquid xenon detector for inelastic scattering $X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV) ; no signal: require $\sigma(\chi n)^{SD} < 4 \times 10^{-3}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.

⁵ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.

⁶ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe with 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5$ GeV.

⁷ FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3$ GeV.

⁸ UCHIDA 14 derived limit from search for inelastic scattering $X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}$ (39.58 keV).

⁹ The value has been provided by the authors. See also APRILE 14A.

¹⁰ See their Fig. 3 for limits on spin-dependent neutron couplings for X^0 mass of 50 GeV.

¹¹ BEDNYAKOV 08 reanalyze KLAPDOR-KLEINGROTHAUS 05 and BAUDIS 01 data.

¹² See also AKERIB 05.

¹³ GIULIANI 05A analyze available data and give combined limits.

¹⁴ GIULIANI 04 reanalyze COLLAR 00 data and give limits for spin-dependent X^0 -neutron coupling.

¹⁵ GIULIANI 04A give limits for spin-dependent X^0 -neutron couplings from existing data.

¹⁶ MIUCHI 03 give model-independent limit for spin-dependent X^0 -proton and neutron cross sections. See their Fig. 5.

For $m_{X^0} = 1$ TeV

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|------------|-----|-------------|------|---------|
|------------|-----|-------------|------|---------|

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----|------------------------|----|-----------------------|
| < 6 $\times 10^{-5}$ | 90 | ¹ HUANG | 22 | PNDX SD DM limits |
| < 7 $\times 10^{-1}$ | | ² FELIZARDO | 20 | SMPL WIMPs via SIMPLE |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|------------------------|-----|------|-------------------------------------|
| $< 1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ³ APRILE | 19A | XE1T | Xe, SD |
| $< 2 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ⁴ XIA | 19A | PNDX | Xe |
| $< 2.5 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ⁵ AKERIB | 17A | LUX | Xe |
| $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$ | 90 | ⁶ FU | 17 | PNDX | SD WIMP on Xe |
| < 0.07 | 90 | FELIZARDO | 14 | SMPL | C ₂ ClF ₅ |
| < 0.2 | 90 | ⁷ UCHIDA | 14 | XMAS | ¹²⁹ Xe, inelastic |
| $< 3.64 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ⁸ APRILE | 13 | X100 | Xe |
| < 0.08 | 90 | AKIMOV | 12 | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 0.2 | 90 | AHMED | 09 | CDM2 | Ge |
| < 0.1 | 90 | LEBEDENKO | 09A | ZEP3 | Xe |
| < 0.1 | 90 | ANGLE | 08A | XE10 | Xe |
| < 0.25 | 90 | ⁹ BEDNYAKOV | 08 | RVUE | Ge |
| < 0.6 | 90 | ALNER | 07 | ZEP2 | Xe |
| < 30 | 90 | LEE | 07A | KIMS | CsI |
| < 0.5 | 90 | ¹⁰ AKERIB | 06 | CDMS | ⁷³ Ge, ²⁹ Si |
| < 40 | 90 | ALNER | 05 | NAIA | NaI |
| < 200 | 90 | BARNABE-HE. | 05 | PICA | F (C ₄ F ₁₀) |
| < 4 | 90 | BENOIT | 05 | EDEL | ⁷³ Ge |
| < 10 | 90 | KLAPDOR-K... | 05 | HDMS | ⁷³ Ge (enriched) |
| $< 4 \times 10^3$ | 90 | TAKEDA | 03 | BOLO | NaF |

¹ HUANG 22 search for SD DM scatter on Xe; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 1 \text{ TeV}$.

² FELIZARDO 20 presents 2014 SIMPLE bounds on WIMP DM using C₂ClF₅ target .

³ APRILE 19A search for SD WIMP scatter on 1 t yr Xe; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 6\text{--}1000 \text{ GeV}$.

⁴ XIA 19A search for WIMP scatter on Xe in PandaX-II; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5 \text{ GeV}$.

⁵ AKERIB 17A search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe with 129.5 kg yr exposure; limits placed in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}1 \times 10^5 \text{ GeV}$.

⁶ FU 17 search for SD WIMP scatter on Xe; limits set in $\sigma^{SD}(\chi n)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi) \sim 4\text{--}1 \times 10^3 \text{ GeV}$.

⁷ Derived limit from search for inelastic scattering $X^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe}^* \rightarrow X^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe}^*(39.58 \text{ keV})$.

⁸ The value has been provided by the authors. See also APRILE 14A.

⁹ BEDNYAKOV 08 reanalyze KLAPDOR-KLEINGROTHAUS 05 and BAUDIS 01 data.

¹⁰ See also AKERIB 05.

Cross-Section Limits for Dark Matter Particles (X^0) on electron

For m_{X^0} in GeV range

We provide here limits for $m_{X^0} < 5 \text{ GeV}$

| VALUE (pb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|--------------------------|------|---|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| < 1000 | 90 | ¹ AGOSTINI | 22A | GERD search for superWIMPs |
| | | ² APRILE | 22 | XE1T WIMP-e scatter |
| | | ³ BATTAGLIERI | 22 | BDX-MINI search for light DM from beam dump |
| $< 2 \times 10^{-9}$ | 95 | ⁴ BOSE | 22 | DM-e limits from solar γ s |
| < 100 | | ⁵ GHOSH | 22 | boosted DM-e/DM- ν scatter |
| | | ⁶ HOCHBERG | 22 | SNSP superconducting nanowire search for light DM |

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|--|----|---------------|-----|------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | 7 | ZHANG | 22A | CDEX | light DM search on e in Ge |
| < 10 | 90 | | 8 | CHENG | 21 | PNDX | MeV-scale DM on e |
| | | | 9 | AKERIB | 20 | LUX | mirror DM with Xe |
| < 8.7×10^2 | 90 | | 10 | AMARAL | 20 | SCDM | light DM scatter on e in Si |
| | | | 11 | APRILE | 20 | XE1T | excess keV electron recoil in Xe |
| < 100 | 90 | | 12 | ARNAUD | 20 | EDEL | MeV DM scatter on e in Ge |
| < 0.6 | 90 | | 13 | BARAK | 20 | SENS | MeV scale DM scatter from e in Si |
| < 2×10^6 | 90 | | 14 | ABRAMOFF | 19 | SENS | WIMP- e scatter on Si |
| | | | 15 | AGUILAR-AR... | 19A | DMIC | MeV scale DM scatter on e in Si |
| < 1×10^{-4} | 90 | | 16 | APRILE | 19D | XE1T | light DM on Xe via ionization |
| < 9×10^{-3} | 90 | | 17 | AGNES | 18B | DS50 | Ar |
| < 1×10^4 | 90 | | 18 | AGNESE | 18B | SCDM | $e\chi$ scatter |
| < 5×10^3 | 90 | | 19 | CRISLER | 18 | SENS | Si CCD |
| | | | 20 | APRILE | 17 | X100 | Xe, annual modulation |

¹ AGOSTINI 22 search for superWIMP particles using GERDA detector; no signal observed; limits placed in mass vs coupling plane for $m(\text{DM})$ 0.06–1 MeV.

² APRILE 22 place new limits on WIMP- e scatter for dark photon and various multipole moments vs. WIMP mass for various DM models; quoted limit for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ GeV in light mediator model.

³ BATTAGLIERI 22 search for light MeV scale DM particles produced in JLAB beam dump; no signal observed; limits set in kinetic mixing vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 1$ –200 MeV.

⁴ BOSE 22 theoretically derive limits on WIMP- e scatter from solar gamma rays using data of Fermi-LAT; limit quoted for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 5$ GeV.

⁵ GHOSH 22 derive limits on sub-GeV boosted DM scatter from e or ν using SuperK/XENON1T data; quoted limit for $m(\chi) = 1$ MeV.

⁶ HOCHBERG 22 search for sub-eV or sub-MeV scale DM scatter/absorption on e in superconducting nanowire; no signal observed; limits set in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. cross section plane for sub-MeV-scale DM and in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. kinetic mixing plane for sub-eV-scale DM.

⁷ ZHANG 22A search for DM scatter on e using CDEX-10; no signal observed; limits placed on $\sigma(\chi e)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.07$ –10 GeV for various simplified models.

⁸ CHENG 21 search for MeV-scale DM scatter from e in PANDAX-II. No signal detected. Limits set in $\sigma(\chi e)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for two choices of form factors; $\sigma(\chi e) < 10$ pb for $m(\chi) = 10$ MeV and $F_{DM} = 1$.

⁹ AKERIB 20 search for mirror DM with LUX 95 d \times 118 kg data for mirror e scatter from Xe; no signal, limits placed in kinetic mixing parameter vs. mirror e temperature $T \sim 0.1$ –0.9 keV plane.

¹⁰ AMARAL 20 search SuperCDMS data for low mass DM scatter from e in Si; no signal; quoted limit $\sigma_e < 8.7 \times 10^2$ pb for $m(\text{DM}) = 10$ MeV with form factor $F_{DM} = 1$.

¹¹ APRILE 20 report excess at electron recoil around 2–3 keV in Xe; data compared to unforeseen tritium background, and various signal models (bosonic DM, solar axion, and neutrino magnetic moment).

¹² ARNAUD 20 search for MeV DM scattering from e in Ge; no signal; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 10$ MeV with form factor $F_{DM} = 1$.

¹³ BARAK 20 report search for MeV scale DM scatter from e in Si; limits placed in σ_e vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 10$ MeV and form factor $F_{DM} = 1$.

¹⁴ ABRAMOFF 19 search for MeV-scale WIMP scatter from Si skipper-CCD; limits placed on $\sigma(\chi e)$ for $m(\chi) \sim 0.5$ –100 MeV depending on DM form factors. Limit given for $m(\text{DM}) = 1$ MeV.

- 15 AGUILAR-AREVALO 19A search for MeV scale DM scatter from e in Si CCDs at SNO-LAB; no signal, limits placed in $\sigma(e)$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.6\text{--}100$ MeV.
- 16 APRILE 19D search for light DM scatter on Xe via ionization; no signal, limits placed in σ on nucleus vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.02\text{--}10$ GeV; quoted limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 0.2$ GeV.
- 17 AGNES 18B search for MeV scale WIMP scatter from e in Ar; no signal, limits set in σ_e vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 20\text{--}1000$ MeV and two choices of form factor $F(\text{DM})$; quoted limit for $m(\chi) = 100$ MeV and $F = 1$.
- 18 AGNESE 18B search for $e\chi$ scatter in SuperCDMS; limits placed in $\sigma(e\chi)$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 0.3\text{--}1 \times 10^4$ MeV for two assumed form factors and also in $m(\text{dark photon})$ vs. kinetic mixing plane. Limit given for $m(\chi) = 1$ GeV and $F=1$.
- 19 CRISLER 18 search for $\chi e \rightarrow \chi e$ scatter in Si CCD; place limits on MeV DM in σ_e vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m \sim 0.5\text{--}1000$ MeV for different form factors; quoted limit is for $F(\text{DM}) = 1$ and $m(\chi) = 10$ MeV.
- 20 APRILE 17 search for WIMP- e annual modulation signal for recoil energy in the 2.0–5.8 keV interval using 4 years data with Xe. No significant effect seen.

Cross-Section Limits for Dark Matter Particles (X^0) on Nuclei

For m_{X^0} in GeV range

We provide here limits for $m_{X^0} < 5$ GeV

| VALUE (pb) | DOCUMENT ID | COMMENT |
|------------|---|----------------------------------|
| • • • | We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • | |
| | ¹ AKIMOV 22 | COHERENT search for DM mediators |

¹ AKIMOV 22 use COHERENT CsI(Na) detector to search for sub GeV DM particles produced by the Spallation Neutron Source; no signal observed; limits placed in mediator mass vs. coupling plane for leptophobic DM models.

For $m_{X^0} = 20$ GeV

| VALUE (nb) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| • • • | We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • | | | |
| < 0.03 | 90 | ¹ UCHIDA | 14 | XMAS ¹²⁹ Xe, inelastic |
| < 0.08 | 90 | ² ANGLOHER | 02 | CRES Al |
| | | ³ BENOIT | 00 | EDEL Ge |
| < 0.04 | 95 | ⁴ KLIMENKO | 98 | CNTR ⁷³ Ge, inel. |
| < 0.8 | | ALESSAND... | 96 | CNTR O |
| < 6 | | ALESSAND... | 96 | CNTR Te |
| < 0.02 | 90 | ⁵ BELLI | 96 | CNTR ¹²⁹ Xe, inel. |
| | | ⁶ BELLI | 96c | CNTR ¹²⁹ Xe |
| < 4 $\times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | ⁷ BERNABEI | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.3 | 90 | ⁷ BERNABEI | 96 | CNTR I |
| < 0.2 | 95 | ⁸ SARSA | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.015 | 90 | ⁹ SMITH | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.05 | 95 | ¹⁰ GARCIA | 95 | CNTR Natural Ge |
| < 0.1 | 95 | QUENBY | 95 | CNTR Na |
| < 90 | 90 | ¹¹ SNOWDEN-... | 95 | MICA ¹⁶ O |
| < 4 $\times 10^3$ | 90 | ¹¹ SNOWDEN-... | 95 | MICA ³⁹ K |
| < 0.7 | 90 | BACCI | 92 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.12 | 90 | ¹² REUSSER | 91 | CNTR Natural Ge |
| < 0.06 | 95 | CALDWELL | 88 | CNTR Natural Ge |

¹ UCHIDA 14 limit is for inelastic scattering $X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}^* \rightarrow X^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV).

