t' (4^{th} Generation) Quark, Searches for

$t'(2/3)$-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	*CL%*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
>1280	95	[1] SIRUNYAN	19AQ	CMS	$B(t' \to Zt) = 1$
>1370	95	[2] SIRUNYAN	19BW	CMS	$B(t' \to ht) = 1$
> 980	95	[3] AABOUD	18CE	ATLS	$\geq 2\ell + \not{E}_T + \geq 1$bj
>1010	95	[4] AABOUD	18CL	ATLS	$B(t' \to ht) = 1$
>1030	95	[5,6] AABOUD	18CP	ATLS	2,3ℓ, singlet model
>1210	95	[5,7] AABOUD	18CP	ATLS	2,3ℓ, doublet model
>1310	95	[8,9] AABOUD	18CR	ATLS	singlet t'. ATLAS combination
>1370	95	[8,10] AABOUD	18CR	ATLS	t' in a weak isospin doublet (t',b'). ATLAS combination.
>1140	95	[11] SIRUNYAN	18BM	CMS	Wb, Zt, ht modes
> 845	95	[12] SIRUNYAN	18Q	CMS	$B(t' \to Wq) = 1$ (q=d,s)
>1295	95	[13] SIRUNYAN	18W	CMS	$B(t' \to Wb) = 1$
>1160	95	[14] AABOUD	17L	ATLS	$B(t' \to Zt) = 1$
> 860	95	[15] SIRUNYAN	17AU	CMS	
> 770	95	[16] AAD	15AR	ATLS	$B(t' \to Wb) = 1$
> 590	95	[17] AAD	15BY	ATLS	Wb, Zt, ht modes
> 745	95	[18] KHACHATRY...	15AI	CMS	$B(t' \to ht) = 1$
> 735	95	[19] AAD	14AZ	ATLS	$B(b' \to Wt) = 1$
> 700	95	[20] CHATRCHYAN	14A	CMS	$B(t' \to Wb) = 1$
> 706	95	[20] CHATRCHYAN	14A	CMS	$B(t' \to Zt) = 1$
> 782	95	[20] CHATRCHYAN	14A	CMS	$B(t' \to ht) = 1$
> 350	95	[21] AAD	12BC	ATLS	$B(t' \to Wq)$=1 (q=d,s,b)
> 420	95	[22] AAD	12C	ATLS	$t' \to Xt$ ($m_X < 140$ GeV)
> 685	95	[23] CHATRCHYAN	12BH	CMS	$m_{b'} = m_{t'}$
> 557	95	[24] CHATRCHYAN	12P	CMS	$t'\overline{t}' \to W^+ bW^- \overline{b} \to b\ell^+ \nu \overline{b}\ell^- \overline{\nu}$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
> 656	95	[25] AAD	13F	ATLS	$B(t' \to Wb) = 1$
> 625	95	[26] CHATRCHYAN	13I	CMS	$B(t' \to Zt) = 1$
> 404	95	[27] AAD	12AR	ATLS	$B(t' \to Wb) = 1$
> 570	95	[28] CHATRCHYAN	12BC	CMS	$t'\overline{t}' \to W^+ bW^- \overline{b}$
> 400	95	[29] AALTONEN	11AH	CDF	$t' \to Xt$ ($m_X < 70$ GeV)
> 358	95	[30] AALTONEN	11AL	CDF	$t' \to Wb$
> 340	95	[30] AALTONEN	11AL	CDF	$t' \to Wq$ (q=d,s,b)
> 360	95	[31] AALTONEN	11O	CDF	$t' \to Xt$ ($m_X < 100$ GeV)
> 285	95	[32] ABAZOV	11Q	D0	$t' \to Wq$ (q=d,s,b)
> 256	95	[33,34] AALTONEN	08H	CDF	$t' \to Wq$

[1] SIRUNYAN 19AQ based on 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Pair production of vector-like t' is seached for with one t' decaying into Zt and the other t' decaying into Wb, Zt, ht. Events with an opposite-sign lepton pair consistent with coming from Z and jets are used. Mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios of t'.