- ² ANGLOHER 02 limit is for spin-dependent WIMP-Aluminum cross section.
- ³ BENOIT 00 find four event categories in Ge detectors and suggest that low-energy surface nuclear recoils can explain anomalous events reported by UKDMC and Saclay NaI experiments.
- ⁴ KLIMENKO 98 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \text{ }^{73}\text{Ge} \rightarrow \chi^0 \text{ }^{73}\text{Ge}^*$ (13.26 keV).
- ⁵ BELLI 96 limit for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \text{ }^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 \text{ }^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV).
- ⁶ BELLI 96C use background subtraction and obtain $\sigma < 150 \text{ pb}$ ($< 1.5 \text{ fb}$) (90% CL) for spin-dependent (independent) χ^0 -proton cross section. The confidence level is from R. Bernabei, private communication, May 20, 1999.
- ⁷ BERNABEI 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. The limit here is from R. Bernabei, private communication, September 19, 1997.
- ⁸ SARSA 96 search for annual modulation of WIMP signal. See SARSA 97 for details of the analysis. The limit here is from M.L. Sarsa, private communication, May 26, 1997.
- ⁹ SMITH 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. A dark matter density of 0.4 GeV cm^{-3} is assumed.
- ¹⁰ GARCIA 95 limit is from the event rate. A weaker limit is obtained from searches for diurnal and annual modulation.
- ¹¹ SNOWDEN-IFFT 95 look for recoil tracks in an ancient mica crystal. Similar limits are also given for ^{27}Al and ^{28}Si . See COLLAR 96 and SNOWDEN-IFFT 96 for discussion on potential backgrounds.
- ¹² REUSSER 91 limit here is changed from published (0.04) after reanalysis by authors. J.L. Vuilleumier, private communication, March 29, 1996.

For $m_{\chi^0} = 100 \text{ GeV}$

| <u>VALUE (nb)</u> | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|---|------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 3.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | 90 | 1 APRILE | 21A | XE1T ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| $< 3 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 2 UCHIDA | 14 | XMAS ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| < 0.3 | 90 | 3 ANGLOHER | 02 | CRES Al |
| | | 4 BELLI | 02 | RVUE |
| | | 5 BERNABEI | 02C | DAMA |
| | | 6 GREEN | 02 | RVUE |
| | | 7 ULLIO | 01 | RVUE |
| | | 8 BENOIT | 00 | EDEL Ge |
| $< 4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 9 BERNABEI | 00D | ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| | | 10 AMBROSIO | 99 | MCRO |
| | | 11 BRHLIK | 99 | RVUE |
| $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ | 95 | 12 KLIMENKO | 98 | CNTR ^{73}Ge , inelastic |
| < 0.08 | 95 | 13 KLIMENKO | 98 | CNTR ^{73}Ge , inelastic |
| < 4 | | ALESSAND... | 96 | CNTR O |
| < 25 | | ALESSAND... | 96 | CNTR Te |
| $< 6 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 14 BELLI | 96 | CNTR ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| | | 15 BELLI | 96C | CNTR ^{129}Xe |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 16 BERNABEI | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.3 | 90 | 16 BERNABEI | 96 | CNTR I |
| < 0.7 | 95 | 17 SARSA | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.03 | 90 | 18 SMITH | 96 | CNTR Na |
| < 0.8 | 90 | 18 SMITH | 96 | CNTR I |
| < 0.35 | 95 | 19 GARCIA | 95 | CNTR Natural Ge |
| < 0.6 | 95 | QUENBY | 95 | CNTR Na |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|------|------------------|
| < 3 | 95 | QUENBY | 95 | CNTR | I |
| < 1.5 × 10 ² | 90 | ²⁰ SNOWDEN-... | 95 | MICA | ¹⁶ O |
| < 4 × 10 ² | 90 | ²⁰ SNOWDEN-... | 95 | MICA | ³⁹ K |
| < 0.08 | 90 | ²¹ BECK | 94 | CNTR | ⁷⁶ Ge |
| < 2.5 | 90 | BACCI | 92 | CNTR | Na |
| < 3 | 90 | BACCI | 92 | CNTR | I |
| < 0.9 | 90 | ²² REUSSER | 91 | CNTR | Natural Ge |
| < 0.7 | 95 | CALDWELL | 88 | CNTR | Natural Ge |

- ¹ APRILE 21A search for inelastic DM scatter off ¹²⁹Xe nuclei with 0.83 t yr exposure. No signal observed. Limits placed in $\sigma(\chi\text{Xe})$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for WIMP mass between 20 GeV and 10 TeV.
- ² UCHIDA 14 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe}^* \rightarrow \chi^0 + {}^{129}\text{Xe}^*(39.58 \text{ keV})$.
- ³ ANGLOHER 02 limit is for spin-dependent WIMP-Aluminum cross section.
- ⁴ BELLI 02 discuss dependence of the extracted WIMP cross section on the assumptions of the galactic halo structure.
- ⁵ BERNABEI 02C analyze the DAMA data in the scenario in which χ^0 scatters into a slightly heavier state as discussed by SMITH 01.
- ⁶ GREEN 02 discusses dependence of extracted WIMP cross section limits on the assumptions of the galactic halo structure.
- ⁷ ULLIO 01 disfavor the possibility that the BERNABEI 99 signal is due to spin-dependent WIMP coupling.
- ⁸ BENOIT 00 find four event categories in Ge detectors and suggest that low-energy surface nuclear recoils can explain anomalous events reported by UKDMC and Saclay NaI experiments.
- ⁹ BERNABEI 00D limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 {}^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 {}^{129}\text{Xe}$ (39.58 keV).
- ¹⁰ AMBROSIO 99 search for upgoing muon events induced by neutrinos originating from WIMP annihilations in the Sun and Earth.
- ¹¹ BRHLIK 99 discuss the effect of astrophysical uncertainties on the WIMP interpretation of the BERNABEI 99 signal.
- ¹² KLIMENKO 98 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 {}^{73}\text{Ge} \rightarrow \chi^0 {}^{73}\text{Ge}^*$ (13.26 keV).
- ¹³ KLIMENKO 98 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 {}^{73}\text{Ge} \rightarrow \chi^0 {}^{73}\text{Ge}^*$ (66.73 keV).
- ¹⁴ BELLI 96 limit for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 {}^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 {}^{129}\text{Xe}^*(39.58 \text{ keV})$.
- ¹⁵ BELLI 96C use background subtraction and obtain $\sigma < 0.35 \text{ pb}$ ($< 0.15 \text{ fb}$) (90% CL) for spin-dependent (independent) χ^0 -proton cross section. The confidence level is from R. Bernabei, private communication, May 20, 1999.
- ¹⁶ BERNABEI 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. The limit here is from R. Bernabei, private communication, September 19, 1997.
- ¹⁷ SARSA 96 search for annual modulation of WIMP signal. See SARSA 97 for details of the analysis. The limit here is from M.L. Sarsa, private communication, May 26, 1997.
- ¹⁸ SMITH 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. A dark matter density of 0.4 GeV cm^{-3} is assumed.
- ¹⁹ GARCIA 95 limit is from the event rate. A weaker limit is obtained from searches for diurnal and annual modulation.
- ²⁰ SNOWDEN-IFFT 95 look for recoil tracks in an ancient mica crystal. Similar limits are also given for ²⁷Al and ²⁸Si. See COLLAR 96 and SNOWDEN-IFFT 96 for discussion on potential backgrounds.
- ²¹ BECK 94 uses enriched ⁷⁶Ge (86% purity).
- ²² REUSSER 91 limit here is changed from published (0.3) after reanalysis by authors. J.L. Vuilleumier, private communication, March 29, 1996.

For $m_{\chi^0} = 1 \text{ TeV}$

| <u>VALUE (nb)</u> | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> |
|---|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| < 0.03 | 90 | 1 UCHIDA | 14 XMAS | ^{129}Xe , inelastic |
| < 3 | 90 | 2 ANGLOHER | 02 CRES | Al |
| | | 3 BENOIT | 00 EDEL | Ge |
| | | 4 BERNABEI | 99D CNTR | SIMP |
| | | 5 DERBIN | 99 CNTR | SIMP |
| < 0.06 | 95 | 6 KLIMENKO | 98 CNTR | ^{73}Ge , inel. |
| < 0.4 | 95 | 7 KLIMENKO | 98 CNTR | ^{73}Ge , inel. |
| < 40 | | ALESSAND... | 96 CNTR | O |
| <700 | | ALESSAND... | 96 CNTR | Te |
| < 0.05 | 90 | 8 BELLI | 96 CNTR | ^{129}Xe , inel. |
| < 1.5 | 90 | 9 BELLI | 96 CNTR | ^{129}Xe , inel. |
| | | 10 BELLI | 96C CNTR | ^{129}Xe |
| < 0.01 | 90 | 11 BERNABEI | 96 CNTR | Na |
| < 9 | 90 | 11 BERNABEI | 96 CNTR | I |
| < 7 | 95 | 12 SARSA | 96 CNTR | Na |
| < 0.3 | 90 | 13 SMITH | 96 CNTR | Na |
| < 6 | 90 | 13 SMITH | 96 CNTR | I |
| < 6 | 95 | 14 GARCIA | 95 CNTR | Natural Ge |
| < 8 | 95 | QUENBY | 95 CNTR | Na |
| < 50 | 95 | QUENBY | 95 CNTR | I |
| <700 | 90 | 15 SNOWDEN-... | 95 MICA | ^{16}O |
| < 1 $\times 10^3$ | 90 | 15 SNOWDEN-... | 95 MICA | ^{39}K |
| < 0.8 | 90 | 16 BECK | 94 CNTR | ^{76}Ge |
| < 30 | 90 | BACCI | 92 CNTR | Na |
| < 30 | 90 | BACCI | 92 CNTR | I |
| < 15 | 90 | 17 REUSSER | 91 CNTR | Natural Ge |
| < 6 | 95 | CALDWELL | 88 CNTR | Natural Ge |

¹ UCHIDA 14 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}^* \rightarrow \chi^0 + ^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV).

² ANGLOHER 02 limit is for spin-dependent WIMP-Aluminum cross section.

³ BENOIT 00 find four event categories in Ge detectors and suggest that low-energy surface nuclear recoils can explain anomalous events reported by UKDMC and Saclay NaI experiments.

⁴ BERNABEI 99D search for SIMPs (Strongly Interacting Massive Particles) in the mass range 10^3 – 10^{16} GeV. See their Fig. 3 for cross-section limits.

⁵ DERBIN 99 search for SIMPs (Strongly Interacting Massive Particles) in the mass range 10^2 – 10^{14} GeV. See their Fig. 3 for cross-section limits.

⁶ KLIMENKO 98 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \ ^{73}\text{Ge} \rightarrow \chi^0 \ ^{73}\text{Ge}^*$ (13.26 keV).

⁷ KLIMENKO 98 limit is for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \ ^{73}\text{Ge} \rightarrow \chi^0 \ ^{73}\text{Ge}^*$ (66.73 keV).

⁸ BELLI 96 limit for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \ ^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 \ ^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (39.58 keV).

⁹ BELLI 96 limit for inelastic scattering $\chi^0 \ ^{129}\text{Xe} \rightarrow \chi^0 \ ^{129}\text{Xe}^*$ (236.14 keV).

¹⁰ BELLI 96C use background subtraction and obtain $\sigma < 0.7 \text{ pb}$ ($< 0.7 \text{ fb}$) (90% CL) for spin-dependent (independent) χ^0 -proton cross section. The confidence level is from R. Bernabei, private communication, May 20, 1999.

¹¹ BERNABEI 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. The limit here is from R. Bernabei, private communication, September 19, 1997.

¹² SARSA 96 search for annual modulation of WIMP signal. See SARSA 97 for details of the analysis. The limit here is from M.L. Sarsa, private communication, May 26, 1997.

- ¹³ SMITH 96 use pulse shape discrimination to enhance the possible signal. A dark matter density of 0.4 GeV cm^{-3} is assumed.
- ¹⁴ GARCIA 95 limit is from the event rate. A weaker limit is obtained from searches for diurnal and annual modulation.
- ¹⁵ SNOWDEN-IFFT 95 look for recoil tracks in an ancient mica crystal. Similar limits are also given for ²⁷Al and ²⁸Si. See COLLAR 96 and SNOWDEN-IFFT 96 for discussion on potential backgrounds.
- ¹⁶ BECK 94 uses enriched ⁷⁶Ge (86% purity).
- ¹⁷ REUSSER 91 limit here is changed from published (5) after reanalysis by authors. J.L. Vuilleumier, private communication, March 29, 1996.

Miscellaneous Results from Underground Dark Matter Searches

| <u>VALUE</u> | <u>CL%</u> | <u>DOCUMENT ID</u> | <u>TECN</u> | <u>COMMENT</u> | | |
|---|------------|----------------------------|-------------|---|----------|-----------------------|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | | | |
| $<6.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | 90 | ¹ ADHIKARI | 22 DEAP | Planck scale DM multiple scatter on Ar | | |
| | | ² ADHIKARI | 22D NAI | COSINE-100 annual modulation DM search | | |
| | | ³ DAI | 22A CDEX | MeV scale exotic DM | | |
| | | ⁴ GU | 22 PNDX | absorption of fermion DM | | |
| | | ⁵ ZHANG | 22 PNDX | light DM search | | |
| | | ⁶ AKERIB | 21B LUX | limits on WIMP EFT couplings | | |
| | | ⁷ AMARE | 21 ANAI | annual modulation on NaI | | |
| | | ⁸ WANG | 21K CDEX | DM effective operator limits | | |
| | | ⁹ AGOSTINI | 20 HPGE | keV-MeV scale super-WIMP absorption in Ge | | |
| | | ¹⁰ ANDRIANAV... | 20 FUNK | hidden photon DM search | | |
| | | ¹¹ CLARK | 20 | superheavy MIMP DM | | |
| | | ¹² ABRAMOFF | 19 SENS | MeV DM e-Si; dark photon Si absorption | | |
| | | ¹³ ADHIKARI | 19 C100 | annual modulation NaI | | |
| | | ¹⁴ AMARE | 19 ANAI | annual modulation NaI | | |
| | | ¹⁵ APRILE | 19 XE1T | π (Xe) | | |
| | | ¹⁶ BRINGMANN | 19 | cosmic ray DM | | |
| | | ¹⁷ BRUNE | 19 | Majoran DM | | |
| | | ¹⁸ CHOI | 19 THEO | 290 TeV IceCube ν | | |
| | | ¹⁹ HA | 19 C100 | inelastic boosted dark γ | | |
| | | ²⁰ KLOPF | 19 | $n \rightarrow \chi e^+ e^-$ | | |
| | | ²¹ AARTSEN | 18D ICCB | relic WIMP $\chi \rightarrow \nu X$ | | |
| | | ²² ABE | 18F XMAS | $A' e \rightarrow A' e$ | | |
| | | ²³ AGNES | 18B DS50 | Ar | | |
| | | ²⁴ AGNESE | 18B SCDM | MeV DM e-Si; dark photon Si absorption | | |
| | | ²⁵ AKERIB | 18A LUX | Xe | | |
| | | ²⁶ ARMENGAUD | 18 EDE3 | Ge | | |
| | | ²⁷ KACHULIS | 18 SKAM | boosted DM on e | | |
| | | $<1 \times 10^{-12}$ | 90 | ²⁸ AGUILAR-AR... | 17 DMIC | γ' on Si |
| | | | | ²⁹ APRILE | 17 X100 | Xe |
| | | | | ³⁰ APRILE | 17D X100 | Xe |
| | | | | ³¹ APRILE | 17H X100 | keV bosonic DM search |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|----|----------|-----|------|---|
| | | 32 | APRILE | 17K | X100 | $\chi N \rightarrow \chi^* \rightarrow \chi \gamma$ |
| $<4 \times 10^{-3}$ | 90 | 33 | ANGLOHER | 16A | CRES | CaWO ₄ |
| | | 34 | APRILE | 15 | X100 | Event rate modulation |
| | | 35 | APRILE | 15A | X100 | Electron scattering |

- ¹ ADHIKARI 22 search for multiple scatter of Planck scale DM on Ar using DEAP detector. No signal observed. Limits placed in mass vs. cross section plane for $m(\text{DM})$: 10^7 – 10^{19} GeV.
- ² ADHIKARI 22D report search for annual modulation signal of DM in a 173 kg·yr exposure of NaI; result consistent with both the modulation amplitude reported by DAMA/LIBRA and no-modulation .
- ³ DAI 22A search for MeV-scale exotic DM interaction with Ge; no signal observed; limits set in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. cross section plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 5$ – 60 MeV in simplified model.
- ⁴ GU 22 use PANDAX to search for absorption of fermionic DM in MeV range in Xe; no signal observed; limits set in $m(\text{DM})$ vs. cross section plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 30$ – 125 MeV.
- ⁵ ZHANG 22 search for light DM scatter on e; no signal observed; limits placed in $\sigma \cdot v$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 10$ – 180 keV.
- ⁶ AKERIB 21B place limits on 15 WIMP non-relativistic EFT couplings for $m(\text{DM})$: 10 – 4000 GeV using 3.14 kg d exposure.
- ⁷ AMARE 21 search for WIMP annual modulation signal on NaI target in the Canfranc Underground Laboratory (LSC). With an effective exposure of 313.95 kg y, and a sensitivity of 2.5σ no signal is observed. Incompatible with DAMA/LIBRA at 3.3σ level.
- ⁸ WANG 21K use CDEX detector to search for WIMP dark matter scatter on Ge; no signal observed; limits placed on 14 non-relativistic effective operators along with WIMP-pion coupling for $m(\text{WIMP}) \sim 3$ – 20 GeV.
- ⁹ AGOSTINI 20 search for keV–MeV scale super-WIMP absorption in Ge in GERDA; no signal; limits placed on keV–MeV scale bosonic superWIMPs in coupling vs. mass plane.
- ¹⁰ ANDRIANAVALOMAHEFA 20 search for hidden photon DM in eV range; place limits in $m(\text{DM})$ vs $\ln(\chi)$ plane: exclude coupling $\chi \lesssim 1 \times 10^{-12}$ for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 2.5$ – 7 eV.
- ¹¹ CLARK 20 use Majorana and Xe-1-ton data to constrain superheavy multiply interacting dark matter (MIMP) in range $m \sim 10^8$ – 10^{17} GeV depending on interaction cross section.
- ¹² ABRAMOFF 19 search for MeV scale DM via DM–e scattering and dark photon DM via absorption in Si; limits set in coupling vs. $m(\chi)$ plane and on dark photon in $m(A)$ vs. kinetic mixing parameter plane.
- ¹³ ADHIKARI 19 search for annual modulation signal from WIMP scatter on NaI with 1.7 yr exposure; result consistent with both DAMA/LIBRA and null hypothesis.
- ¹⁴ AMARE 19 is ANAIS-112 search for WIMP scatter annual modulation on NaI; 157.55 kg yr exposure; result compatible with null hypothesis; confirm goal of reaching sensitivity at 3σ to DAMA/LIBRA result in 5 years.
- ¹⁵ APRILE 19 search for WIMP-pion scattering in Xe; no signal: require $\sigma(\chi\pi) < 6.4 \times 10^{-10}$ pb for $m(\chi) = 30$ GeV.
- ¹⁶ BRINGMANN 19 derive theoretically limits on GeV and sub-GeV mass dark matter, in its high energy component generated by interaction with cosmic rays; place limits on σ^{SI} and $\sigma^{SD} < 10^5$ pb.
- ¹⁷ BRUNE 19 examine possibility of Majoron dark matter; limits placed on Majoron mass vs. coupling from SN1987a and ν -less double beta decay.
- ¹⁸ CHOI 19 from multimessenger observation finds limit on $\sigma(\nu\chi)/m(\text{DM}) < 5.1 \times 10^{-23}$ cm²/GeV based on 290 TeV IceCube neutrino event.
- ¹⁹ HA 19 search for inelastic boosted MeV scale dark photon using COSINE-100 data; limits placed in m vs. epsilon plane for various mediators.
- ²⁰ KLOPF 19 search for DM via $n \rightarrow \chi e^+ e^-$; no signal: limits placed in branching fraction vs. $m(e^+ e^-)$ plane.
- ²¹ AARTSEN 18D search for long-lived DM particles decaying $\chi \rightarrow \nu X$; no excess seen; for DM masses above 10 TeV, excluding lifetimes shorter than 10^{28} s.

- 22 ABE 18F search for keV mass ALPs and hidden photons (HP) scatter on electrons; limits set on mass vs. coupling.
- 23 AGNES 18B search for MeV-scale DM scatter on electrons in Ar; no signal; require $\sigma(\chi e) < 9 \times 10^{-3}$ pb for DM form factor $F(\text{DM}) = 1$ and < 300 pb for $F(\text{DM})$ proportional to $1/q^2$ for $m(\chi) = 100$ MeV.
- 24 AGNESE 18B search for MeV scale DM via DM-e scattering and dark photon DM via absorption in Si; limits set on MeV DM in coupling vs. $m(\chi)$ plane and on dark photon in $m(A')$ vs. kinetic mixing plane.
- 25 AKERIB 18A search for annual and diurnal modulation of DM scattering rate on electrons for recoil energy between 2 and 6 keVee; no signal found.
- 26 ARMENGAUD 18 search for ALP from the Sun and galactic bosonic DM, interacting in Ge; no signal; limits set for 0.8–500 keV DM particles.
- 27 KACHULIS 18 search for an excess of elastically scattered electrons above the atmospheric neutrino background in Super-K; limits placed for simple annihilation or decay in the Sun or galactic center producing "boosted" dark matter.
- 28 AGUILAR-AREVALO 17 search for hidden photon DM scatter on Si target CCD; limit kinetic mixing $\kappa < 1 \times 10^{-12}$ for $m = 10$ eV.
- 29 APRILE 17 search for WIMP-e annual modulation signal for recoil energy in the 2.0–5.8 keV interval using 4 years data with Xe. No significant effect seen.
- 30 APRILE 17D set limits on 14 WIMP-nucleon different interaction operators. No deviations found using 225 live days in the 6.6–240 keV recoil energy range.
- 31 APRILE 17H search for keV bosonic DM via $e\chi \rightarrow e$, looking for electronic recoils with 224.6 live days of data and 34 kg of LXe. Limits set on χee coupling for $m(\chi) = 8$ –125 keV.
- 32 APRILE 17K search for magnetic inelastic DM via $\chi N \rightarrow \chi^* \rightarrow \chi\gamma$. Limits set in DM magnetic moment vs. mass splitting plane for two DM masses corresponding to the DAMA/LIBRA best fit values.
- 33 ANGLOHER 16A require q^2 dependent scattering $< 8 \times 10^{-3}$ pb for asymmetric DM $m(\text{WIMP}) = 3$ GeV on CaWO_4 target. It uses a local dark matter density of 0.38 GeV/cm^3 .
- 34 APRILE 15 search for periodic variation of electronic recoil event rate in the data between Feb. 2011 and Mar. 2012. No significant modulation is found for periods up to 500 days.
- 35 APRILE 15A search for X^0 scattering off electrons. See their Fig. 4 for limits on cross section through axial-vector coupling for m_{X^0} between 0.6 GeV and 1 TeV. For $m_{X^0} = 2$ GeV, $\sigma < 60$ pb (90%CL) is obtained.

———— X^0 Annihilation Cross Section ————

Limits are on σv for X^0 pair annihilation at threshold.