[2] SIRUNYAN 19BW based on 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' using all-hadronic final state. The analysis is made for the Wb, Zt, ht modes and mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios.

[3] AABOUD 18CE based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of proton-proton data taken at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for a singlet model, assuming the branching ratios of t' into Zt, Wb and Ht as predicted by the model.

[4] AABOUD 18CL based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' using all-hadronic final state. The analysis is also made for the Wb, Zt, ht modes and mass limits are obtained for a variety of branching ratios.

[5] AABOUD 18CP based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Pair and single production of vector-like t' are seached for with at least one t' decaying into Zt. In the case of B($t' \rightarrow Zt$) = 1, the limit is $m_{t'} > 1340$ GeV.

[6] The limit is for the singlet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.

[7] The limit is for the doublet model, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb, and Ht add up to one.

[8] AABOUD 18CR based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. A combination of searches for the pair-produced vector-like t' in various decay channels ($t' \rightarrow Wb$, Zt, ht). Also a model-independent limit is obtained as $m_{t'} > 1.31$ TeV, assuming that the branching ratios into Zt, Wb and ht add up to one.

[9] The limit is for the singlet t'.

[10] The limit is for t' in a weak isospin doublet (t',b') and $|V_{t'b}| \ll |V_{tb'}|$.

[11] SIRUNYAN 18BM based on 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. Three channels (single lepton, same-charge 2 leptons, or at least 3 leptons) are considered for various branching fraction combinations. Assuming B(tH) = 1, the limit is 1270 GeV and for B(tZ) = 1 it is 1300 GeV.

[12] SIRUNYAN 18Q based on 19.7 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t' that couple only to light quarks. Constraints for other decay channels (Zq and Hq) are also given in the paper.

[13] SIRUNYAN 18W based on 35.8 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The limit is for the vector-like t' pair-produced by strong interaction using lepton-plus-jets mode and assuming that B($t' \rightarrow Wb$) is 100product of the production cross section and branching faction to Wb for any new pair-produced heavy quark decaying to this channel as a narrow resonance.

[14] AABOUD 17L based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. No signal is found in the search for heavy quark pair production that decay into Zt followed by $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ in the events with one lepton, large $\not{E}_T$, and ≥ 4 jets. The lower mass limit 0.87 (1.05) TeV is obtained for the singlet (doublet) model with other possible decay modes.

[15] SIRUNYAN 17AU based on 2.3-2.6 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Limit on pair-produced singlet vector-like t' using one lepton and several jets. The mass bound is given for a t' transforming as a singlet under the electroweak symmetry group, assumed to decay through W, Z or Higgs boson (which decays to jets) and to a third generation quark. For a doublet, the limit is >830 GeV. Other limits are also given in the paper.

[16] AAD 15AR based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. Used lepton-plus-jets final state. See Fig. 20 for mass limits in the plane of B($t' \rightarrow Ht$) vs. B($t' \rightarrow Wb$) from a combination of $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Wb + X$ and $t'\overline{t}' \rightarrow Ht + X$ searches. Any branching ratio scenario is excluded for mass below 715 GeV.

[17] AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. Limit on pair-produced vector-like t' assuming the branching fractions to W, Z, and h modes of the singlet model. Used events containing $\geq 2\ell + \not{E}_T + \geq 2$j ($\geq 1$ b) and including a same-sign lepton pair.

[18] KHACHATRYAN 15AI based on 19.7 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. The search exploits all-hadronic final states by tagging boosted Higgs boson using jet substructure and b-tagging.

[19] Based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for pair production or single production of t' in the events with dilepton from a high p_T Z and additional jets ($\geq$ 1 b-tag). If instead of B($b' \rightarrow W\,t$) = 1 an electroweak singlet with B($b' \rightarrow W\,t$) $\sim$ 0.45 is assumed, the limit reduces to 685 GeV.