| VALUE (cm^3s^{-1}) | CL% | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|---|-----|-------------|----------|--|
| ● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ● | | | | |
| $< 1.2 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 1 ABDALLA | 22 HESS | DM annihilation to gamma rays |
| | | 2 ALBERT | 22A ANTR | PeV-scale DM search |
| $< 1 \times 10^{-27}$ | | 3 CHAN | 22 | DM annihilation from Omega Centauri X-rays |
| | | 4 EGOROV | 22 | DM annihilation to radio waves from M31 |
| $< 3 \times 10^{-26}$ | | 5 MANCONI | 22 | polarized synchrotron emission from DM annihilation via Planck |
| | | 6 ABDALLAH | 21 HESS | WIMP annihilation in dwarf irregular galaxy |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|----|------------|-----|------|--|
| | | 7 | CIRELLI | 21 | | light DM annihilation producing X-rays |
| | | 8 | JOHN | 21 | | cosmic positron spectra limits on leptophilic DM |
| $<2.5 \times 10^{-27}$ | 95 | 9 | ABAZAJIAN | 20 | FLAT | γ from galactic center |
| | | 10 | ABDALLAH | 20 | HESS | WIMP annihilation in dwarf satellite galaxies |
| $<1.2 \times 10^{-24}$ | 90 | 11 | ABE | 20G | SKAM | WIMP annihilation to neutrinos |
| $<2.2 \times 10^{-24}$ | 95 | 12 | ALBERT | 20 | HAWC | WIMP annihilation to γ |
| $<5 \times 10^{-24}$ | 90 | 13 | ALBERT | 20A | ANTR | WIMP annihilation to νs in galactic center |
| $<1 \times 10^{-23}$ | 90 | 14 | ALBERT | 20C | ANTR | Antares/IceCube search for WIMP annihilation to νs |
| $<8 \times 10^{-26}$ | | 15 | ALVAREZ | 20 | FLAT | dwarf spheroidal; J-distribution |
| $<2 \times 10^{-26}$ | 90 | 16 | HOOF | 20 | FLAT | WIMP annihilation to γ |
| | | 17 | MAZZIOTTA | 20 | FLAT | DM annihilation in Sun to γ |
| | | 18 | ABEYSEKARA | 19 | HAWC | DM annihilation to γs within galactic substructure |
| $<0.8 \times 10^{-22}$ | 95 | 19 | ALBERT | 19B | HAWC | annihilation/decay to γ in M31 |
| $<4 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 20 | CHEUNG | 19 | EDGS | $\chi\chi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ and $b\bar{b}$ |
| $<7 \times 10^{-27}$ | 95 | 21 | DI-MAURO | 19 | FLAT | Fermi-LAT M31 and M33 |
| | | 22 | JOHNSON | 19 | FLAT | P -wave DM; Fermi-LAT |
| $<2 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 23 | LI | 19D | FLAT | $\chi\chi \rightarrow \gamma$ |
| $<1 \times 10^{-32}$ | | 24 | NG | 19 | | sterile ν decay/annihilation |
| | | 25 | QUEIROZ | 19 | | semi-annihilating DM |
| $<4 \times 10^{-28}$ | 95 | 26 | ABDALLAH | 18 | HESS | $X^0X^0 \rightarrow \gamma X$; galactic halo |
| $<1 \times 10^{-23}$ | 95 | 27 | AHNEN | 18 | MGIC | $X^0X^0 \rightarrow \gamma X$; Ursa Major II |
| $<1 \times 10^{-22}$ | 95 | 28 | ALBERT | 18B | HAWC | $X^0X^0 \rightarrow \gamma X$; Andromeda |
| $<1 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 29 | CHANG | 18A | | $\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b} \rightarrow \gamma$ |
| | | 30 | LISANTI | 18 | THEO | Fermi, γ ; galaxy groups |
| | | 31 | MAZZIOTTA | 18 | FLAT | Fermi-LAT CRE data |
| $<1.2 \times 10^{-23}$ | 95 | 32 | AARTSEN | 17C | ICCB | $\chi\chi \rightarrow$ neutrinos |
| $<1 \times 10^{-23}$ | 90 | 33 | ALBERT | 17A | ANTR | ν , DM annihilation |
| $<1.32 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 34 | ARCHAMBAU. | 17 | VRTS | γ dwarf galaxies |
| $<7 \times 10^{-21}$ | 90 | 35 | AVRORIN | 17 | BAIK | cosmic ν |
| $<1 \times 10^{-28}$ | | 36 | BOUDAUD | 17 | | MeV DM to e^+e^- |
| | | 37 | AARTSEN | 16D | ICCB | ν , galactic center |
| $<6 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 38 | ABDALLAH | 16 | HESS | Central Galactic Halo |
| $<1 \times 10^{-27}$ | 95 | 39 | ABDALLAH | 16A | HESS | WIMP+WIMP $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$; galactic center |
| $<3 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 40 | AHNEN | 16 | MGFL | Satellite galaxy, $m(\text{WIMP})=100$ GeV |
| $<1.9 \times 10^{-21}$ | 90 | 41 | AVRORIN | 16 | BAIK | νs from galactic center |
| $<3 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 42 | CAPUTO | 16 | FLAT | small Magellanic cloud |
| $<1 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 43 | FORNASA | 16 | FLAT | Fermi-LAT γ -ray anisotropy |
| $<5 \times 10^{-27}$ | | 44 | LEITE | 16 | | WIMP, radio |
| $<2 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 45 | LI | 16 | FLAT | dwarf galaxies |
| $<1 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 46 | LI | 16A | FLAT | Fermi-LAT; M31 |
| $<1 \times 10^{-26}$ | | 47 | LIANG | 16 | FLAT | Fermi-LAT, gamma line |
| $<1 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 48 | LU | 16 | FLAT | Fermi-LAT and AMS-02 |
| $<1 \times 10^{-23}$ | 95 | 49 | SHIRASAKI | 16 | FLAT | extra galactic |
| | | 50 | AARTSEN | 15C | ICCB | ν , Galactic halo |
| | | 51 | AARTSEN | 15E | ICCB | ν , Galactic center |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|-------|---------------|------|---------------------------------|
| | | 52 | ABRAMOWSKI15 | HESS | Galactic center |
| | | 53 | ACKERMANN 15 | FLAT | monochromatic γ |
| | | 54 | ACKERMANN 15A | FLAT | isotropic γ background |
| | | 55 | ACKERMANN 15B | FLAT | Satellite galaxy |
| | | 56 | ADRIAN-MAR.15 | ANTR | ν , Galactic center |
| $<2.90 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 57,58 | ACKERMANN 14 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m = 10$ GeV |
| $<1.84 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 57,59 | ACKERMANN 14 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m = 100$ GeV |
| $<1.75 \times 10^{-24}$ | 95 | 57,59 | ACKERMANN 14 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m = 1$ TeV |
| $<4.52 \times 10^{-24}$ | 95 | 60 | ALEKSIC 14 | MGIC | Segue 1, $m = 1.35$ TeV |
| | | 61 | AARTSEN 13C | ICCB | Galaxies |
| | | 62 | ABRAMOWSKI13 | HESS | Central Galactic Halo |
| | | 63 | ACKERMANN 13A | FLAT | Galaxy |
| | | 64 | ABRAMOWSKI12 | HESS | Fornax Cluster |
| | | 65 | ACKERMANN 12 | FLAT | Galaxy |
| | | 66 | ACKERMANN 12 | FLAT | Galaxy |
| | | 67 | ALIU 12 | VRTS | Segue 1 |
| $<1 \times 10^{-22}$ | 90 | 68 | ABBASI 11C | ICCB | Galactic halo, $m=1$ TeV |
| $<3 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 69 | ABRAMOWSKI11 | HESS | Near Galactic center, $m=1$ TeV |
| $<1 \times 10^{-26}$ | 95 | 70 | ACKERMANN 11 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m=10$ GeV |
| $<1 \times 10^{-25}$ | 95 | 70 | ACKERMANN 11 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m=100$ GeV |
| $<1 \times 10^{-24}$ | 95 | 70 | ACKERMANN 11 | FLAT | Satellite galaxy, $m=1$ TeV |

- ¹ ABDALLA 22 search for WIMP annihilation in galactic center to gamma rays using HESS; no signal observed; limits set in mass vs $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ plane for dominant annihilation to $W W$ or $\tau\bar{\tau}$. Limit here for $\tau\bar{\tau}$ channel 0.7 TeV mass.
- ² ALBERT 22A search for secluded PeV-scale DM annihilation to four final states; no signal detected; limits placed in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane for $m(\chi)$: 6–6000 TeV for $m(\text{mediator}) = 50, 250, \text{ and } 1000$ GeV.
- ³ CHAN 22 derive a variety of limits on DM annihilation to various channels resulting in X-rays from dwarf galaxy Omega Centauri. Limits are very dependent on assumed DM density and diffusion coefficient. Quoted limit is for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV annihilating to $W W$ with parameters as in Fig. 4.
- ⁴ EGOROV 22 derives limits on DM annihilation to $b\bar{b}$ or $\tau\bar{\tau}$ via radio signals from M31; quoted limit from $b\bar{b}$ channel with LOFAR telescope as main data source, using parameters as in Fig. 10 (green curve) for $m(\chi) = 100$ GeV.
- ⁵ MANCONI 22 use polarized synchrotron emission data from Planck to constrain WIMP annihilation cross section in Galaxy; limits set in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane.
- ⁶ ABDALLAH 21 search for WIMP-WIMP annihilation into 2 monoenergetic γ rays in WLM dwarf irregular galaxy using HESS data. No signal. Limits placed in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane for a mass of 370 GeV.
- ⁷ CIRELLI 21 derive limits on light DM annihilation to $ee, \mu\mu, \pi\pi$ that then produce X-rays using data published by INTEGRAL telescope. Limits placed in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) = 1\text{--}5000$ MeV.
- ⁸ JOHN 21 derive limits on leptophilic DM annihilating to positrons by comparing expected spectra to AMS-02 data. The range $m(\text{DM})$: 60–300 GeV appears excluded for this type of model, see Fig. 3.
- ⁹ ABAZAJIAN 20 derive new limits on WIMP annihilation in galactic center (GC): $\sigma\cdot v < 2.5 \times 10^{-27}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 50$ GeV: seems to rule out WIMP explanation for GC γ excess, favouring an astrophysics origin.
- ¹⁰ ABDALLAH 20 search for WIMP annihilation in newly discovered by DES dwarf satellite galaxies using HESS; limits placed in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane depending on annihilation channel and which dwarf satellite.
- ¹¹ ABE 20G search Super-Kamiokande data for WIMP annihilation to neutrinos in galactic center/halo; no signal; limits placed in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane depending on annihilation channel and $m(\text{WIMP})$. Reported limit for annihilation to $\nu\bar{\nu}$ at 1 GeV.

- 12 ALBERT 20 search for TeV-scale WIMP annihilation to $\gamma\gamma$ in dwarf spheroidal galaxies; no signal; limits placed in $\sigma \cdot v$ vs $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane: e.g. $\sigma \cdot v < 2.2 \times 10^{-24} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1 \text{ TeV}$.
- 13 ALBERT 20A search for WIMP annihilation to νs in galactic center using Antares; limits placed in $\sigma \cdot v$ vs $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane e.g. $\sigma \cdot v < 5 \times 10^{-24} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1 \text{ TeV}$ assuming annihilation dominantly to $\tau\bar{\tau}$.
- 14 ALBERT 20C report combined Antares + IceCube search for WIMP annihilation to $\tau\bar{\tau}$; for NFW halo profile report $\sigma \cdot v < 1 \times 10^{-23} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100 \text{ GeV}$.
- 15 ALVAREZ 20 use profiling over J-factor distributions and background to derive new limits on $\sigma \cdot v$; e.g. $\sigma \cdot v < 8 \times 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100 \text{ GeV}$.
- 16 HOOFF 20 examine γ rays from 27 dwarf spheroidals using Fermi-LAT data; place limits in $\sigma \cdot v$ vs $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane using profile likelihood and marginalized posterior techniques for DM annihilation to $\tau\bar{\tau}$ and $b\bar{b}$; quoted limit uses first technique and $b\bar{b}$ channel for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100 \text{ GeV}$; results rule out WIMP explanation of galactic center excess.
- 17 MAZZIOTTA 20 use Fermi-LAT pointed-at-Sun data to search for DM annihilation in the Sun to long-lived mediators decaying into gamma rays, i.e. $\chi\chi \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow 4\gamma$. Limits placed on the SI and SD DM-nucleon cross sections in the σ -DM mass plane for DM masses in the range 3 GeV – 1.8 TeV. Limits are evaluated in both cases of equilibrium and non-equilibrium.
- 18 ABEYSEKARA 19 search for γ s from DM annihilation in galactic substructures with HAWC; no signal, limits placed in $J\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs. declination plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 1\text{--}108 \text{ TeV}$.
- 19 ALBERT 19B search for DM signal from M31 galaxy in μ , τ , t , b , W channels using HAWC for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 1\text{--}100 \text{ TeV}$; no signal, limits placed in $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane.
- 20 CHEUNG 19 derive model-dependent bounds on $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ from EDGES data: $< 4 \times 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for e^+e^- and $b\bar{b}$ for $m(\chi) = 100 \text{ GeV}$ (including boost factor).
- 21 DI-MAURO 19 place limits on WIMP annihilation via Fermi-LAT observation of M31 and M33 galaxies: $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle < 7 \times 10^{-27} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\chi) = 20 \text{ GeV}$ from M31.
- 22 JOHNSON 19 search for γ -rays, 10–600 GeV energy, from P -wave annihilating DM around SgrA* BH using Fermi-LAT; limits set for various models.
- 23 LI 19D search for $\chi\chi \rightarrow \gamma$ in Fermi-LAT data; no signal, require $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle < 2 \times 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\chi) = 100 \text{ GeV}$.
- 24 NG 19 search for X-ray line from sterile ν decay/annihilation using NuStar M-31; no signal: limits placed in $m(\nu)$ vs mixing angle and $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs $m(\nu)$.
- 25 QUEIROZ 19 examine $\chi\chi \rightarrow \chi^{SM}$ semi-annihilation of DM reaction; limits placed for various assumed SM particles in $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\chi)$ plane.
- 26 ABDALLAH 18 search for WIMP WIMP $\rightarrow \gamma X$ in central galactic halo, 10 years of data; limits placed in $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane for $m(\text{WIMP})$: 0.3–70 TeV.
- 27 AHNEN 18 search for WIMP WIMP $\rightarrow \gamma X$ from Ursa Major II; limits set in $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane for $b\bar{b}$, W^+W^- , $\tau^+\tau^-$, and $\mu^+\mu^-$ annihilation modes.
- 28 ALBERT 18B search for TeV-scale WIMPs with WIMP WIMP $\rightarrow \gamma X$ in Andromeda galaxy using HAWC Observatory; limits set in $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle$ vs $m(\text{WIMP})$ plane.
- 29 CHANG 18A examine $\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b} \rightarrow \gamma$ using Fermi Pass 8 data; no signal; require $\langle\sigma \cdot v\rangle < 10^{-26} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$ for $m(\chi) = 50 \text{ GeV}$.
- 30 LISANTI 18 examine Fermi Pass 8 γ -ray data from galaxy groups; report $m(\text{WIMP}) > 30 \text{ GeV}$ for annihilation in $b\bar{b}$ channel.
- 31 MAZZIOTTA 18 examine Fermi-LAT electron and positron spectra searching for features originating from DM particles annihilation into e^+e^- pairs, from 45 GeV to 2 TeV; no signal found, limits are obtained.
- 32 AARTSEN 17C use 1005 days of IceCube data to search for $\chi\chi \rightarrow$ neutrinos via various annihilation channels. Limits set.