[20] Based on 19.5 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$TeV. The t' quark is pair produced and is assumed to decay into three different final states of bW, tZ, and th. The search is carried out using events with at least one isolated lepton.

[21] Based on 1.04 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. No signal is found for the search of heavy quark pair production that decay into W and a quark in the events with dileptons, large $\not\!\!E_T$, and ≥ 2 jets.

[22] Based on 1.04 fb^{-1} of data in pp collisions at 7 TeV. AAD 12C looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in a final state with an isolated high-P$_T$ lepton, four or more jets, and a large missing transverse energy. No excess over the SM $t\overline{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\overline{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X. The result is obtained for B($t' \rightarrow W\,t$) = 1.

[23] Based on 5 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BH searched for QCD and EW production of single and pair of degenerate 4'th generation quarks that decay to $W\,b$ or $W\,t$. Absence of signal in events with one lepton, same-sign dileptons or tri-leptons gives the bound. With a mass difference of 25 GeV/c^2 between $m_{t'}$ and $m_{b'}$, the corresponding limit shifts by about $\pm$20 GeV/c^2.

[24] Based on 5.0 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12P looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production events with two isolated high p_T leptons, large $\not\!\!E_T$, and 2 high p_T jets with b-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B($t' \rightarrow W\,b$) = 1.

[25] Based on 4.7 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. No signal is found for the search of heavy quark pair production that decay into W and a b quark in the events with a high p_T isolated lepton, large $\not\!\!E_T$ and at least 3 jets ($\geq$ 1 b-tag). Vector-like quark of charge 2/3 with $400 < m_{t'} < 550$ GeV and B($t' \rightarrow W\,b$) > 0.63 is excluded at 95% CL.

[26] Based on 5.0 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 13I looked for events with one isolated electron or muon, large $\not\!\!E_T$, and at least four jets with large transverse momenta, where one jet is likely to originate from the decay of a bottom quark.

[27] Based on 1.04 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. No signal is found in the search for pair produced heavy quarks that decay into W boson and a b quark in the events with a high p_T isolated lepton, large $\not\!\!E_T$ and at least 3 jets (≥ 1 b-tag).

[28] Based on 5.0 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CHATRCHYAN 12BC looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production events with a single isolated high p_T lepton, large $\not\!\!E_T$ and at least 4 high p_T jets with a b-tag. The absence of signal above the SM background gives the limit for B($t' \rightarrow W\,b$) = 1.

[29] Based on 5.7 fb^{-1} of data in $p\overline{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AH looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production followed by t' decaying into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in the all hadronic decay mode of $t\overline{t}$. No excess over the SM $t\overline{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\overline{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X. The result is obtained for B($t' \rightarrow X\,t$) = 1.

[30] Based on 5.6 fb^{-1} of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11AL looked for $\ell + \geq$ 4j events and set upper limits on $\sigma(t'\overline{t}')$ as functions of $m_{t'}$.

[31] Based on 4.8 fb^{-1} of data in $p\overline{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. AALTONEN 11O looked for $t'\overline{t}'$ production signal when t' decays into a top quark and X, an invisible particle, in

$\ell + \not{E}_T$ + jets channel. No excess over the SM $t\bar{t}$ production gives the upper limit on $t'\bar{t}'$ production cross section as a function of $m_{t'}$ and m_X. The result is obtained for $B(t' \to X t) = 1$.

[32] Based on 5.3 fb^{-1} of data in $p\bar{p}$ collisions at 1.96 TeV. ABAZOV 11Q looked for ℓ + $\not{E}_T$ + $\geq$ 4j events and set upper limits on $\sigma(t'\bar{t}')$ as functions of $m_{t'}$.

[33] Searches for pair production of a new heavy top-like quark t' decaying to a W boson and another quark by fitting the observed spectrum of total transverse energy and reconstructed t' mass in the lepton + jets events.