- 33 ALBERT 17A search for DM annihilation to νs using ANTARES data from 2007–2015. No signal. Limits set in $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 10\text{--}10 \times 10^5$ GeV. The listed limit is for $m(\text{DM}) = 100$ TeV.
- 34 ARCHAMBAULT 17 set limits for WIMP mass between 100 GeV and 1 TeV on $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ for W^+W^- , ZZ , $b\bar{b}$, $s\bar{s}$, $u\bar{u}$, $d\bar{d}$, $t\bar{t}$, e^+e^- , $g\bar{g}$, $c\bar{c}$, $h\bar{h}$, $\gamma\gamma$, $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$ annihilation channels.
- 35 AVRORIN 17 find upper limits for the annihilation cross section in various channels for DM particle mass between 30 GeV and 10 TeV. Strongest upper limits coming from the two neutrino channel require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 6 \times 10^{-20}$ cm³/s in dwarf galaxies and $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 7 \times 10^{-21}$ cm³/s in LMC for 5 TeV WIMP mass.
- 36 BOUDAUD 17 use data from the spacecraft Voyager 1, beyond the heliopause, and from AMS02 on $\chi\chi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ to require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 1. \times 10^{-28}$ cm³/s for $m(\chi) = 10$ MeV.
- 37 AARTSEN 16D search for GeV νs from WIMP annihilation in galaxy; limits set on $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle$ in Fig. 6, 7.
- 38 ABDALLAH 16 require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 6 \times 10^{-26}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1.5$ TeV from 254 hours observation (WW channel) and $< 2 \times 10^{-26}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1.0$ TeV in $\tau^+\tau^-$ channel.
- 39 ABDALLAH 16A search for line spectra from WIMP + WIMP $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ in 18 hr HESS data; rule out previous 130 GeV WIMP hint from Fermi-LAT data.
- 40 AHNEN 16 require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 3 \times 10^{-26}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV (WW channel).
- 41 AVRORIN 16 require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 1.91 \times 10^{-21}$ cm³/s from WIMP annihilation to νs via WW channel for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ TeV.
- 42 CAPUTO 16 place limits on WIMPs from annihilation to gamma rays in Small Magellanic Cloud using Fermi-LAT data: $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 3 \times 10^{-26}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 10$ GeV.
- 43 FORNASE 16 use anisotropies in the γ -ray diffuse emission detected by Fermi-LAT to bound $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 10^{-25}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV in $b\bar{b}$ channel: see Fig. 28. The limit is driven by dark-matter subhalos in the Milky Way and it refers to their Most Constraining Scenario.
- 44 LEITE 16 constrain WIMP annihilation via search for radio emissions from Smith cloud; $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 5 \times 10^{-27}$ cm³/s in ee channel for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 5$ GeV.
- 45 LI 16 re-analyze Fermi-LAT data on 8 dwarf spheroidals; set limit $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 2 \times 10^{-26}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV in $b\bar{b}$ mode with substructures included.
- 46 LI 16A constrain $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 10^{-25}$ cm³/s in $b\bar{b}$ channel for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 100$ GeV using Fermi-LAT data from M31; see Fig. 6.
- 47 LIANG 16 search dwarf spheroidal galaxies, Large Magellanic Cloud, and Small Magellanic Cloud for γ -line in Fermi-LAT data.
- 48 LU 16 re-analyze Fermi-LAT and AMS-02 data; require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 10^{-25}$ cm³/s for $m_m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ TeV in $b\bar{b}$ channel.
- 49 SHIRASAKI 16 re-analyze Fermi-LAT extra-galactic data; require $\langle\sigma\cdot v\rangle < 10^{-23}$ cm³/s for $m(\text{WIMP}) = 1$ TeV in $b\bar{b}$ channel; see Fig. 8.
- 50 AARTSEN 15C search for neutrinos from X^0 annihilation in the Galactic halo. See their Figs. 16 and 17, and Table 5 for limits on $\sigma\cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 100 GeV and 100 TeV.
- 51 AARTSEN 15E search for neutrinos from X^0 annihilation in the Galactic center. See their Figs. 7 and 9, and Table 3 for limits on $\sigma\cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 30 GeV and 10 TeV.
- 52 ABRAMOWSKI 15 search for γ from X^0 annihilation in the Galactic center. See their Fig. 4 for limits on $\sigma\cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 250 GeV and 10 TeV.
- 53 ACKERMANN 15 search for monochromatic γ from X^0 annihilation in the Galactic halo. See their Fig. 8 and Tables 2–4 for limits on $\sigma\cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 0.2 GeV and 500 GeV.

- 54 ACKERMANN 15A search for γ from X^0 annihilation (both Galactic and extragalactic) in the isotropic γ background. See their Fig. 7 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 10 GeV and 30 TeV.
- 55 ACKERMANN 15B search for γ from X^0 annihilation in 15 dwarf spheroidal satellite galaxies of the Milky Way. See their Figs. 1 and 2 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 2 GeV and 10 TeV.
- 56 ADRIAN-MARTINEZ 15 search for neutrinos from X^0 annihilation in the Galactic center. See their Figs. 10 and 11 and Tables 1 and 2 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 25 GeV and 10 TeV.
- 57 ACKERMANN 14 search for γ from X^0 annihilation in 25 dwarf spheroidal satellite galaxies of the Milky Way. See their Tables II–VII for limits assuming annihilation into e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$, $u\bar{u}$, $b\bar{b}$, and W^+W^- , for X^0 mass ranging from 2 GeV to 10 TeV.
- 58 Limit assuming X^0 pair annihilation into $b\bar{b}$.
- 59 Limit assuming X^0 pair annihilation into W^+W^- .
- 60 ALEKSIC 14 search for γ from X^0 annihilation in the dwarf spheroidal galaxy Segue 1. The listed limit assumes annihilation into W^+W^- . See their Figs. 6, 7, and 16 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for annihilation channels $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$, $b\bar{b}$, $t\bar{t}$, $\gamma\gamma$, γZ , W^+W^- , ZZ for X^0 mass between 10^2 and 10^4 GeV.
- 61 AARTSEN 13C search for neutrinos from X^0 annihilation in nearby galaxies and galaxy clusters. See their Figs. 5–7 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for $X^0 X^0 \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$, $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$, and W^+W^- for X^0 mass between 300 GeV and 100 TeV.
- 62 ABRAMOWSKI 13 search for monochromatic γ from X^0 annihilation in the Milky Way halo in the central region. Limit on $\sigma \cdot v$ between 10^{-28} and 10^{-25} $\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$ (95% CL) is obtained for X^0 mass between 500 GeV and 20 TeV for $X^0 X^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$. X^0 density distribution in the Galaxy by Einasto is assumed. See their Fig. 4.
- 63 ACKERMANN 13A search for monochromatic γ from X^0 annihilation in the Milky Way. Limit on $\sigma \cdot v$ for the process $X^0 X^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ in the range 10^{-29} – 10^{-27} $\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$ (95% CL) is obtained for X^0 mass between 5 and 300 GeV. The limit depends slightly on the assumed density profile of X^0 in the Galaxy. See their Tables VII–X and Fig.10. Supersedes ACKERMANN 12.
- 64 ABRAMOWSKI 12 search for γ 's from X^0 annihilation in the Fornax galaxy cluster. See their Fig. 7 for limits on $\sigma \cdot v$ for X^0 mass between 0.1 and 100 TeV for the annihilation channels $\tau^+\tau^-$, $b\bar{b}$, and W^+W^- .
- 65 ACKERMANN 12 search for monochromatic γ from X^0 annihilation in the Milky Way. Limit on $\sigma \cdot v$ in the range 10^{-28} – 10^{-26} $\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$ (95% CL) is obtained for X^0 mass between 7 and 200 GeV if X^0 annihilates into $\gamma\gamma$. The limit depends slightly on the assumed density profile of X^0 in the Galaxy. See their Table III and Fig. 15.
- 66 ACKERMANN 12 search for γ from X^0 annihilation in the Milky Way in the diffuse γ background. Limit on $\sigma \cdot v$ of 10^{-24} $\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$ or larger is obtained for X^0 mass between 5 GeV and 10 TeV for various annihilation channels including W^+W^- , $b\bar{b}$, gg , e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$. The limit depends slightly on the assumed density profile of X^0 in the Galaxy. See their Figs. 17–20.
- 67 ALIU 12 search for γ 's from X^0 annihilation in the dwarf spheroidal galaxy Segue 1. Limit on $\sigma \cdot v$ in the range 10^{-24} – 10^{-20} $\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$ (95% CL) is obtained for X^0 mass between 10 GeV and 2 TeV for annihilation channels e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, $\tau^+\tau^-$, $b\bar{b}$, and W^+W^- . See their Fig. 3.
- 68 ABBASI 11C search for ν_μ from X^0 annihilation in the outer halo of the Milky Way. The limit assumes annihilation into $\nu\nu$. See their Fig. 9 for limits with other annihilation channels.
- 69 ABRAMOWSKI 11 search for γ from X^0 annihilation near the Galactic center. The limit assumes Einasto DM density profile.

⁷⁰ACKERMANN 11 search for γ from X^0 annihilation in ten dwarf spheroidal satellite galaxies of the Milky Way. The limit for $m = 10$ GeV assumes annihilation into $b\bar{b}$, the others W^+W^- . See their Fig. 2 for limits with other final states. See also GERINGER-SAMETH 11 for a different analysis of the same data.

Dark Matter Particle (X^0) Production in Hadron Collisions

Searches for X^0 production in association with observable particles (γ , jets, ...) in high energy hadron collisions. If a specific form of effective interaction Lagrangian is assumed, the limits may be translated into limits on X^0 -nucleon scattering cross section.

| VALUE | DOCUMENT ID | TECN | COMMENT |
|-------|---|-----------|--|
| • • • | We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • • | | |
| 1 | AAD | 22D ATLS | $Z+H$ with $H \rightarrow$ DM |
| 2 | AAD | 22P ATLS | $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ search via VBF |
| 3 | AGUILAR-AR... | 22A CCM | p dump search for MeV-scale DM |
| 4 | TUMASYAN | 22AA CMS | $Z' \rightarrow$ DM search |
| 5 | TUMASYAN | 22AG CMS | strongly interacting DM search |
| 6 | TUMASYAN | 22G CMS | DM search via VBF to Higgs |
| 7 | AAD | 21AZ ATLS | DM search in $H \cancel{E}_T \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 8 | AAD | 21BB ATLS | DM search in $H \cancel{E}_T \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 9 | AAD | 21D ATLS | Dark Higgs |
| 10 | AAD | 21F ATLS | jet + missing momentum |
| 11 | AAD | 21K ATLS | photon + DM |
| 12 | AAD | 21O ATLS | $\ell +$ jets + \cancel{E}_T to search for t -pairs + DM |
| 13 | AAD | 21P ATLS | $\ell^+\ell^- +$ jets + \cancel{E}_T |
| 14 | AAD | 21S ATLS | b -jets + \cancel{E}_T |
| 15 | SIRUNYAN | 21A CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z\chi\chi; Z \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$ |
| 16 | TUMASYAN | 21D CMS | DM search in jets + \cancel{E}_T |
| 17 | SIRUNYAN | 20X CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow A(Z')h \rightarrow h + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 18 | AABOUD | 19AA ATLS | multi-channel BSM search |
| 19 | AABOUD | 19AI ATLS | $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ |
| 20 | AABOUD | 19AL ATLS | $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ |
| 21 | AABOUD | 19Q ATLS | single $t + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 22 | AABOUD | 19V ATLS | review mediator based DM searches |
| 23 | BANERJEE | 19 NA64 | $eN \rightarrow eN + \cancel{E}$ |
| 24 | SIRUNYAN | 19AN CMS | $H\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 25 | SIRUNYAN | 19BC CMS | $LQ LQ \rightarrow \mu j \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 26 | SIRUNYAN | 19BO CMS | $VV \rightarrow Hqq; H \rightarrow$ DM |
| 27 | SIRUNYAN | 19C CMS | $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\chi\chi$ |
| 28 | SIRUNYAN | 19O CMS | $pp \rightarrow \gamma \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 29 | SIRUNYAN | 19X CMS | $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T; pp \rightarrow t(\bar{t}) + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 30 | AABOUD | 18 ATLS | $pp \rightarrow Z\chi\chi; Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ |
| 31 | AABOUD | 18A ATLS | $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} \cancel{E}_T; pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 32 | AABOUD | 18CA ATLS | $pp \rightarrow V\chi\chi; V \rightarrow jj$ |
| 33 | AABOUD | 18I ATLS | $pp \rightarrow$ jet(s) + \cancel{E}_T |
| 34 | AGUILAR-AR... | 18B MBNE | $pN \rightarrow \chi X, \chi = e, \pi, \text{ or } N$ |
| 35 | KHACHATRY... | 18 CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z(\ell\ell) + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 36 | SIRUNYAN | 18BF CMS | $pp \rightarrow t \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 37 | SIRUNYAN | 18BO CMS | dijet resonance search |

| | | | |
|----|---------------|-----------|--|
| 38 | SIRUNYAN | 18BV CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 39 | SIRUNYAN | 18C CMS | $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 40 | SIRUNYAN | 18CU CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 41 | SIRUNYAN | 18DH CMS | $pp \rightarrow \chi\chi h; h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \text{ or } \tau\bar{\tau}$ |
| 42 | SIRUNYAN | 18S CMS | $pp \rightarrow \text{jets } \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 43 | AABOUD | 17A ATLS | $pp (H \rightarrow b\bar{b} + \text{WIMP pair})$ |
| 44 | AABOUD | 17AMATLS | $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow Ah \rightarrow h(b\bar{b}) + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 45 | AABOUD | 17AQ ATLS | $pp \rightarrow h(\gamma\gamma) + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 46 | AABOUD | 17BD ATLS | $pp \rightarrow \text{jet(s)} + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 47 | AABOUD | 17R ATLS | $pp \rightarrow \gamma \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 48 | AGUILAR-AR... | 17A MBNE | $pN \rightarrow \chi\chi X; \chi N \rightarrow \chi N$ |
| 49 | BANERJEE | 17 NA64 | $eN \rightarrow eN\gamma'$ |
| 50 | KHACHATRY... | 17A CMS | forward jets + \cancel{E}_T |
| 51 | KHACHATRY... | 17F CMS | $H \rightarrow \text{invisibles}$ |
| 52 | SIRUNYAN | 17 CMS | $Z + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 53 | SIRUNYAN | 17AP CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow Ah \rightarrow h + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 54 | SIRUNYAN | 17AQ CMS | $pp \rightarrow \gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 55 | SIRUNYAN | 17BB CMS | $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T; pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 56 | SIRUNYAN | 17G CMS | $pp \rightarrow j + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 57 | SIRUNYAN | 17U CMS | $pp \rightarrow Z\chi\chi; Z \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$ |
| 58 | AABOUD | 16AD ATLS | $(W \text{ or } Z \rightarrow \text{jets}) + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 59 | AAD | 16AF ATLS | $VV \rightarrow \text{forward jets} + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 60 | AAD | 16AG ATLS | $\ell + \text{jets}$ |
| 61 | AAD | 16M ATLS | $pp \rightarrow H + \cancel{E}_T, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ |
| 62 | KHACHATRY... | 16BZ CMS | jet(s) + \cancel{E}_T |
| 63 | KHACHATRY... | 16CA CMS | jets + \cancel{E}_T |
| 64 | KHACHATRY... | 16N CMS | $pp \rightarrow \gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 65 | AAD | 15AS ATLS | $b(\bar{b}) + \cancel{E}_T, t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 66 | AAD | 15BH ATLS | jet + \cancel{E}_T |
| 67 | AAD | 15CF ATLS | $H^0 + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 68 | AAD | 15CS ATLS | $\gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 69 | KHACHATRY... | 15AG CMS | $t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 70 | KHACHATRY... | 15AL CMS | jet + \cancel{E}_T |
| 71 | KHACHATRY... | 15T CMS | $\ell + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 72 | AAD | 14AI ATLS | $W + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 73 | AAD | 14BK ATLS | $W, Z + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 74 | AAD | 14K ATLS | $Z + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 75 | AAD | 14O ATLS | $Z + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 76 | AAD | 13AD ATLS | jet + \cancel{E}_T |
| 77 | AAD | 13C ATLS | $\gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 78 | AALTONEN | 12K CDF | $t + \cancel{E}_T$ |
| 79 | AALTONEN | 12M CDF | jet + \cancel{E}_T |
| 80 | CHATRCHYAN | 12AP CMS | jet + \cancel{E}_T |
| 81 | CHATRCHYAN | 12T CMS | $\gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ |

¹ AAD 22D search for $Z+H$ production with $Z \rightarrow l\bar{l}$ and $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal found; limits placed in various simplified models depending on Higgs portal and DM mediator.

² AAD 22P search for H production via VBF with $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal found; limits placed for various Higgs DM portal simplified models.

- 3 AGUILAR-AREVALO 22A report search for MeV vector portal and leptophobic DM via scatter on liquid Ar at the Lujan stopped pion source at LANL; no signal detected; limits placed on vector portal and leptophobic DM vs. $m(\chi)$: 1–40 MeV.
- 4 TUMASYAN 22AA search for Z' decay to dark quarks with 138 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal observed; limits exclude a wide range of strongly coupled hidden sector models.
- 5 TUMASYAN 22AG search for strongly interacting dark matter production via scalar mediator, with SIMP decay to trackless jets with 16.1 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal detected; limits placed in mass vs. cross section plane for simplified models.
- 6 TUMASYAN 22G search for VBF production of Higgs with $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ with 101 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV, combined with earlier searches, in total 19.7 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV and 140 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV are used; no signal detected; limits placed in mass vs. cross section plane for various Higgs portal simplified models.
- 7 AAD 21AZ search for DM in $H \cancel{E}_T \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \cancel{E}_T$ events with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV. No signal observed. Limits placed for several simplified models.
- 8 AAD 21BB search for DM in $H \cancel{E}_T \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$ events with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV. No signal observed. Limits placed for several simplified models.
- 9 AAD 21D search for $VV + \chi\chi$, $V \rightarrow q\bar{q}$ with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV LHC. No signal detected. Limits placed in dark Higgs boson mass vs. $m(Z')$ plane. Here VV stand for $W^\pm W^\mp$, ZZ .
- 10 AAD 21F search for monojet recoiling against invisibles with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV LHC. No signal detected. Limits placed in various simplified dark matter models.
- 11 AAD 21K search for a photon recoiling against dark matter with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV LHC. No signal detected. Limits placed on parameter space of various simplified models.
- 12 AAD 21O search for $\ell + \text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T$ to search for t -pairs + DM particles with 139 fb^{-1} at LHC 13 TeV LHC. No signal detected. Limits placed in the cross-section vs. mediator mass plane, assuming light DM states.
- 13 AAD 21P search for $\ell^+\ell^- + \text{jets} + \cancel{E}_T$ in context of various BSM models with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV LHC. No signal observed. Limits placed in parameter space of dark matter models and SUSY.
- 14 AAD 21S search for b -jets + \cancel{E}_T signal from BSM/DM models with 139 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV LHC. No signal observed. Limits placed on parameter space of DM models.
- 15 SIRUNYAN 21A search for DM production in association with leptonically decaying Z boson in 137 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal; limits set in large variety of simplified DM models.
- 16 TUMASYAN 21D search for DM and other exotica at CMS in jets + \cancel{E}_T events with 137 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV. No signal observed. Limits placed for a variety of simplified models.
- 17 SIRUNYAN 20X search for DM in $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow A(Z')h \rightarrow h + \cancel{E}_T$ in CMS at 13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} ; no signal; limits placed in σ^{SI} vs. $m(\chi)$, and σ , $m(A)$ and $\tan\beta$ vs $m(Z')$ for considered DM models.
- 18 AABOUD 19AA searches for BSM physics in more than 700 event classes with more than 10^5 regions at 13 TeV with 3.2 fb^{-1} ; no significant signal.
- 19 AABOUD 19AI searches for vector boson fusion $pp \rightarrow Hqq$, $H \rightarrow$ invisible at 13 TeV with 36.1 fb^{-1} ; no signal: require $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) < 0.37$ (0.28 expected).
- 20 AABOUD 19AL perform search in three different channels for $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ at 7, 8 and 13 TeV; combined result $B(H \rightarrow \text{invisible}) < 0.26$ (0.17 expected).
- 21 AABOUD 19Q search for single $t + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV with 36.1 fb^{-1} of data; no signal; limits set in σ or coupling vs. mass plane for simplified models.
- 22 AABOUD 19V review ATLAS results from 7, 8 and 13 TeV searches for mediator-based DM and DE scalar which couples to gravity; no signal: limits set for large variety of simplified models .
- 23 BANERJEE 19 search for dark photon via $eN \rightarrow eN + \cancel{E}$ in NA64; no signal, limits placed in kinetic mixing ϵ vs. $m(\text{DM})$ plane for $m(\text{DM}) \sim 0.001\text{--}1 \text{ GeV}$.

- 24 SIRUNYAN 19AN search at 13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} for $pp \rightarrow H\chi\chi \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$; no signal: limits set in the context of a 2HDM + pseudoscalar (a) model and a baryonic Z' model.
- 25 SIRUNYAN 19BC search for DM via LeptoQuark pair annihilation $LQ LQ \rightarrow \mu j \chi\chi \rightarrow \mu j \cancel{E}_T$ with 77.4 fb^{-1} , 13 TeV; no signal: limits placed in $m(\chi)$ vs. $m(LQ)$ plane. Model dependent limits on DM mass up to 600 GeV depending on $m(LQ)$ placed.
- 26 SIRUNYAN 19BO search for vector boson fusion $VV \rightarrow qqH$ with $H \rightarrow \chi\chi$ at 13 TeV with 38.2 fb^{-1} ; no signal: limits placed for several models. Also search for $H \rightarrow$ invisible at 7, 8, and 13 TeV; no signal: limit placed on $\text{BF} < 0.19$.
- 27 SIRUNYAN 19C search for DM via $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}\chi\chi$ at 13 TeV, 35.9 fb^{-1} ; no signal; limits placed on coupling vs. mediator mass for various simplified models.
- 28 SIRUNYAN 19O search for $pp \rightarrow \gamma$ at 13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} ; no signal: limits placed on parameters of various models.
- 29 SIRUNYAN 19X search for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} \cancel{E}_T$ and $pp \rightarrow t \cancel{E}_T + \dots$ at 13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} ; no signal: limits placed on χ production σ for various simplified models with $m(\chi) = 1 \text{ GeV}$.
- 30 AABOUD 18 search for $pp \rightarrow Z + \cancel{E}_T$ with $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ at 13 TeV with 36.1 fb^{-1} of data. Limits set for simplified models.
- 31 AABOUD 18A search for $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} \cancel{E}_T$ or $pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV, 36.1 fb^{-1} of data. Limits set for simplified models.
- 32 AABOUD 18CA search for $pp \rightarrow V\chi\chi$ with $V \rightarrow jj$ at 13 TeV, 36.1 fb^{-1} ; no signal; limits set in $m(\text{DM})$ vs $m(\text{mediator})$ simplified model plane .
- 33 AABOUD 18I search for $pp \rightarrow j + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV with 36.1 fb^{-1} of data. Limits set for simplified models with pair-produced weakly interacting dark-matter candidates.
- 34 AGUILAR-AREVALO 18B search for WIMP production in MiniBooNE p beam dump; no signal; limits set for $m(\chi) \sim 5\text{--}50 \text{ MeV}$ in vector portal DM model.
- 35 KHACHATRYAN 18 search for $pp \rightarrow Z(\ell\ell) + \cancel{E}_T$; no signal; limits set on effective dark matter interactions and other exotic physics models .
- 36 SIRUNYAN 18BF search for $pp \rightarrow t \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV and 36 fb^{-1} ; no signal; limits placed on DM models involving a flavor changing neutral current, scalar resonance decaying to top quark and DM.
- 37 SIRUNYAN 18BO search for high mass dijet resonances at 13 TeV and 36 fb^{-1} ; no signal: limits placed on various models, including simplified DM models involving a spin = 1 Z' mediator.
- 38 SIRUNYAN 18BV search for $pp \rightarrow Z \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV; no signal, limits placed for various exotic physics models including DM.
- 39 SIRUNYAN 18C search for new physics in $pp \rightarrow$ final states with two oppositely charged leptons at 13 TeV with 35.9 fb^{-1} . Limits placed on $m(\text{mediator})$ and top squark for various simplified models.
- 40 SIRUNYAN 18CU search for $pp \rightarrow Z \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV and 2.3 fb^{-1} ; no signal: limits placed for various exotic models including DM .
- 41 SIRUNYAN 18DH search for $pp \rightarrow \chi\chi h$; $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ or $\tau\bar{\tau}$ at 13 TeV, 35.9 fb^{-1} ; no signal; limits placed on massive boson mediator Z' in the context of $Z'+2\text{HDM}$ and baryonic Z' models. Limits also cast in terms of spin-independent WIMP-nucleon cross section for masses 1–200 GeV.
- 42 SIRUNYAN 18S search for $pp \rightarrow$ jets \cancel{E}_T at 13 TeV; no signal: limits placed on simplified dark matter models, on the branching ratio of the Higgs boson to invisible particles, and on several other exotic physics models including fermion portal DM.
- 43 AABOUD 17A search for $H \rightarrow b\bar{b} + \cancel{E}_T$. See Fig. 4b for limits set on VB mediator vs WIMP mass.
- 44 AABOUD 17AM search for $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow Ah \rightarrow h(b\bar{b}) + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV. Limits set in $m(Z')$ vs. $m(A)$ plane and on the visible cross section of $h(b\bar{b}) + \cancel{E}_T$ events in bins of \cancel{E}_T .

- 45 AABOUD 17AQ search for WIMP in $pp \rightarrow h(\gamma\gamma) + \cancel{E}_T$ in 36.1 fb^{-1} of data. Limits on the visible cross section are also provided. Model dependent limits on spin independent DM - Nucleon cross-section are also presented, which are more stringent than those from direct searches for DM mass smaller than 2.5 GeV .
- 46 AABOUD 17BD search for $pp \rightarrow \text{jet}(s) + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV with 3.2 fb^{-1} of data. Limits set for simplified models. Observables corrected for detector effects can be used to constrain other models.
- 47 AABOUD 17R, for an axial vector mediator in the s-channel, excludes $m(\text{mediator}) < 750\text{--}1200 \text{ GeV}$ for $m(\text{DM}) < 230\text{--}480 \text{ GeV}$, depending on the couplings.
- 48 AGUILAR-AREVALO 17A search for DM produced in 8 GeV proton collisions with steel beam dump followed by DM-nucleon scattering in MiniBooNE detector. Limit placed on DM cross section parameter $Y < 2 \times 10^{-8}$ for $\alpha_D = 0.5$ and for $0.01 < m(\text{DM}) < 0.3 \text{ GeV}$.
- 49 BANERJEE 17 search for dark photon invisible decay via eN scattering; exclude $m(\gamma')$ $< 100 \text{ MeV}$ as an explanation of $(g_\mu - 2)$ muon anomaly.
- 50 KHACHATRYAN 17A search for WIMPs in forward jets + \cancel{E}_T channel with 18.5 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV; limits set in effective theory model, Fig. 3.
- 51 KHACHATRYAN 17F search for $H \rightarrow$ invisibles in pp collisions at 7, 8, and 13 TeV; place limits on Higgs portal DM.
- 52 SIRUNYAN 17 search for $pp \rightarrow Z + \cancel{E}_T$ with 2.3 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; no signal seen; limits placed on WIMPs and unparticles.
- 53 SIRUNYAN 17AP search for $pp \rightarrow Z' \rightarrow Ah \rightarrow h + \cancel{E}_T$ with $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ or $\gamma\gamma$ and $A \rightarrow \chi\chi$ with 2.3 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV. Limits set in $m(Z')$ vs. $m(A)$ plane.
- 54 SIRUNYAN 17AQ search for $pp \rightarrow \gamma + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV with 12.9 fb^{-1} . Limits derived for simplified DM models, effective electroweak-DM interaction and Extra Dimensions models.
- 55 SIRUNYAN 17BB search for WIMPs via $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + \cancel{E}_T$, $pp \rightarrow b\bar{b} + \cancel{E}_T$ at 13 TeV with 2.2 fb^{-1} . Limits derived for various simplified models.
- 56 SIRUNYAN 17G search for $pp \rightarrow j + \cancel{E}_T$ with 12.9 fb^{-1} at 13 TeV; limits placed on WIMP mass/mediators in DM simplified models.
- 57 SIRUNYAN 17U search for WIMPs/unparticles via $pp \rightarrow Z\chi\chi$, $Z \rightarrow \ell\bar{\ell}$ at 13 TeV with 2.3 fb^{-1} . Limits derived for various simplified models.
- 58 AABOUD 16AD place limits on $VVXX$ effective theory via search for hadronic W or Z plus WIMP pair production. See Fig. 5.
- 59 AAD 16AF search for $VV \rightarrow (H \rightarrow \text{WIMP pair}) +$ forward jets with 20.3 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV; set limits in Higgs portal model, Fig. 8 .
- 60 AAD 16AG search for lepton jets with 20.3 fb^{-1} of data at 8 TeV; Fig. 13 excludes dark photons around 0.1–1 GeV for kinetic mixing $10^{-6}\text{--}10^{-2}$.
- 61 AAD 16M search with 20.3 fb^{-1} of data at 8 TeV pp collisions; limits placed on EFT model (Fig. 7) and simplified Z' model (Fig. 6).
- 62 KHACHATRYAN 16BZ search for $\text{jet}(s) + \cancel{E}_T$ in 19.7 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV; limits set for variety of simplified models.
- 63 KHACHATRYAN 16CA search for WIMPs via $\text{jet}(s) + \cancel{E}_T$ using razor variable; require mediator scale $> 1 \text{ TeV}$ for various effective theories.
- 64 KHACHATRYAN 16N search for $\gamma +$ WIMPs in 19.6 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV; limits set on SI and SD WIMP- p scattering in Fig. 3.
- 65 AAD 15AS search for events with one or more bottom quark and missing E_T , and also events with a top quark pair and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Figs. 5 and 6 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}700 \text{ GeV}$.
- 66 AAD 15BH search for events with a jet and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 12 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1200 \text{ GeV}$.