[34] HUANG 08 reexamined the t' mass lower bound of 256 GeV obtained in AALTONEN 08H that assumes $B(b' \to q Z) = 1$ for $q = u, c$ which does not hold when $m_{b'} < m_{t'} - m_W$ or the mixing $\sin^2(\theta_{b t'})$ is so tiny that the decay occurs outside of the vertex detector. Fig. 1 gives that lower bound on $m_{t'}$ in the plane of $\sin^2(\theta_{b t'})$ and $m_{b'}$.

$t'(5/3)$-quark/hadron mass limits in $p\bar{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	*CL%*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
>1330	95	[1] SIRUNYAN	19T	CMS	$t'_R(5/3) \to t W^+$
>1300	95	[1] SIRUNYAN	19T	CMS	$t'_L(5/3) \to t W^+$
>1350	95	[2] AABOUD	18AW	ATLS	$t'(5/3) \to t W^+$
>1190	95	[3] AABOUD	18CE	ATLS	$\geq 2\ell + \not{E}_T + \geq 1b$j
>1020	95	[4] SIRUNYAN	17J	CMS	$t'_R(5/3) \to t W^+$
> 990	95	[4] SIRUNYAN	17J	CMS	$t'_L(5/3) \to t W^+$
> 750	95	[5] AAD	15BY	ATLS	$t'(5/3) \to t W^+$
> 840	95	[6] AAD	15Z	ATLS	$t'(5/3) \to t W^+$
> 800	95	[7] CHATRCHYAN	14T	CMS	$t'(5/3) \to t W^+$

[1] SIRUNYAN 19T based on 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Signals are searched in the final states of t' pair production, with same-sign leptons (which come from a t' decay) or a single lepton (which comes from a W out of 4Ws), along with jets, and no excess over the SM expectation is found.

[2] AABOUD 18AW based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Limit on $t'(5/3)$ in pair production assuming its coupling to $W t$ is equal to one. Lepton-plus-jets final state is used, characterized by $\ell + \not{E}_T$ + jets (≥ 1 b-tagged).

[3] AABOUD 18CE based on 36.1 fb^{-1} of proton-proton data taken at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Events including a same-sign lepton pair are used. The limit is for the pair-produced vector-like t'. With single t' production included, assuming $t' t W$ coupling of one, the limit is $m_{t'} > 1.6$ TeV.

[4] SIRUNYAN 17J based on 2.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Signals are searched in the final states of t' pair production, with same-sign leptons (which come from a t' decay) or a single lepton (which comes from a W out of 4Ws), along with jets, and no excess over the SM expectation is found.

[5] AAD 15BY based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. Limit on $t'(5/3)$ in pair and single production assuming its coupling to $W t$ is equal to one. Used events containing $\geq 2\ell + \not{E}_T + \geq$ 2j (≥ 1 b) and including a same-sign lepton pair.

[6] AAD 15Z based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. Used events with $\ell + \not{E}_T +$ $\geq$ 6j (≥ 1 b) and at least one pair of jets from weak boson decay, sensitive to the final state $b\bar{b} W^+ W^- W^+ W^-$.

[7] CHATRCHYAN 14T based on 19.5 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. Non-observation of anomaly in H_T distribution in the same-sign dilepton events leads to the limit when pair produced $t'(5/3)$ quark decays exclusively into t and W^+, resulting in the final state with $b\bar{b} W^+ W^- W^+ W^-$.

$t'(2/3)$ mass limits from single production in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	*CL%*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
>950	95	[1] AAD	16AV	ATLS	$qg \to q' t' b$, B($t' \to W b$)=0.5
>403	95	[2] ABAZOV	11F	D0	$qd \to q' t' \to q'(W d)$ $\widetilde{\kappa}_{d t'}$=1, B($t' \to W d$)=1
>551	95	[2] ABAZOV	11F	D0	$qu \to q t' \to q(Z u)$ $\widetilde{\kappa}_{u t'}$=$\sqrt{2}$, B($t' \to Z u$)=1

[1] AAD 16AV based on 20.3 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. No significant excess over SM expectation is found in the search for a fully reconstructed vector-like t' in the mode $\ell + \not{E}_T + \geq 2j$ ($\geq 1b$). A veto on massive large-radius jets is used to reject the $t\overline{t}$ background.