- 67 AAD 15CF search for events with a $H^0 (\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See paper for limits on the strength of some contact interactions containing X^0 and the Higgs fields.
- 68 AAD 15CS search for events with a photon and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 13 (see also erratum) for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 69 KHACHATRYAN 15AG search for events with a top quark pair and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 8 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}200$ GeV.
- 70 KHACHATRYAN 15AL search for events with a jet and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 5 and Tables 4–6 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 71 KHACHATRYAN 15T search for events with a lepton and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 17 for translated limits on X^0 -proton cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 72 AAD 14AI search for events with a W and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 4 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1500$ GeV.
- 73 AAD 14BK search for hadronically decaying W , Z in association with \cancel{E}_T in 20.3 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV pp collisions. Fig. 5 presents exclusion results for SI and SD scattering cross section. In addition, cross section limits on the anomalous production of W or Z bosons with large missing transverse momentum are also set in two fiducial regions.
- 74 AAD 14K search for events with a Z and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 8$ TeV with $L = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 5 and 6 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}10^3$ GeV.
- 75 AAD 14O search for ZH^0 production with H^0 decaying to invisible final states. See their Fig. 4 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}60$ GeV in Higgs-portal X^0 scenario.
- 76 AAD 13AD search for events with a jet and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 7$ TeV with $L = 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Figs. 5 and 6 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1300$ GeV.
- 77 AAD 13C search for events with a photon and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 7$ TeV with $L = 4.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 3 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m = 1\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 78 AALTONEN 12K search for events with a top quark and missing E_T in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 1.96$ TeV with $L = 7.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. Upper limits on $\sigma(tX^0)$ in the range 0.4–2 pb (95% CL) is given for $m_{X^0} = 0\text{--}150$ GeV.
- 79 AALTONEN 12M search for events with a jet and missing E_T in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 1.96$ TeV with $L = 6.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. Upper limits on the cross section in the range 2–10 pb (90% CL) is given for $m_{X^0} = 1\text{--}300$ GeV. See their Fig. 2 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section.
- 80 CHATRCHYAN 12AP search for events with a jet and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 7$ TeV with $L = 5.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. See their Fig. 4 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section for $m_{X^0} = 0.1\text{--}1000$ GeV.
- 81 CHATRCHYAN 12T search for events with a photon and missing E_T in pp collisions at $E_{\text{cm}} = 7$ TeV with $L = 5.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$. Upper limits on the cross section in the range 13–15 fb (90% CL) is given for $m_{X^0} = 1\text{--}1000$ GeV. See their Fig. 2 for translated limits on X^0 -nucleon cross section.
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| AABOUD | 17AM | PRL 119 181804 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 17AQ | PR D96 112004 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 17BD | EPJ C77 765 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 17R | EPJ C77 393 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 17 | EPJ C77 82 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 17A | EPJ C77 146 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| Also | | EPJ C79 214 (err.) | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 17C | EPJ C77 627 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AGUILAR-AR... | 17 | PRL 118 141803 | A. Aguilar-Arevalo <i>et al.</i> | (DAMIC Collab.) |
| AGUILAR-AR... | 17A | PRL 118 221803 | A.A. Aguilar-Arevalo <i>et al.</i> | (MiniBooNE Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 17 | PRL 118 021303 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (LUX Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 17A | PRL 118 251302 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (LUX Collab.) |
| ALBERT | 17A | PL B769 249 | A. Albert <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| Also | | PL B796 253 (err.) | A. Albert <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| AMOLE | 17 | PRL 118 251301 | C. Amole <i>et al.</i> | (PICO Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 17A | EPJ C77 637 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17 | PRL 118 101101 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17A | PR D96 022008 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17D | PR D96 042004 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17G | PRL 119 181301 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17H | PR D96 122002 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 17K | JCAP 1710 039 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| ARCHAMBAU... | 17 | PR D95 082001 | S. Archambault <i>et al.</i> | (VERITAS Collab.) |
| AVRORIN | 17 | JETP 125 80 | A.D. Avrorin <i>et al.</i> | (BAIKAL Collab.) |
| BANERJEE | 17 | PRL 118 011802 | D. Banerjee <i>et al.</i> | (NA64 Collab.) |
| BARBOSA-D... | 17 | PR D95 032006 | E. Barbosa de Souza <i>et al.</i> | (DM17 Collab.) |
| BATTAT | 17 | ASP 91 65 | J.B.R. Battat <i>et al.</i> | (DRIFT-II Collab.) |
| BEHNKE | 17 | ASP 90 85 | E. Behnke <i>et al.</i> | (PICASSO Collab.) |
| BOUDAUD | 17 | PRL 119 021103 | M. Boudaud, J. Lavalle, P. Salati | |
| CHEN | 17E | PR D96 102007 | X. Chen <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX-II Collab.) |
| CUI | 17A | PRL 119 181302 | X. Cui <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX-II Collab.) |
| FU | 17 | PRL 118 071301 | C. Fu <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX-II Collab.) |
| Also | | PRL 120 049902 (err.) | C. Fu <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX-II Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 17A | PRL 118 021802 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 17F | JHEP 1702 135 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |

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| SIRUNYAN | 17 | JHEP 1703 061 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| SIRUNYAN | 17AP | JHEP 1710 180 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| SIRUNYAN | 17AQ | JHEP 1710 073 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| SIRUNYAN | 17BB | EPJ C77 845 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| SIRUNYAN | 17G | JHEP 1707 014 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| SIRUNYAN | 17U | JHEP 1709 106 | A.M. Sirunyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 16AD | PL B763 251 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 16D | PR D94 032005 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AABOUD | 16F | JHEP 1606 059 | M. Aaboud <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 16AF | JHEP 1601 172 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 16AG | JHEP 1602 062 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 16M | PR D93 072007 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 16C | JCAP 1604 022 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 16D | EPJ C76 531 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| ABDALLAH | 16 | PRL 117 111301 | H. Abdallah <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ABDALLAH | 16A | PRL 117 151302 | H. Abdallah <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ADRIAN-MAR... | 16 | PL B759 69 | S. Adrian-Martinez <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| ADRIAN-MAR... | 16B | JCAP 1605 016 | S. Adrian-Martinez <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| AGNES | 16 | PR D93 081101 | P. Agnes <i>et al.</i> | (DarkSide-50 Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 16 | PRL 116 071301 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (SuperCDMS Collab.) |
| AGUILAR-AR... | 16 | PR D94 082006 | A. Aguilar-Arevalo <i>et al.</i> | (DAMIC Collab.) |
| AHNEN | 16 | JCAP 1602 039 | M.L. Ahnen <i>et al.</i> | (MAGIC and Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 16 | PRL 116 161301 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (LUX Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 16A | PRL 116 161302 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (LUX Collab.) |
| AMOLE | 16 | PR D93 052014 | C. Amole <i>et al.</i> | (PICO Collab.) |
| AMOLE | 16A | PR D93 061101 | C. Amole <i>et al.</i> | (PICO Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 16 | EPJ C76 25 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST-II Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 16A | PRL 117 021303 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST-II Collab.) |
| APRILE | 16 | PR D94 092001 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 16B | PR D94 122001 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| ARMENGAUD | 16 | JCAP 1605 019 | E. Armengaud <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS-III Collab.) |
| AVRORIN | 16 | ASP 81 12 | A.D. Avrorin <i>et al.</i> | (BAIKAL Collab.) |
| CAPUTO | 16 | PR D93 062004 | R. Caputo <i>et al.</i> | |
| FORNASA | 16 | PR D94 123005 | M. Fornasa <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| HEHN | 16 | EPJ C76 548 | L. Hehn <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS-III Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 16AJ | PR D93 052011 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 16BZ | JHEP 1612 083 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| Also | | JHEP 1708 035 (errat.) | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 16CA | JHEP 1612 088 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 16N | PL B755 102 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| LEITE | 16 | JCAP 1611 021 | N. Leite <i>et al.</i> | |
| LI | 16 | PR D93 043518 | S. Li <i>et al.</i> | |
| LI | 16A | JCAP 1612 028 | Z. Li <i>et al.</i> | |
| LIANG | 16 | PR D94 103502 | Y.-F. Liang <i>et al.</i> | |
| LU | 16 | PR D93 103517 | B.-Q. Lu, H.-S. Zong | |
| SHIRASAKI | 16 | PR D94 063522 | M. Shirasaki <i>et al.</i> | |
| TAN | 16 | PR D93 122009 | T.H. Tan <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX Collab.) |
| TAN | 16B | PRL 117 121303 | A. Tan <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX Collab.) |
| ZHAO | 16 | PR D93 092003 | W. Zhao <i>et al.</i> | (CDEX Collab.) |
| AAD | 15AS | EPJ C75 92 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 15BH | EPJ C75 299 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| Also | | EPJ C75 408 (errat.) | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 15CF | PRL 115 131801 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 15CS | PR D91 012008 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| Also | | PR D92 059903 (errat.) | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 15C | EPJ C75 20 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 15E | EPJ C75 492 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| ABRAMOWSKI | 15 | PRL 114 081301 | A. Abramowski <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 15 | PR D91 122002 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 15A | JCAP 1509 008 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 15B | PRL 115 231301 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| ADRIAN-MAR... | 15 | JCAP 1510 068 | S. Adrian-Martinez <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| AGNES | 15 | PL B743 456 | P. Agnes <i>et al.</i> | (DarkSide-50 Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 15A | PR D91 052021 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (SuperCDMS Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 15B | PR D92 072003 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (SuperCDMS Collab.) |
| AMOLE | 15 | PRL 114 231302 | C. Amole <i>et al.</i> | (PICO Collab.) |
| APRILE | 15 | PRL 115 091302 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON Collab.) |
| APRILE | 15A | SCI 349 851 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON Collab.) |
| CHOI | 15 | PRL 114 141301 | K. Choi <i>et al.</i> | (Super-Kamiokande Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 15AG | JHEP 1506 121 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| KHACHATRY... | 15AL | EPJ C75 235 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |

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| KHACHATRY... | 15T | PR D91 092005 | V. Khachatryan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| NAKAMURA | 15 | PTEP 2015 4 043F01 | K. Nakamura <i>et al.</i> | (NEWAGE Collab.) |
| XIAO | 15 | PR D92 052004 | X. Xiao <i>et al.</i> | (PandaX Collab.) |
| AAD | 14AI | JHEP 1409 037 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 14BK | PRL 112 041802 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 14K | PR D90 012004 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 14O | PRL 112 201802 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 14 | PR D89 042001 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 14 | PRL 112 241302 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (SuperCDMS Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 14A | PRL 112 041302 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (SuperCDMS Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 14 | PRL 112 091303 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (LUX Collab.) |
| ALEKSIC | 14 | JCAP 1402 008 | J. Aleksic <i>et al.</i> | (MAGIC Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 14 | EPJ C74 3184 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST-II Collab.) |
| APRILE | 14A | ASP 54 11 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| AVRORIN | 14 | ASP 62 12 | A.D. Avrorin <i>et al.</i> | (BAIKAL Collab.) |
| FELIZARDO | 14 | PR D89 072013 | M. Felizardo <i>et al.</i> | (SIMPLE Collab.) |
| LEE | 14A | PR D90 052006 | H.S. Lee <i>et al.</i> | (KIMS Collab.) |
| LIU | 14A | PR D90 032003 | S.K. Liu <i>et al.</i> | (CDEX Collab.) |
| UCHIDA | 14 | PTEP 2014 063C01 | H. Uchida <i>et al.</i> | (XMASS Collab.) |
| YUE | 14 | PR D90 091701 | Q. Yue <i>et al.</i> | (CDEX Collab.) |
| AAD | 13AD | JHEP 1304 075 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AAD | 13C | PRL 110 011802 | G. Aad <i>et al.</i> | (ATLAS Collab.) |
| AALSETH | 13 | PR D88 012002 | C.E. Aalseth <i>et al.</i> | (CoGeNT Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 13 | PRL 110 131302 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AARTSEN | 13C | PR D88 122001 | M.G. Aartsen <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| ABE | 13B | PL B719 78 | K. Abe <i>et al.</i> | (XMASS Collab.) |
| ABRAMOWSKI | 13 | PRL 110 041301 | A. Abramowski <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 13A | PR D88 082002 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| ADRIAN-MAR... | 13 | JCAP 1311 032 | S. Adrian-Martinez <i>et al.</i> | (ANTARES Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 13 | PR D88 031104 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| AGNESE | 13A | PRL 111 251301 | R. Agnese <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| APRILE | 13 | PRL 111 021301 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| BERNABEI | 13A | EPJ C73 2648 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| BOLIEV | 13 | JCAP 1309 019 | M. Boliev <i>et al.</i> | |
| LI | 13B | PRL 110 261301 | H.B. Li <i>et al.</i> | (TEXONO Collab.) |
| SUVOROVA | 13 | PAN 76 1367 | O.V. Suvorova <i>et al.</i> | (INRM) |
| ZHAO | 13 | PR D88 052004 | W. Zhao <i>et al.</i> | (CDEX Collab.) |
| AALTONEN | 12K | PRL 108 201802 | T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i> | (CDF Collab.) |
| AALTONEN | 12M | PRL 108 211804 | T. Aaltonen <i>et al.</i> | (CDF Collab.) |
| ABBASI | 12 | PR D85 042002 | R. Abbasi <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| ABRAMOWSKI | 12 | APJ 750 123 | A. Abramowski <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 12 | PR D86 022002 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| AKIMOV | 12 | PL B709 14 | D.Yu. Akimov <i>et al.</i> | (ZEPLIN-III Collab.) |
| ALIU | 12 | PR D85 062001 | E. Aliu <i>et al.</i> | (VERITAS Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 12 | EPJ C72 1971 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST-II Collab.) |
| APRILE | 12 | PRL 109 181301 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| ARCHAMBAU... | 12 | PL B711 153 | S. Archambault <i>et al.</i> | (PICASSO Collab.) |
| ARMENGAUD | 12 | PR D86 051701 | E. Armengaud <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS Collab.) |
| BARRETO | 12 | PL B711 264 | J. Barreto <i>et al.</i> | (DAMIC Collab.) |
| BEHNKE | 12 | PR D86 052001 | E. Behnke <i>et al.</i> | (COUPP Collab.) |
| Also | | PR D90 079902 (errat.) | E. Behnke <i>et al.</i> | (COUPP Collab.) |
| BROWN | 12 | PR D85 021301 | A. Brown <i>et al.</i> | (OXF) |
| CHATRCHYAN | 12AP | JHEP 1209 094 | S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| CHATRCHYAN | 12T | PRL 108 261803 | S. Chatrchyan <i>et al.</i> | (CMS Collab.) |
| DAHL | 12 | PRL 108 259001 | C.E. Dahl, J. Hall, W.H. Lippincott | (CHIC, FNAL) |
| DAW | 12 | ASP 35 397 | E. Daw <i>et al.</i> | (DRIFT-II-d Collab.) |
| FELIZARDO | 12 | PRL 108 201302 | M. Felizardo <i>et al.</i> | (SIMPLE Collab.) |
| KIM | 12 | PRL 108 181301 | S.C. Kim <i>et al.</i> | (KIMS Collab.) |
| AALSETH | 11 | PRL 106 131301 | C.E. Aalseth <i>et al.</i> | (CoGeNT Collab.) |
| AALSETH | 11A | PRL 107 141301 | C.E. Aalseth <i>et al.</i> | (CoGeNT Collab.) |
| ABBASI | 11C | PR D84 022004 | R. Abbasi <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| ABRAMOWSKI | 11 | PRL 106 161301 | A. Abramowski <i>et al.</i> | (H.E.S.S. Collab.) |
| ACKERMANN | 11 | PRL 107 241302 | M. Ackermann <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| AHLEN | 11 | PL B695 124 | S. Ahlen <i>et al.</i> | (DMTPC Collab.) |
| AHMED | 11 | PR D83 112002 | Z. Ahmed <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| AHMED | 11A | PR D84 011102 | Z. Ahmed <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS and EDELWEISS Collabs.) |
| AHMED | 11B | PRL 106 131302 | Z. Ahmed <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| AJELLO | 11 | PR D84 032007 | M. Ajello <i>et al.</i> | (Fermi-LAT Collab.) |
| ANGLE | 11 | PRL 107 051301 | J. Angle <i>et al.</i> | (XENON10 Collab.) |
| Also | | PRL 110 249901 (errat.) | J. Angle <i>et al.</i> | (XENON10 Collab.) |

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| APRILE | 11 | PR D84 052003 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 11A | PR D84 061101 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| APRILE | 11B | PRL 107 131302 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| ARMENGAUD | 11 | PL B702 329 | E. Armengaud <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS-II Collab.) |
| BEHNKE | 11 | PRL 106 021303 | E. Behnke <i>et al.</i> | (COUPP Collab.) |
| GERINGER-SA... | 11 | PRL 107 241303 | A. Geringer-Sameth, S.M. Koushiappas | |
| HORN | 11 | PL B705 471 | M. Horn <i>et al.</i> | (ZEPLIN-III Collab.) |
| TANAKA | 11 | APJ 742 78 | T. Tanaka <i>et al.</i> | (Super-Kamiokande Collab.) |
| ABBASI | 10 | PR D81 057101 | R. Abbasi <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AHMED | 10 | SCI 327 1619 | Z. Ahmed <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS II Collab.) |
| AKERIB | 10 | PR D82 122004 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS II Collab.) |
| AKIMOV | 10 | PL B692 180 | D.Yu. Akimov <i>et al.</i> | (ZEPLIN-III Collab.) |
| APRILE | 10 | PRL 105 131302 | E. Aprile <i>et al.</i> | (XENON100 Collab.) |
| ARMENGAUD | 10 | PL B687 294 | E. Armengaud <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS-II Collab.) |
| FELIZARDO | 10 | PRL 105 211301 | M. Felizardo <i>et al.</i> | (The SIMPLE Collab.) |
| MIUCHI | 10 | PL B686 11 | K. Miuchi <i>et al.</i> | (NEWAGE Collab.) |
| ABBASI | 09B | PRL 102 201302 | R. Abbasi <i>et al.</i> | (IceCube Collab.) |
| AHMED | 09 | PRL 102 011301 | Z. Ahmed <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| ANGLE | 09 | PR D80 115005 | J. Angle <i>et al.</i> | (XENON10 Collab.) |
| ANGLOHER | 09 | ASP 31 270 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST Collab.) |
| ARCHAMBAU... | 09 | PL B682 185 | S. Archambault <i>et al.</i> | (PICASSO Collab.) |
| LEBEDENKO | 09A | PRL 103 151302 | V.N. Lebedenko <i>et al.</i> | (ZEPLIN-III Collab.) |
| LIN | 09 | PR D79 061101 | S.T. Lin <i>et al.</i> | (TEXONO Collab.) |
| AALSETH | 08 | PRL 101 251301 | C.E. Aalseth <i>et al.</i> | (CoGeNT Collab.) |
| Also | | PRL 102 109903 (erratum) | C.E. Aalseth <i>et al.</i> | (CoGeNT Collab.) |
| ANGLE | 08A | PRL 101 091301 | J. Angle <i>et al.</i> | (XENON10 Collab.) |
| BEDNYAKOV | 08 | PAN 71 111 | V.A. Bednyakov, H.P. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus, I.V. Krivosheina | |
| | | Translated from YAF 71 112. | | |
| ALNER | 07 | PL B653 161 | G.J. Alner <i>et al.</i> | (ZEPLIN-II Collab.) |
| LEE | 07A | PRL 99 091301 | H.S. Lee <i>et al.</i> | (KIMS Collab.) |
| MIUCHI | 07 | PL B654 58 | K. Miuchi <i>et al.</i> | |
| AKERIB | 06 | PR D73 011102 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| SHIMIZU | 06A | PL B633 195 | Y. Shimizu <i>et al.</i> | |
| AKERIB | 05 | PR D72 052009 | D.S. Akerib <i>et al.</i> | (CDMS Collab.) |
| ALNER | 05 | PL B616 17 | G.J. Alner <i>et al.</i> | (UK Dark Matter Collab.) |
| BARNABE-HE... | 05 | PL B624 186 | M. Barnabe-Heider <i>et al.</i> | (PICASSO Collab.) |
| BENOIT | 05 | PL B616 25 | A. Benoit <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS Collab.) |
| GIRARD | 05 | PL B621 233 | T.A. Girard <i>et al.</i> | (SIMPLE Collab.) |
| GIULIANI | 05 | PRL 95 101301 | F. Giuliani | |
| GIULIANI | 05A | PR D71 123503 | F. Giuliani, T.A. Girard | |
| KLAPDOR-K... | 05 | PL B609 226 | H.V. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus, I.V. Krivosheina, C. Tomei | |
| GIULIANI | 04 | PL B588 151 | F. Giuliani, T.A. Girard | |
| GIULIANI | 04A | PRL 93 161301 | F. Giuliani | |
| MIUCHI | 03 | ASP 19 135 | K. Miuchi <i>et al.</i> | |
| TAKEDA | 03 | PL B572 145 | A. Takeda <i>et al.</i> | |
| ANGLOHER | 02 | ASP 18 43 | G. Angloher <i>et al.</i> | (CRESST Collab.) |
| BELLI | 02 | PR D66 043503 | P. Belli <i>et al.</i> | |
| BERNABEI | 02C | EPJ C23 61 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| GREEN | 02 | PR D66 083003 | A.M. Green | |
| BAUDIS | 01 | PR D63 022001 | L. Baudis <i>et al.</i> | (Heidelberg-Moscow Collab.) |
| SMITH | 01 | PR D64 043502 | D. Smith, N. Weiner | |
| ULLIO | 01 | JHEP 0107 044 | P. Ullio, M. Kamionkowski, P. Vogel | |
| BENOIT | 00 | PL B479 8 | A. Benoit <i>et al.</i> | (EDELWEISS Collab.) |
| BERNABEI | 00D | NJP 2 15 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| COLLAR | 00 | PRL 85 3083 | J.I. Collar <i>et al.</i> | (SIMPLE Collab.) |
| AMBROSIO | 99 | PR D60 082002 | M. Ambrosio <i>et al.</i> | (Macro Collab.) |
| BERNABEI | 99 | PL B450 448 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| BERNABEI | 99D | PRL 83 4918 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| BRHLIK | 99 | PL B464 303 | M. Brhlik, L. Roszkowski | |
| DERBIN | 99 | PAN 62 1886 | A.V. Derbin <i>et al.</i> | |
| | | Translated from YAF 62 2034. | | |
| KLIMENKO | 98 | JETPL 67 875 | A.A. Klimenko <i>et al.</i> | |
| | | Translated from ZETFP 67 835. | | |
| SARSA | 97 | PR D56 1856 | M.L. Sarsa <i>et al.</i> | (ZARA) |
| ALESSAND... | 96 | PL B384 316 | A. Alessandrello <i>et al.</i> | (MILA, MILAI, SASSO) |
| BELLI | 96 | PL B387 222 | P. Belli <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| Also | | PL B389 783 (erratum) | P. Belli <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| BELLI | 96C | NC C19 537 | P. Belli <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| BERNABEI | 96 | PL B389 757 | R. Bernabei <i>et al.</i> | (DAMA Collab.) |
| COLLAR | 96 | PRL 76 331 | J.I. Collar | (SCUC) |
| SARSA | 96 | PL B386 458 | M.L. Sarsa <i>et al.</i> | (ZARA) |
| Also | | PR D56 1856 | M.L. Sarsa <i>et al.</i> | (ZARA) |

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| SMITH | 96 | PL B379 299 | P.F. Smith <i>et al.</i> | (RAL, SHEF, LOIC+) |
| SNOWDEN-... | 96 | PRL 76 332 | D.P. Snowden-Ifft, E.S. Freeman, P.B. Price | (UCB) |
| GARCIA | 95 | PR D51 1458 | E. Garcia <i>et al.</i> | (ZARA, SCUC, PNL) |
| QUENBY | 95 | PL B351 70 | J.J. Quenby <i>et al.</i> | (LOIC, RAL, SHEF+) |
| SNOWDEN-... | 95 | PRL 74 4133 | D.P. Snowden-Ifft, E.S. Freeman, P.B. Price | (UCB) |
| Also | | PRL 76 331 | J.I. Collar | (SCUC) |
| Also | | PRL 76 332 | D.P. Snowden-Ifft, E.S. Freeman, P.B. Price | (UCB) |
| BECK | 94 | PL B336 141 | M. Beck <i>et al.</i> | (MPIK, KIAE, SASSO) |
| BACCI | 92 | PL B293 460 | C. Bacci <i>et al.</i> | (Beijing-Roma-Saclay Collab.) |
| REUSSER | 91 | PL B255 143 | D. Reusser <i>et al.</i> | (NEUC, CIT, PSI) |
| CALDWELL | 88 | PRL 61 510 | D.O. Caldwell <i>et al.</i> | (UCSB, UCB, LBL) |