[2] Based on 5.4 fb^{-1} of data in ppbar collisions at 1.96 TeV. ABAZOV 11F looked for single production of t' via the Z or E coupling to the first generation up or down quarks, respectively. Model independent cross section limits for the single production processes $p\overline{p} \to t' q \to (W d)q$, and $p\overline{p} \to t' q \to (Z d)q$ are given in Figs. 3 and 4, respectively, and the mass limits are obtained for the model of ATRE 09 with degenerate bi-doublets of vector-like quarks.

$t'(5/3)$ mass limits from single production in $p\overline{p}$ and pp collisions

VALUE (GeV)	*DOCUMENT ID*	*TECN*	*COMMENT*
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
	[1] SIRUNYAN 19AI	CMS	$tW \to t'(5/3) \to tW$

[1] SIRUNYAN 19AI based on 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. Exclusion limits are set on the product of the production cross section and branching fraction for the $b'(-1/3) + t$ and $t'(5/3) + t$ modes as a function of the vector-like quark mass in Fig. 8 and Tab. 2 for relative vector-like quark widths between 1 and 30% for left- and right-handed vector-like quark couplings. No significant deviation from the SM prediction is observed.

REFERENCES FOR Searches for (Fourth Generation) t' Quark

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SIRUNYAN	19AQ	EPJ C79 364	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	19BW	PR D100 072001	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	19T	JHEP 1903 082	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
AABOUD	18AW	JHEP 1808 048	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CE	JHEP 1812 039	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CL	PR D98 092005	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CP	PR D98 112010	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AABOUD	18CR	PRL 121 211801	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18BM	JHEP 1808 177	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18Q	PR D97 072008	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	18W	PL B779 82	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
AABOUD	17L	JHEP 1708 052	M. Aaboud *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	17AU	JHEP 1711 085	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
SIRUNYAN	17J	JHEP 1708 073	A.M. Sirunyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
AAD	16AV	EPJ C76 442	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15AR	JHEP 1508 105	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15BY	JHEP 1510 150	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
AAD	15Z	PR D91 112011	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
KHACHATRY...	15AI	JHEP 1506 080	V. Khachatryan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
AAD	14AZ	JHEP 1411 104	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	14A	PL B729 149	S. Chatrchyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	14T	PRL 112 171801	S. Chatrchyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
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AAD	12AR	PRL 108 261802	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
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AAD	12C	PRL 108 041805	G. Aad *et al.*	(ATLAS Collab.)
CHATRCHYAN	12BC	PL B718 307	S. Chatrchyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
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CHATRCHYAN	12P	PL B716 103	S. Chatrchyan *et al.*	(CMS Collab.)
AALTONEN	11AH	PRL 107 191803	T. Aaltonen *et al.*	(CDF Collab.)
AALTONEN	11AL	PRL 107 261801	T. Aaltonen *et al.*	(CDF Collab.)
AALTONEN	11O	PRL 106 191801	T. Aaltonen *et al.*	(CDF Collab.)
ABAZOV	11F	PRL 106 081801	V.M. Abazov *et al.*	(D0 Collab.)
ABAZOV	11Q	PRL 107 082001	V.M. Abazov *et al.*	(D0 Collab.)
ATRE	09	PR D79 054018	A. Atre *et al.*	
AALTONEN	08H	PRL 100 161803	T. Aaltonen *et al.*	(CDF Collab.)
HUANG	08	PR D77 037302	P.Q. Hung, M. Sher	(UVA, WILL)